

Contents

<i>Author's Preface to the American Edition</i>	xi
<i>Translator's Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Foreword, by John J. Collins</i>	xv
<i>Select Bibliography on Kingship and Messianism</i>	xxix

I. THE FUTURE KING IN EARLY JEWISH ESCHATOLOGY

I. The Term 'Messiah' and Its Content	3
1. <i>The Messiah an Eschatological Figure</i>	
2. <i>The Messiah Originally a Political Figure</i>	
II. Survey of the Material	10
1. <i>Supposed Messianic Prophecies of Early Date</i>	
2. <i>The Authentic Messianic Prophecies</i>	
III. The Ideal of Kingship in Ancient Israel	21
1. <i>The Royal Ideology of the Ancient East</i>	
2. <i>The Israelite Ideal of Kingship: Yahweh's Anointed</i>	
IV. The Future Hope	96
1. <i>Realized and Unrealized Elements in the Ideal of Kingship</i>	
2. <i>Specific Applications of the Kingly Ideal</i>	
The Birth of the Child. Isa. ix, 1-6	
The Immanuel Prophecy in Isa. vii	
The Prophecies about Zerubbabel	
3. <i>The Source of the Messianic Conceptions</i>	

V. The Early Jewish Future Hope	125
1. <i>No Pre-prophetic or Prophetic Eschatology</i>	
2. <i>The Origin of the Jewish Hope of Restoration</i>	
3. <i>The Religious Basis and Transformation of the Future Hope. Its Connexion with the Experiences and Ideas Associated with the Cult</i>	
4. <i>The Content of the Future Hope</i>	
5. <i>From the Hope of Restoration to Eschatology</i>	
VI. The Place of the King in the Future Hope: The Messiah	155
1. <i>The Origin of the Messianic Faith</i>	
2. <i>The Scion of David</i>	
3. <i>The Name and Titles of the Future King</i>	
4. <i>The Scion of David as a Sign of the Restoration of David's Line</i>	
5. <i>The Kingly Rule of the Scion of David and the Kingly Rule of Yahweh</i>	
6. <i>The Equipment, Call, and Work of the Future King</i>	
7. <i>Mythical Elements in the Conception of the King</i>	
VII. The Servant of the Lord	187
1. <i>The Servant Songs</i>	
First Song	
Second Song	
Third Song	
Fourth Song	
2. <i>The Work of the Servant</i>	
3. <i>Prophet, not Messiah</i>	
4. <i>The Historical Background of the Thought of the Servant's Resurrection and the Atoning Significance of His Suffering</i>	
5. <i>The Historical and Religious Background of the Conception of the Servant</i>	
6. <i>Is the Servant a Historical Person?</i>	
7. <i>The Poet-Prophet and His Circle</i>	
8. <i>Relationship of the Songs to the Messianic Idea</i>	

II. THE MESSIAH IN LATER JUDAISM

VIII. The Eschatology of Later Judaism	261
1. <i>The Future Hope and Eschatology</i>	
2. <i>Dualism</i>	
3. <i>The Influence of Theology</i>	
4. <i>The Last Things: A. The Earlier Tendency</i>	
5. <i>The Last Things: B. The Dualistic, Apocalyptic Tendency</i>	
IX. The National Messiah	280
1. <i>Two Conceptions of the Messiah – The National Messiah</i>	
2. <i>The Messiah a Historical Person</i>	
3. <i>The Messiah's Descent. The Scion of David. Other Conceptions</i>	
4. <i>The Names and Titles of the Messiah</i>	
5. <i>When Will the Messiah Come?</i>	
6. <i>The Forerunners of the Messiah</i>	
7. <i>The Day of the Messiah and His Appearing</i>	
8. <i>The Hidden Messiah</i>	
9. <i>The Equipment of the Messiah for His Mission</i>	
10. <i>The Work of the Messiah and His Kingdom</i>	
11. <i>The Influence of Prophet and Scribe on the Idea of the Messiah</i>	
12. <i>Was the Messiah an Eternal Individual?</i>	
13. <i>The Suffering and Death of the Messiah</i>	
14. <i>The Varying Forms of the Conception of the Messiah</i>	
15. <i>The Place of the Messiah in Later Judaism</i>	
X. The Son of Man	346
1. <i>The Meaning of the Phrase</i>	
2. <i>The Son of Man in Daniel vii and the Older Sources of Daniel</i>	
3. <i>The Sources</i>	
4. <i>The Eschatological Character of the Son of Man</i>	
5. <i>The Son of Man Regarded as the Messiah</i>	
6. <i>The Name and Titles of the Son of Man</i>	
7. <i>The Pre-existence of the Son of Man</i>	

8. <i>The Divine Equipment of the Son of Man</i>	
9. <i>The Heavenly Community: the King of Paradise</i>	
10. <i>The Typical, Ideal Man</i>	
11. <i>The Hidden Secret</i>	
12. <i>The Epiphany of the Son of Man</i>	
13. <i>The Judge of the World</i>	
14. <i>The Son of Man and the Resurrection</i>	
15. <i>The Deliverance of the Godly</i>	
16. <i>The Kingdom of the Son of Man</i>	
17. <i>Atoning Suffering and Death</i>	
18. <i>The Spread of the Idea of the Son of Man in Judaism</i>	
19. <i>The Origin of the Conception of the Son of Man</i>	
20. <i>Is Enoch the Son of Man?</i>	
21. <i>'The Son of Man' as Used by Jesus</i>	
Additional Notes	451
List of Abbreviations	469
Bibliography	473
Indexes	
I. Index of References	499
(a) <i>Old Testament</i>	499
(b) <i>Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha</i>	507
(c) <i>New Testament</i>	512
(d) <i>Rabbinic Passages</i>	514
II. Index of Authors	515
III. General Index	520