

Contents

List of contributors ix
Acknowledgements xiv

Introduction 1
JO CATLING

Part I **Beginnings to 1700**

- 1 The Middle Ages 13
MARGARET IVES *and* ALMUT SUERBAUM
- 2 Women's writing in the early modern period 27
HELEN WATANABE-O'KELLY

Part II **The eighteenth and nineteenth centuries**

- 3 The Enlightenment 47
LESLEY SHARPE
- 4 Revolution, Romanticism, Restoration (1789–1830) 68
JUDITH PURVER
- 5 Women's writing 1830–1890 88
PATRICIA HOWE
- 6 Political writing and women's journals: the 1848 revolutions 104
PETRA BODEN

Part III **'Coming of age' – 1890–1945**

- 7 The struggle for emancipation: German women writers of the *Jahrhundertwende* 111
CHRIS WEEDON

- 8 Trends in writing by women, 1910–1933 128
SABINE WERNER-BIRKENBACH
- 9 Women's writing under National Socialism 146
AGNÈS CARDINAL
- 10 Writing in exile 157
SONJA HILZINGER

Part IV Post-war, East and West

- 11 Restoration and resistance: women's writing 1945–1970 169
MARGARET LITTLER
- 12 GDR women writers: ways of writing for, within and against
Socialism 190
RICARDA SCHMIDT
- 13 Post-1945 women's poetry from East and West 200
KAREN LEEDER
- 14 Feminism, *Frauenliteratur*, and women's writing of
the 1970s and 1980s 216
ANGELIKA BAMMER
- 15 Women's writing in Germany since 1989: new concepts of national
identity 233
ANNA K. KUHN
- 16 Writing about women writing in German: postscript
and perspectives 254
ELIZABETH BOA

Bibliography

- Select bibliography by subject 265
General bibliography by chapter 268
Bibliographical guide to women writers and their work 285

Index 382