

Table of Contents

JÜRGEN KUNOW	Foreword	1
GABRIELE UELSBERG	Greeting	3
NICHOLAS J. CONARD	Greeting	5
RALF W. SCHMITZ	Acknowledgements	7
RALF W. SCHMITZ	The discovery of fossil man in the 18 th and 19 th century (Inaugural lecture at the Faculty of Geosciences at the University of Tübingen WS 2004/2005)	9
JOSEF KLOSTERMANN	The Neander Valley and the environment of the Neanderthals	17
RALF W. SCHMITZ	A romantic valley and a discovery that has changed the world	35
URSULA ZÄNGL	Hermann Schaaffhausen (1816–1893) and the Neanderthal finds of the 19 th century	45
RALF W. SCHMITZ	The rediscovery of the sediments from the Neanderthal type specimen's site	55
SUSANNE C. FEINE	The sediments containing finds from the caves Feldhofer Kirche and Kleine Feldhofer Grotte in the Neander Valley. Analysis of the secondary stratification using GoCAD	61
URSULA FRANCKE	Modern pottery and iron objects from the debris of the Feldhofer Grottos in the Neander Valley	73
WOLFGANG RÄHLE	Shell remains from the new excavations in the Neander Valley, Germany	79
SUSANNE C. FEINE	The Upper Palaeolithic stone artefacts from the rediscovered cave sediments in the Neander Valley	81
K. FELIX HILLGRUBER	The Middle Palaeolithic stone artefacts from the site in the Neander Valley	111
SUSANNE C. FEINE and K. FELIX HILLGRUBER	The raw material of the Middle Palaeolithic and Gravettian stone artefacts from the 1997 and 2000 excavations in the Neander Valley	145
SUSANNE C. FEINE and RALF W. SCHMITZ	Three unusual cores from the rediscovered cave sediments in the Neander Valley	157

SUSANNE C. FEINE, K. FELIX HILLGRUBER, SUSANNE C. MÜNDEL and RALF W. SCHMITZ Evidences for the use of faunal resources in the recovered materials from the rediscovered cave sediments in the Neander Valley	161
HEIKE KRAINITZKI Status of the Neanderthal type specimen remains after the recovery of the finds in 1856 to 1995	171
FRED H. SMITH, MARIA OSTENDORF SMITH and RALF W. SCHMITZ Human skeletal remains from the 1997 and 2000 excavations of cave deposits derived from Kleine Feldhofer Grotte in the Neander Valley, Germany	187
THORSTEN M. BUZUG Computed Tomography – a tutorial for anthropologists	247
CHRISTOPH P. E. ZOLLIKOFER and MARCIA S. PONCE DE LEÓN Digital Neanderthals: a view on the first decade of research	257
MICHAEL SCHULTZ Results of the anatomical-palaeopathological investigations on the Neanderthal skeleton from Kleine Feldhofer Grotte (1856) including the new discoveries from 1997/2000	277
RALF W. SCHMITZ Preservation of ancient DNA in the bone material of the Neanderthal type specimen	319
MATTHIAS KRINGS, CRISTIAN CAPELLI and FRANK TSCHENTSCHER Human evolution: Clues from Neanderthal mtDNA control region sequences – What’s next?	321
DAVID SERRE, RALF W. SCHMITZ and SVANTE PÄÄBO Genetic analyses of the Neanderthals from the Feldhofer Caves	329
GEORGES BONANI Accelerator Mass Spectrometry (AMS) radiocarbon dating of Middle and Upper Palaeolithic samples from the Neander Valley, Germany	335
GÜNTER BRÄUER The African origin of modern humans and the replacement of the Neanderthals	337
RALF W. SCHMITZ Neanderthal 1856–2006	373
RALF W. SCHMITZ Neandertal 1856–2006	377