

Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
Glossary	ix
General Introduction	1

PART 1

Introducing Corpus Linguistics and Systemic Functional Grammar	5
1 Working with Corpora: Issues and Insights	11
Elena Tognini-Bonelli: University of Siena and Tuscan Word Centre, Italy	
2 Grammar and Spoken English	25
Ronald Carter: University of Nottingham, UK	
3 Corpus-Based Comparisons of Registers	40
Douglas Biber: University of Northern Arizona, USA, and Susan Conrad: Portland State University, USA	
4 Grammatical Structure: What Do We Mean?	57
Jim R. Martin: University of Sydney, Australia	
5 Some Grammatical Problems in Scientific English	77
M.A.K. Halliday: University of Sydney, Australia	

PART 2

Getting Down to Specifics with Corpus and Functional Approaches	95
6 Impersonalizing Stance: A Study of Anticipatory 'it' in Student and Published Academic Writing	101
Ann Hewings: Open University, UK, and Martin Hewings: University of Birmingham, UK	
7 Researching the Grammar of a 'Literary' Text	117
Hilary Hillier: freelance author, UK	
8 Grammar in the Construction of Online Discussion Messages	134
Ann Hewings and Caroline Coffin: Open University, UK	
9 The Development of Language as a Resource for Learning	155
Clare Painter: University of New South Wales, Australia	
10 Grammar in the Construction of Medical Case Histories	172
Gill Francis: freelance lexicographer, UK, and Anneliese Kramer-Dahl: Nanyang Technological University, Singapore	

PART 3

Critical Text Analysis with Corpus and Functional Approaches	191
11 Nature and Grammar	197
Andrew Goatly: Lingnan University, Hong Kong	
12 Computer Applications in Critical Discourse Analysis	216
Veronika Koller: Lancaster University, UK, and Gerlinde Mautner: Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration, Austria	
13 Subjectivity, Evaluation and Point of View in Media Discourse	229
Peter White: University of Adelaide, Australia	
14 Human and Inhuman Geography: A Comparative Analysis of Two Long Texts and a Corpus	247
Michael Stubbs: University of Trier, Germany	
15 Checking Overinterpretation and Underinterpretation: Help from Corpora in Critical Linguistics	275
Kieran O'Halloran and Caroline Coffin: Open University, UK	
Index	299