

# Contents

---

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	page	xii
<i>Preface</i>		xv
<i>Note on abbreviated citations</i>		xvii
<b>The door-scraper in the Wild Wood: an informal lesson in frame metonymy</b>		<b>1</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Conditional constructions, mental spaces, and semantic compositionality</b>	<b>4</b>
1.1	Conditionals and conditional reasoning	4
1.2	Constructional meaning and compositionality	9
1.3	Mental spaces and constructions	16
1.4	A word about our data and methods	21
1.5	The grammatical “door-scraper”: compositionality and frames	24
1.6	Where we’re headed	27
<b>2</b>	<b>Prediction, alternativity, and epistemic stance</b>	<b>28</b>
2.1	Conditionals and mental-space set-ups	28
2.2	Prediction and reasoning	31
2.3	Alternativity and “biconditional” interpretation	35
2.4	Prediction and epistemic stance: background and backshifting	43
2.5	Epistemic stance and mental-space set-ups	45
2.6	Conclusions	54
<b>3</b>	<b>Tense, epistemic distance, and embedded spaces</b>	<b>56</b>
3.1	The polysemy of past-tense forms	56
3.2	Epistemic distance	57
3.3	Degrees of distancing	61
3.4	Perspective and mental-space embeddings	65
3.5	Counterfactuality: distance and mental-space embeddings	71
3.6	Conclusions	78

<b>4</b>	<b>Future and present forms in conditional constructions</b>	<b>80</b>
4.1	Verb forms and constructional meaning	80
4.2	<i>Will</i> futures and <i>gonna</i> futures	81
4.3	Positive-interest <i>will</i>	83
4.4	Future <i>will</i> in protases of non-predictive conditionals	87
4.5	Present forms with future meaning	89
4.6	Generic meanings	95
4.7	Definitions and tautologies	102
4.8	Specialized constructions with <i>was to / were to, if not for,</i> and <i>should</i>	105
4.9	Conclusions	108
<b>5</b>	<b>Non-alternatives and alternatives: mental spaces in different domains</b>	<b>110</b>
5.1	Non-prediction and non-alternativity	110
5.2	Speech-act conditionals	113
5.3	Epistemic conditionals, inference, and causality	117
5.4	Non-predictiveness and verb forms	121
5.5	Predictive epistemic conditionals	124
5.6	Metalinguistic conditionals: predictive and non-predictive uses	126
5.7	A note on meta-metaphorical conditionals	132
5.8	Metaspatial conditionals	136
5.9	A note on frequency	137
5.10	Evidence from German parallels	139
5.11	Conclusions	140
<b>6</b>	<b><i>Then</i> and <i>even if</i>: mental-space deixis and referential uniqueness</b>	<b>142</b>
6.1	<i>Then</i> and biconditionality: what is the link?	142
6.2	Deictic semantics and mental-space reference	144
6.3	<i>Then</i> in non-predictives	146
6.4	<i>Then</i> and generic conditionals	151
6.5	Concessive conditionals: prediction without specific alternatives	155
6.6	<i>Even if</i> and <i>then</i> : the exceptions that prove the rule	161
6.7	A final note on <i>even then</i>	168
6.8	Conclusions	170
<b>7</b>	<b>Clause order and space building: <i>if, because, unless,</i> and <i>except if</i></b>	<b>172</b>
7.1	Introduction	172
7.2	<i>If</i> -constructions: variation in intonation and order of clauses	173

7.3	<i>Because</i> and <i>since</i> : causal explanation and information structure in space building	180
7.4	<i>Unless</i> : exceptive space building	183
7.5	Embedded constructions with <i>unless</i>	187
7.6	Conclusions	202
<b>8</b>	<b>Uniqueness and negative stance: <i>only if</i> and <i>if only</i></b>	<b>204</b>
8.1	<i>Only if</i> : space uniqueness and negative meaning	204
8.2	<i>If only</i> : wishes, pragmatic scales, and minimal differences	211
8.3	Monoclausal <i>if-only</i> wishes	217
8.4	Tense and epistemic stance in embedded <i>wish-</i> and <i>if-only</i> clauses	220
8.5	<i>Then</i> in <i>if-only</i> conditionals	222
8.6	Scopal relations, polysemy, and compositionality	223
8.7	Negative epistemic stance and space-builders	227
8.8	The <i>if that NEG</i> construction	230
8.9	Positive-stance <i>if-only</i> ?	233
8.10	Conclusions	236
<b>9</b>	<b>Coordinate constructions and conditional meaning</b>	<b>237</b>
9.1	<i>And</i> -conjuncts as predictive conditionals	237
9.2	Imperative <i>and</i> -conditionals	242
9.3	Distancing, non-predictives, and other extensions of <i>and</i> -conditionals	246
9.4	Conditional <i>or</i>	248
9.5	Non-clausal P constituents in coordinate conditionals	253
9.6	Paired constituents with no conjunction	255
9.7	Non-clausal coordinate conditionals without conjunctions	259
9.8	“Freestanding” parts of conditionals	263
9.9	Conclusions: constructions and compositionality	266
<b>10</b>	<b><i>The door-scraper in the Wild Wood</i>: conditional constructions and frame-based space building</b>	<b>269</b>
10.1	Form–function parameters of conditionality	269
10.2	Constructional compositionality and frame-based space building	272
	<i>References</i>	278
	<i>Author index</i>	289
	<i>Subject index</i>	291