

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>Table of Contents</b> .....	i
<b>Chapter 1: Complementation and Control with the permissive verbs</b>	
1. Introduction: Outline and General Framework .....	1
2. Corpus .....	3
3. The Permissive Verbs: Selection and Characterization .....	4
3.1. Selection of Verbs .....	4
3.2. A General Characterization of Permissive Verbs .....	7
4. Summary .....	12
<b>Chapter 2: A Syntactic Description of the Permissive Verbs</b>	
1. The Permissive Verbs in the Strict Sense: <i>erlauben</i> and <i>gestat-</i> <i>ten</i> . .....	13
1.1. Meaning and Comparison .....	13
1.2. Environments .....	16
1.2.1. The Subject .....	18
1.2.2. The Indirect Object .....	20
1.2.3. The Direct Object .....	22
2. The Verbs of Authorizing .....	27
2.1. Meaning and Comparison .....	27
2.2. Environments .....	30
2.2.1. The Subject .....	31
2.2.2. The Direct Object .....	32
2.2.3. The Oblique Object .....	32
3. The Verbs of Non-Preventing .....	34
3.1. Meaning and Comparison .....	34
3.2. Some remarks on <i>lassen</i> .....	37
3.3. Environments .....	41
3.3.1. The Subject .....	42

3.3.2. The Direct Object .....	43
4. The Verbs of Agreement, Consent, and Approval .....	46
4.1. Meaning and Comparison .....	46
4.2. Environments .....	50
4.2.1. The Verb <i>billigen</i> .....	50
4.2.1.1. The Subject .....	50
4.2.1.2. The Direct Object .....	51
4.2.2. The Verb <i>genehmigen</i> .....	52
4.2.2.1. The Subject .....	52
4.2.2.2. The Direct Object .....	53
4.2.2.3. The Indirect Object .....	54
5. Summary .....	55

### Chapter 3: Questions of Raising in English and German

1. Introduction .....	57
2. Equi versus Raising Verbs .....	58
3. An Extended Group of SOR Triggers in English .....	63
4. An Extended Group of SOR Verbs in German? .....	65
4.1. Arguments from Existential <i>there/es</i> .....	66
4.2. The Argument from Impersonal <i>it/es</i> .....	67
4.3. The Argument from Idiom Chunks .....	69
4.4. The Evidence from Equi Case Restrictions .....	70
4.5. The Evidence from Sentence Pronominalization .....	71
4.6. The Argument from Double Objects, Questions, and Pseudo-Clefts .....	74
5. Raising and the Passive Test .....	76
5.1. Raising and Assumption Linkages .....	77
5.2. An Argument against Assumption Linkages .....	78
6. Is there a Rule of Counter-Equi NP Deletion? .....	82
7. Towards a Historical Explanation of the Rise of Extended SOR Triggers in English .....	84
7.1. Raising and Relational Grammar .....	86
7.2. The Relational Succession and Host Limitation Laws in German and English .....	89
8. Summary .....	96

**Chapter 4: Problems of Coreference and Control: Previous Proposals**

1. Introduction: Problems of Coreference and Control in German Verbal Complements .....	98
2. Early Proposals: Absolute Exceptions versus Deep Structure Constraints .....	101
3. Reinwein's Proposals for German .....	103
3.1. General Problems with Reinwein's Analysis .....	108
3.1.1. Formal Problems with the Rules .....	108
3.1.2. Empirical Problems .....	109
3.1.3. Equi without a Matrix Controller .....	116
3.1.4. The Non-Existence of Deep Structure Constraints .....	118
3.2. Several Reasons for not Deriving <i>dürfen</i> from <i>ERLAUBEN</i> .....	121
4. Recent Theories of Control .....	125
4.1. Structural Theories of Control .....	127
4.1.1. Structural Control in Chomsky (1980), Koster (1978), and Bresnan (1982) .....	127
4.1.2. The Structural Control Theory of Culicover and Wilkins (1984) .....	131
4.2. Control and Thematic Relations .....	132
4.2.1. Nishigauchi's Theory of Control .....	133
4.2.2. Culicover and Wilkins' Thematic Theory of Control .....	135
4.2.3. Růžička's Thematic Compatibility Conditions .....	138
5. Summary .....	146

**Chapter 5: A Lexical-Semantic Approach to Control**

1. Toward a Realistic Theory of Control: The Importance of Inference .....	148
1.1. Semantically Induced Controllers .....	149
1.2. Other Factors Governing Control .....	152
1.3. Prolegomena to a Theory of Control Switch .....	155
2. Lexical Entries for Control Verbs .....	161
2.1. Simple Lexical Entries .....	162
2.2. Excursus on the Predictability of Complement Types .....	164

2.3. Complex Lexical Entries: Capturing the Unexpressed Subject .....	165
4. Summary .....	170

## Chapter 6: Semantics and Control

1. Introduction .....	173
2. The Semantic Representation of the Permissive Verbs .....	174
3. Some Observations on the Meaning of Permissive Verbs .....	181
4. The Issue of Control Constraints .....	186
4.1. Previous Inadequate Proposals for Control Constraints .....	187
4.2. The Proper Formulation of Control Constraints: A Comparison of <i>erlauben</i> , <i>befehlen</i> , and <i>versuchen</i> .....	193
4.2.1. The Acceptability of Action verbs in the Complement of Control Verbs .....	195
4.2.2. The Acceptability of "Pseudo"-Action Verbs in the Complement .....	199
4.2.3. The Acceptability of Statal Verbs in the Complement .....	201
4.2.3. The Acceptability of Process Verbs in the Complement .....	202
4.3. Control Constraints Eliminate Independent Coreference Constraints and Other Ad Hoc Restrictions .....	206
5. Conclusion .....	209

References .....	211
------------------	-----

Works Examined for Material .....	223
-----------------------------------	-----

Dictionaries and Thesauruses .....	225
------------------------------------	-----