

## Contents

Publications of George Pólya	xiii
1 Geodesic Curvature and Area. <i>Lars V. Ahlfors</i>	1
2 Reciprocity Theorem in Cyclotomic Fields. <i>N. C. Ankeny</i>	8
3 Über abstrakte und konkrete Riemannflächen. <i>Heinrich Behnke und Günter Scheja</i>	16
4 On Value Distribution of Meromorphic Functions of Two Complex Variables. <i>Stefan Bergman</i>	25
5 On Additive Functions of a Positive Integer. <i>A. S. Besicovitch</i>	38
6 Inequalities for Polynomials with a Prescribed Zero. <i>R. P. Boas, Jr.</i>	42
7 On the Theorems of Perron and Frobenius on Non-negative Matrices. <i>Alfred Brauer</i>	48
8 On Some Conjectures Concerning Finite Simple Groups. <i>Richard Brauer</i>	56
9 The Total Length of the Edges of a Non-Euclidian Polyhedron. <i>H. S. M. Coxeter</i>	62
10 On the Approximation to a Stable Probability Distribution. <i>Harald Cramér</i>	70
11 A Note on Diophantine Approximation. <i>H. Davenport</i>	77
12 Generalized Means. <i>B. Eckmann, T. Ganea, and P. J. Hilton</i>	82
13 Meromorphic Functions with Values that Are Both Deficient and Asymptotic. <i>Albert Edrei</i>	93
14 A Result on Non-linear Volterra Integral Equations. <i>A. Erdélyi</i>	104
15 On a Problem of A. Zygmund. <i>P. Erdős and A. Rényi</i>	110

16	An Entire Function with Assigned Deficiencies. <i>W. H. J. Fuchs and W. K. Hayman</i>	117
17	Proof of Uniqueness by Symmetrization. <i>P. R. Garabedian</i>	126
18	Vollständig stetige Umwendung ebener Eibereiche im Raum. <i>H. Hadwiger</i>	128
19	Contribution to the Method of Interior Parallels Applied to Vibrating Membranes. <i>Joseph Hersch</i>	132
20	Remarks on Differential Equations in Banach Algebras. <i>Einar Hille</i>	140
21	Probabilities of Rankings for Two Widely Separated Normal Distributions. <i>J. L. Hodges, Jr. and E. L. Lehmann</i>	146
22	Ein räumliches Analogon des Wiman-Heinsschen Satzes. <i>Alfred Huber</i>	152
23	On Absolutely Convergent Dirichlet Series. <i>A. E. Ingham</i>	156
24	Statistical Mechanics of Some One-Dimensional Systems. <i>M. Kac</i>	165
25	On the Distribution of Intersections of Diagonals in Regular Polygons. <i>J. Karamata</i>	170
26	On Some Classes of Functions Associated with Exponential Polynomials. <i>Samuel Karlin and Charles Loewner</i>	175
27	Limits of Polynomials with Restricted Zeros. <i>J. Korevaar</i>	183
28	An Integral Approach to the Calculus of Variations. <i>C. Lanczos</i>	191
29	A Procedure for Obtaining Upper Bounds for the Eigenvalues of a Hermitian Symmetric Operator. <i>Peter D. Lax</i>	199
30	Heuristics, Anyone? <i>D. H. Lehmer and Emma Lehmer</i>	202
31	Remarques sur un Problème Relatif aux Lois Stables. <i>Paul Lévy</i>	211
32	On the Real Roots of Real Trigonometrical Polynomials. <i>J. E. Littlewood</i>	219
33	On the Principal Frequency of a Membrane and the Torsional Rigidity of a Beam. <i>E. Makai</i>	227

34	Dirichlet Series. <i>S. Mandelbrojt</i>	232
35	On Some Aspects of Non-linear Oscillations. <i>N. Minorsky</i>	245
36	On an Inequality of Lyapunov. <i>Zeev Nehari</i>	256
37	Contribution to the Study of the Abundance of Multiple Galaxies. <i>Jerzy Neyman and Elizabeth L. Scott</i>	262
38	Some Isoperimetric Inequalities in the Torsion Problem for Multiply Connected Regions. <i>L. E. Payne</i>	270
39	Le Problème d'Iteration Posé par Certaines Lois d'Impôts. <i>M. Plancherel</i>	281
40	On Multiplicative Arithmetic Functions. <i>J. Popken</i>	285
41	On a Theorem of Besicovitch. <i>Hans Rademacher</i>	294
42	On the Decision Problem for Algebraic Rings. <i>Julia Robinson</i>	297
43	Intervals Containing Infinitely Many Sets of Conjugate Algebraic Integers. <i>Raphael M. Robinson</i>	305
44	Non-negative Linear Functionals, Moment Problems, and Extremum Problems in Polynomial Spaces. <i>W. W. Rogosinski</i>	316
45	Probability and Entire Functions. <i>P. C. Rosenbloom</i>	325
46	The Growth of a Fundamental Solution of an Elliptic Divergence Structure Equation. <i>H. L. Royden</i>	333
47	Transfinite Diameter and Analytic Continuation of Functions of Two Complex Variables. <i>M. Schiffer and J. Siciak</i>	341
48	On the Besicovitch-Perron Solution of the Kakeya Problem. <i>I. J. Schoenberg</i>	359
49	Convergence de Distributions dont les Dérivées Convergent. <i>Laurent Schwartz</i>	364
50	Intrinsic Formulation of the Equation of Structure of a Transitive Continuous Pseudogroup. <i>D. C. Spencer</i>	373
51	On the Form of Complete Surfaces in Three-Dimensional Space for which $K \leqq -c^2$ or $K \geqq c^2$ . <i>J. J. Stoker</i>	377

52	On the Proofs of the Fundamental Theorem of Number Theory. <i>János Surányi</i>	388
53	An Inequality for Jacobi Polynomials. <i>Gabor Szegö</i>	392
54	On an Eigenvalue Problem Occurring in Quantum Mechanics. <i>E. C. Titchmarsh</i>	399
55	On a Certain Problem in the Theory of Power Series with Gaps. <i>P. Turán</i>	404
56	Can a Series Possess a Sum 1 and an Asymptotic Sum 0? <i>J. G. Van der Corput</i>	410
57	On the Convexity of the Ovals of Lemniscates. <i>J. L. Walsh</i>	419
58	Symmetrization in Uniformly Elliptic Problems. <i>H. F. Weinberger</i>	424
59	A Necessary and Sufficient Condition in the Maximum-Minimum Theory of Eigenvalues. <i>A. Weinstein</i>	429
60	On One-Sided Localization of Trigonometric Series. <i>A. Zygmund</i>	435