Contents

Foreword by Elliott Lieb xi

Preface and Commentary by Freeman J. Dyson 1

Mathematics

Number Theory

Some Guesses in the Theory of Partitions 51

A Theorem on the Densities of Sets of Integers 57

The Approximation to Algebraic Numbers by Rationals 65

On the Product of Four Non-Homogeneous Linear Forms 81

A New Symmetry of Partitions 109

Mappings and Symmetries of Partitions 115

Analysis

Fourier Transforms of Distribution Functions 127

The Rate of Growth of Functions Defined by Dirichlet Series 133

Quaternion Determinants 143

Topology

A Theorem in Algebraic Topology 157

Continuous Functions Defined on Spheres 165

General Mathematics

Missed Opportunities 169

A Walk Through Ramanujan's Garden 187

Physics

Quantum Electrodynamics

The Radiation Theories of Tomonaga, Schwinger, and Feynman 209

The S Matrix in Quantum Electrodynamics 227

The Renormalization Method in Quantum Electrodynamics 247

Divergence of Perturbation Theory in Quantum Electrodynamics 255

Field Theory

Connection between Local Commutativity and Regularity of Wightman functions 257

Integral Representations of Causal Commutators 261

Statistical Mechanics and Solid-state Physics

The Dynamics of a Disordered Linear Chain 267

Electron Spin Resonance Absorption in Metals. II. Theory of Electron Diffusion and the Skin Effect 275

General Theory of Spin-Wave Interactions 287

Thermodynamic Behavior of an Ideal Ferromagnet 301

Ground-State Energy of a Hard-Sphere Gas 317

Existence of a Phase-Transition in a One-Dimensional Ising Ferromagnet 325

Non-Existence of Spontaneous Magnetization in a One-Dimensional Ising Ferromagnet 343

An Ising Ferromagnet with Discontinuous Long-Range Order 347

Random Matrices

Statistical Theory of the Energy Levels of Complex Systems. I 363

Statistical Theory of the Energy Levels of Complex Systems. II 381

Statistical Theory of the Energy Levels of Complex Systems. III 391

A Brownian-Motion Model for the Eigenvalues of a Random Matrix 401

The Threefold Way. Algebraic Structure of Symmetry Groups and Ensembles in Quantum Mechanics 409

Correlations Between Eigenvalues of a Random Matrix 427

A Class of Matrix Ensembles 443

Stability of Matter

Stability of Matter. I 451

Ground-State Energy of a Finite System of Charged Particles 463

Stability of Matter. II 471

Gravitation

Seismic Response of the Earth to a Gravitational Wave in the 1-Hz *Band* 485

Variation of the Fundamental Constants

Time Variation of the Charge of the Proton 497

Variation of Constants 501

Scattering Theory

Scattering of Mesons by a Fixed Scatterer 509

Fredholm Determinants and Inverse Scattering Problems 515

General Physics

Time Without End: Physics and Biology in an Open Universe 529

Feynman's Proof of the Maxwell Equations 543

Engineering and Biology

Adaptive Optics

Photon Noise and Atmospheric Noise in Active Optical Systems 547

Interstellar Communication

Search for Artificial Stellar Sources of Infrared Radiation 555

The Search for Extraterrestrial Technology 557

Biology

Can We Control the Carbon Dioxide in the Atmosphere? 573

A Model for the Origin of Life 579

Chronological list of technical papers 587

Acknowledgments 597