## **CONTENTS**

List of maps and tables Preface and acknowledgements		<i>page</i> ix xi
	INTRODUCTION	I
	Alsace and the Vosges	
	The sources	9
I	THE LATE MEROVINGIAN ORDER	17 26
	The Pippinids	28
	Families in the Vosges region	
	The Gundoins and Wolfoald-Gundoins	34 35
	The Etichonids	33 46
2	CONQUEST AND CONTINUITY	56
	The suppression of the Etichonid dukedom	57
	Etichonid continuity	63
	Mechanisms of continuity: Weissenburg and the Rodoins	65
	The Rodoins and Wolfoald-Gundoins: a precarial kin-group	71
3	THE CAROLINGIANS AND ECCLESIASTICAL PROPERTY	76
	The standardization of <i>precariae</i> at Herstal	80
	The Carolingians and the Brevium Exempla	82
	The proliferation of the precarial census	84
	The evidence of the charters	85
	The precarial <i>census</i> in the west: the evidence	۷)
	of the formulas	92
	The Council of Estinnes and Alemannia	94
	The valuation of the precarial census	98
	Double or nothing: the incentives to give and pay	102
4	REACTION AND RESISTANCE	105
	The reception of the precaria verbo regis	105
	The precarial census at Weissenburg	103
		109

## Contents

	Opposition to the precarial census: the case of the Rodoins	115
	Vestiges of discontent	127
5	THE POLITICS OF OLD GERMAN	130
	Carolingian reform in Old High German	133
	Louis the Pious and the Old Saxon Heliand and Genesis	137
	The politicization of Old High German: Otfrid's Evangelienbuch	143
6	IMPERIAL UNITY AND REGIONAL POWER	155
	The Etichonid conundrum: local power and imperial honores	157
	Alsace and the east Frankish kingdom	165
	Alsace in the middle kingdom	169
	How Louis the German's west was won	177
	Recording Weissenburg's property from Verdun (843)	
	to Meersen (870)	181
	Back to the future for the patrons of Weissenburg	190
	The circle of Weissenburg	202
	Conclusions	207
7	THE LATE CAROLINGIAN ORDER	209
	The domini monasterii	212
	Monasteries as seats of lordship	216
	Monasteries as heritable family property	224
8	THE TENTH-CENTURY TRANSFORMATION	227
	Family rights and monastic reform	234
	Bishops and monastic reformers	236
	Royal reform	237
	The saint as lordly patron	238
	The contingencies of reform	24 I
	The transformation of lay lordship	247
9	CONCLUSIONS	250
$A_{}$	ppendix: Records of the dispute between Rodoin and Gebahart	
	and the monastery of Weissenburg	259
$\boldsymbol{B}$	Bibliography	
In	Index	