



# Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of boxes</i>	ix
<i>Preface</i>	xi
1 Placing political geography	1
<b>SECTION A Process and patterns</b>	<b>15</b>
2 Human territoriality, maps, and the division of space	17
3 The idea of the state	37
4 Making states work: the variety of local state systems	58
5 The politics of difference	76
6 Civil society, pressure groups, and political parties	93
7 Electoral geographies	115
<b>SECTION B Ideology and geopolitical visions</b>	<b>133</b>
8 Imagining natural divisions of global power	135
9 Dreams into action: the making of national foreign policy	150
10 Annexing the oceans	168

<b>SECTION C Beyond the state</b>	<b>183</b>
11 Globalisation and the theory of world systems	185
12 International government and the modern state	198
13 Conclusion: the shape of things to come	214
<i>References</i>	218
<i>Index</i>	231



# Figures

1.1	Major phases in the development of political geography	4
2.1	Mid-twentieth-century definitions of Central Europe, <i>Mitteleuropa</i> , and <i>l'europe centrale</i>	19
2.2	Road sign in English and Cornish at the border between Cornwall and Devon	24
2.3	Beating the parish bounds in Belstone	24
2.4	Different worlds: the globe projected using the Mercator and the Gall–Peters orthographic projections	29
2.5	The Communist threat to the West depicted using the Mercator projection	34
3.1	The British Empire, 1763	46
3.2	The British Empire, 1914	51
4.1	The administrative and legal map of France	61
4.2	The Napoleonic Empire in Europe	62
4.3	The state apparatus	63
4.4	A typology of policy networks	67
4.5	EU Objective 1 and 2 regional assistance areas, 2004	73
5.1	Official languages in the EU	79
5.2	The process of ethnic cleansing in the former Yugoslavia: (a) The mixed distribution of ethnic groups before the civil war; (b) The effect of the subsequent ethnic cleansing	82
5.3	The partition of Ireland	86
5.4	UN peacekeeping operations, 2004	90
6.1	Giant sequoias, King's Canyon National Park, USA	94
6.2	Forms of environmentalism	96
6.3	Citizens' Advice Bureaux in the UK	104
6.4	Demand for CAB services in Cornwall and Devon	106
6.5	Regional political parties in Europe	110
6.6	Membership of the European Parliament, 2004	113

7.1	Electoral map of the UK after the 1997 General Election	127
7.2	Changes to the electoral map of the UK after the 1997 General Election	128
7.3	Changes to the electoral map of the UK after the 2001 General Election	129
8.1	Heartland/World Island	139
8.2	Rimland	141
9.1	Territorial changes as a result of the Congress of Vienna, 1814–15	155
9.2	Territorial changes as a result of the Treaty of Versailles, 1919	160
9.3	The Curzon Line defining the border between Poland and the Soviet Union	163
10.1	The physical and political divisions of the oceans	169
10.2	UK showing internal waters and territorial seas	172
11.1	Tax havens across the world: small states where money can be deposited to avoid national taxation elsewhere	189
12.1	The UN system	199
12.2	National claims on the Antarctic territory	203



# Boxes

1.1	Modernism and postmodernism	3
1.2	Karl Marx	9
2.1	Tennessee Valley Authority	22
3.1	Aristotle's city state	38
3.2	The English Reformation	40
3.3	The Iron Curtain	54
4.1	Subsidiarity	69
4.2	EU regional policies	74
5.1	Apartheid in South Africa	81
5.2	Genocide in Rwanda	84
6.1	Rio Declaration on Environment and Development	97
6.2	The European Parliament, 2004	112
7.1	The Reform Acts	117
7.2	The Electoral Commission	120
7.3	The New Deal	124
8.1	Social Darwinism	138
8.2	Environmental determinism	140
8.3	Frontiers and boundaries	144
9.1	Treaty of Versailles	161
9.2	The Curzon Line	164
10.1	Rockall	173
11.1	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development	187
12.1	Parties to the Antarctic Treaty	204
12.2	Membership of the G8 and G20	206