

# Contents

Preface	vii
List of Illustrations	ix
Introduction	1
<b>1. History</b>	<b>7</b>
1.1. The end of the Old Kingdom	7
1.2. The Heracleopolitan kings (c. 2161/2131-1990/1970 BC)	8
1.3. The early Eleventh Dynasty at Thebes (pre-2065-2008 BC)	10
1.4. The second part of the Eleventh Dynasty (c. 2008-1938 BC)	17
1.5. The early Twelfth Dynasty (c. 1938-1837 BC)	28
1.6. The late Twelfth Dynasty (c. 1837-1759 BC)	51
1.7. The Thirteenth Dynasty (c. 1759-1685 BC)	63
<b>2. Archaeology and Geography</b>	<b>77</b>
2.1. Upper Egypt	78
2.2. Lower Egypt	121
2.3. The neighbouring lands	133
<b>3. Society</b>	<b>139</b>
3.1. Outside the ruling classes	143
3.2. The ruling classes: people with administrative titles	151
3.3. The king and his family	161
Chronology	167
Appendix	169
A. Kings of the Middle Kingdom	169
B. Viziers of the Middle Kingdom	172
C. Treasurers of the Middle Kingdom	173
Notes	175
Further Reading	191
Bibliography	193
Illustration Sources	197
Index	199