CONTENTS

Preface xi
Abbreviations xv

INTRODUCTION 1

Suez and Decolonization: Scrambling out of Africa and Asia

THE LEGACY OF EUROPEAN COLONIALISM 35

1. The Colonial Empires in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries

THE SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA AND THE CONGO 51

2. The Scramble for Africa: Sir Percy Anderson's Grand Strategy

3. The Berlin Congo Conference and the (Non-)Partition of Africa, 1884–85 75

4. Roger Casement and the Congo 127

5. E. D. Morel and the Triumph of the Congo Reform Association 153

THE FIRST WORLD WAR AND THE ORIGINS OF THE MANDATES SYSTEM 185

6. Australia and the German Colonies in the Pacific during the First World War

7. The Repartition of Africa during the First World War 205

8. The United States and the Colonial Settlement of 1919 225

10. The British and the French Colonial Empire: Trusteeship and Self-Interest 279

SINGAPORE AND HONG KONG

11. The Road to the Fall of Singapore, 1942: British Imperialism in East Asia in the 1930s 293


INDIA, PALESTINE, AND EGYPT

13. The Governing Intellect: L. S. Amery, the British Empire, and Indian Independence 381

14. The Partitions of India and Palestine 391

15. Taking the Plunge into Indian Independence 411

16. The End of the Palestine Mandate 419

DECOLONIZATION

17. (with Ronald Robinson) The Imperialism of Decolonization 451

18. Libya: The Creation of a Client State 503

19. The Coming of Independence in the Sudan 529

20. Taxing Transfers of Power in Africa 553

21. The Dissolution of the British Empire in the Era of Vietnam 557

SUEZ

22. American Anti-Colonialism, Suez, and the Special Relationship 589

23. Prelude to Suez: Churchill and Egypt 609

Contents

25. An American Volcano in the Middle East: John Foster Dulles and the Suez Crisis 639

26. The United Nations and the Suez Crisis: British Ambivalence towards the Pope on the East River 665

27. Public Enemy Number One: Britain and the United Nations in the Aftermath of Suez 689

THE MIDDLE EAST

28. Musaddiq, Oil, and the Dilemmas of British Imperialism 727

29. The Middle East Crisis of 1958 789

30. The Origins of the Iraqi Revolution 849

31. The Withdrawal from the Gulf 877

HISTORIOGRAPHY

32. Robinson and Gallagher and Their Critics 907

33. The Historiography of the British Empire 955

34. The Pax Americana: Sir Keith Hancock, the British Empire, and American Expansion 999

Index 1029