

Contents

Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgements	xi
Abbreviations	xiii
1 Beginnings and Sources	1
<i>Origins</i>	
<i>Sources</i>	
I: The Tournament	
2 Sponsorship	19
<i>Celebrity in the Tournament World</i>	
<i>The Tournament as Foreign Policy</i>	
<i>Patronage and Publicity</i>	
<i>The Close Season</i>	
<i>Prizes and Souvenirs</i>	
3 The Site	39
<i>Travelling</i>	
<i>The Travelling Retinue</i>	
<i>The Sites</i>	
<i>Spectators</i>	
4 The Gathering and Vespers	57
<i>Lodgings</i>	
<i>Heralds and their Kings</i>	
<i>Receptions</i>	
<i>The Vespers</i>	
5 The Commencement	71
<i>The Dividing of the Sides and the Review</i>	
<i>Numbers at Tournaments</i>	
<i>Tournament Weapons</i>	

- The Lists and Stands*
The Commençailles
Cheating
- 6 The Grand Tournament 89
The Charge
Tactics
Ransoms
Casualties and Fatalities
The Ending of the Tournament
- 7 The Après-Tournoi 105
The Award of the Prize
The Dinner
- 8 The Rise of the Joust 111
Games and Bohorts
The Round Table and the Lure of Pageantry
Prohibitions and the Rise of the Joust
The Long Evening of the Tournament

II: The World of the Tournament

- 9 Knights, Technology and Equipment 135
The Origins of the Knight
The Knight of 1100
The Knight of 1180
Horses and their Armour
The Armour of Squires
The Knight of 1280
- 10 Aristocratic Violence and Society 149
Noble Conduct
Violence
Women and the Tournament

III: Documents on the Tournament

1	Osbert of Arden retains Thurkil Fundu (1124 x 1139)	163
2	Geoffrey of Anjou's adventures at a tournament (c. 1128)	164
3	Huon d'Oisy, <i>Li Tournoi des Dames</i> (c. 1188)	167
4	William Marshal at his first tournament (1166)	172
5	Bertran de Born's <i>sirventès</i> for a tournament at Toulouse (1181 x 1185)	175
6	Lancelot at Pomeglai (c. 1220)	177
7	Philip de Remy pictures a tournament at Ressons-Gournay (1230 x 1240)	182
8	Henry de Laon, verses on the tournament (mid thirteenth century)	188
9	Matthew Paris on the death of Gilbert Marshal (1241)	194
10	Matthew Paris on the Walden Round Table (1252)	196
11	Sarrazin on the French tournament prohibition (1278)	198
12	The Statute of Arms (1292)	201
13	Jean de Condé on the tournament (1317 x 1337)	203
	Notes	205
	Index	231

Illustrations

Between pages 80 and 81

- 1 Ulrich von Liechtenstein
- 2 Rudolf von Rotenberg and his lady
- 3 A lady gives a knight arms for the tournament
- 4 Gueheret unhorses Agravains
- 5 Count Friedrich von Leiningen in single combat
- 6 Knights charging
- 7 A *mêlée* at a tournament
- 8 Knights charging in pursuit