

# CONTENTS

## PREFACE

## SECTION 1 GENERAL VISCOUS FLOW

1. M. ISRAELI, V. REITMAN, S. SOLOMON and M. WOLFSHTEIN 3  
"On the marching solution of elliptic equations in  
viscous fluid mechanics"
2. M.D. OLSON and J.F. BALDWIN 15  
"Eigenvalue perturbation of Navier Stokes equations by  
finite elements"
3. P.M. GRESHO, S.T.K. CHAN, R.L. LEE and C.D. UPSON 27  
"Solution of time-dependent, three dimensional  
incompressible Navier-Stokes equations via a finite  
elements"
4. R.L. SANI and B.E. EATON 41  
"On the solution of the time-dependent incompressible  
Navier-Stokes equations via a penalty Galerkin finite  
element method"
5. Y. LECIONTE and J. PIQUET 53  
"On the numerical solution of some types of unsteady  
incompressible viscous flow"
6. A. DANAEI and D.J. EVANS 65  
"The application of boundary value techniques in the  
solution of the Navier-Stokes equations"
7. L. QUARTAPELLE, F. VALZ-GRIS and M. NAPOLITANO 79  
"Integral conditions on the vorticity: numerical  
algorithms for the steady and unsteady Navier-  
Stokes equations"

8.	R.K. ROUT, A. ECER and P. WARD "Investigation of solution of Navier-Stokes equations using a variational formulation"	91
9.	W.C. HORAK and J.J. DORNING "A modal Green's tensor method for the efficient numerical solution of laminar flow problems"	103
10.	F.J.K. IDERIAH "The numerical computation of laminar pipe flow"	113
11.	M.B. BUSH and R.I. TANNER "The boundary element method applied to creeping motion of a sphere"	119
12.	J.H. WANG and W.J. YANG "Numerical solutions for laminar flows in disc- type strrrers"	129
13.	T. THUNELL and L. FUCHS "Numerical solution of the Navier-Stokes equations by multi-grid techniques"	141
14.	K. NANDARKUMAR and J.H. MASLIYAH "Laminar flow in curved moon shaped ducts"	153
15.	L. FUCHS and H. ZHAO "Numerical simulation of three dimensional flows in ducts"	167
16.	G. DHATT "Different finite element formulations for the Navier-Stokes equations"	179
17.	J. RIEDLER "Quasi three-dimensional finite element solution for a twin extruder"	191

## SECTION 2 TURBULENT FLOW

1.	G. GOUESBET and A. BERLAMONT "Prediction of turbulent fields, including fluctuating velocity correlations and approximate spectra, by means of a simple second order closure scheme: the round free jet and developed pipe flow"	205
----	--	-----

2. P.M. BAUER, F. HOISLBAUER, H. BARTOSCH and C. JAQUEMAR 217  
"Numerical solution of electromagnetically driven liquid metals"
3. A.G. HUTTON and R.M. SMITH 229  
"On the finite element simulation of incompressible turbulent flow in general two dimensional geometries"
4. C.W. RAPLEY 243  
"The prediction of local mean flow characteristics for fully developed turbulent flow in straight non-circular passages"
5. Z. MAZHAR and G.D. RAITBY 255  
"A refined PUMPIN (Pressure Update by Multiple Path Integration) method for updating pressures in the numerical solution of the incompressible fluid flow equations"
6. W. SLAGTER and H.A. ROODBERGEN 267  
"Prediction of developing turbulent flow by the finite element method"
7. R.W. DAVIS and E.F. MOORE 279  
"The numerical simulation of flow around squares"
8. O. KVERVOLD, A.K. RASTOGI and T. SØNTVEDT 291  
"Turbulent flow and turbulent mass transfer in partly closed pipes and channels"
9. M. BUFFAT, D. JEANDEL and J.F. BRISON 303  
"Improvements of the optimal control method to solve turbulent flows"
10. P. MELE, M. MORGANTI, A. Di CARLO and A. TATONE 315  
"Laminar to turbulent flow study by means of the F.E.M."
11. A. BERLEMONT and G. GOUESBET 327  
"Prediction of the behaviour of a cloud of discrete particles released in a fully developed turbulent pipe flow, using a non-discrete dispersive approach"
12. M.M.M. ABOU-ELLAIL and T.W. ABOU-ARAB 339  
"Prediction of turbulent mixing in confined co-axial reacting jets"
13. J.K. PLATTEN, J.M. LUIJKX and P. FLANDROY 351  
"On the transition to turbulence"

14.	E.E. KHALIL and H.M.W. ASSAF "Computer modelling of turbulent recirculating flows in engineering applications"	363
15.	A. POLLARD "On the calculation of the laminar and turbulent flow between parallel discs"	377
16.	B.J. ALFRINK "On the Neumann problem for the pressure in a Navier-Stokes model"	389
17.	J.I. RAMOS "A numerical study of confined turbulent jets"	401
18.	I. GRANT, F.H. BARNES and T.H. LOON "The prediction of the drag on structural beams"	413
19.	F. BOYSAN and J. SWITENBANK "Numerical prediction of combined vortex flows"	425
20.	V.K. GARG "Finite difference solution for axially developing flow in an annulus"	439
21.	C. TAYLOR, C.E. THOMAS and K. MORGAN "F.E.M. and the two equation model of turbulence"	449

### **SECTION 3 BOUNDARY LAYER ANALYSIS**

1.	C. PATTERSON and M.A. SHEIK "Regular boundary integral equations for fluid flow"	463
2.	A. POSTAD, O. PADE, D. ANSHELOVITZ and M. WOLFSHTEIN "Accurate solutions for laminar and turbulent boundary layers and very large pressure gradient parameters"	475
3.	S.P. KLOTZ and R.L. STREET "The numerical simulation of the turbulent boundary layers at a rough air-water interface"	487
4.	C-C HSU and A. LIAKOPOULOS "A finite element differential method for a class of compressible laminar boundary-layer flows"	497

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 5. | A.R. WADIA and F.R. PAYNE<br>"On the OLP prediction of the unstable modes<br>of the flat plate turbulent boundary layer"                        | 505 |
| 6. | S.P. KLOTZ and R.L. STREET<br>"On the simulation of the coupled laminar boundary<br>layers at a smooth, phase changing gas-liquid<br>interface" | 517 |
| 7. | V. GANESAN and B.H.L. GOWDA<br>"Numerical prediction of turbulent boundary layer<br>development on a two-dimensional curved wall"               | 531 |

## SECTION 4 FLOW WITH HEAT TRANSFER

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 1. | B.P. LEONARD<br>"A stable, accurate, economical and comprehensible<br>algorithm for the Navier-Stokes and scalar transport<br>equations"                    | 543 |
| 2. | Ph. ROUZAUD, J. CHINARDET, B. GAY and R. VERBIEST<br>"Thermal hydraulic calculations of wire-wrapped<br>bundles using a finite element method. THESEE code" | 555 |
| 3. | P.L. VIOLLET<br>"On the computing of turbulent Heat and Mass<br>Transfer for the computation of buoyancy affected<br>flows"                                 | 569 |
| 4. | J.A. RIEZES<br>"Developing compressible flow between parallel<br>heated plates"   | 581 |
| 5. | G. GROTZBACH<br>"Spatial resolution requirements for numerical<br>simulation of internally heated fluid layers"   | 593 |
| 6. | S. DEL GIUDICE and A. TROTTA<br>"Heat and mass transfer in tubular reactors:<br>a finite element approach"  | 605 |
| 7. | L. KATGERMAN<br>"A numerical solution of ribbon thickness<br>formation during meltspinning"   | 615 |
| 8. | L.A. BERTRAM<br>"Numerical 'turbulent transition', locus for<br>continuous casting type flows"  | 625 |

- |     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| 9.  | A.M. GOORAY, C.B. WATKINS and W. AUNG<br>"Numerical calculations of turbulent heat transfer<br>downstream of a rearward facing step" | 639 |
| 10. | M.S. KHADER and J.S. GOODLING<br>"Low Reynolds number heat transfer in cylindrical<br>packed beds"                                   | 653 |
| 11. | T. DROZD<br>"Momentum and heat transfer characteristics in<br>turbulent flow"  | 665 |

## SECTION 5 FREE SURFACE FLOW

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 1. | G. LABADIE, J.P. BENQUE and B. LATTEUX<br>"A finite element method for the shallow water<br>equations"  | 681 |
| 2. | E.P. QUERNER<br>"The finite element method applied to turbulent<br>open channel flow"   | 693 |
| 3. | E.W. MINER, O.M. GRIFFIN, S.E. RAMBERG and<br>M.J. FRITTS<br>"A numerical and experimental study of free surface<br>wave flow over a half cylinder" | 705 |
| 4. | D.L.C. LAM<br>"Stratified flow models for Lake Erie"  | 719 |
| 5. | N. PRAAGMAN<br>"Numerical models for the computation of residual<br>currents"   | 731 |
| 6. | T.W. KAO<br>"Current and density structure in shelf waters<br>due to fresh water discharge : a numerical Study"                                     | 741 |
| 7. | A.D. JENKINS<br>"Determination of tidal residual currents in wide<br>estuaries using finite element methods"  | 753 |
| 8. | J. BENNER<br>"Some variants of the ICE technique"   | 763 |

## SECTION 6 TURBOMACHINERY AND AIR FOIL FLOW

1. K.Y. SZEMA and C.H. LEWIS 777  
"Computation of three-dimensional hypersonic viscous flows over lifting bodies at high angles of attack"
2. A.S. ÜÇER, I. YEĞEN and T. CETINLAYA 789  
"A finite element solution of compressible flow through cascades of turbo machines"
3. M.A. SERAG-ELDIN 801  
"Semi-elliptic computation of axi-symmetric transonic flows"
4. M.D. KIM, R.R. THAREJA and C.H. LEWIS 813  
"Hypersonic viscous flows in a streamline coordinate system"

## SECTION 7 TWO PHASE FLOW

1. R.I. ISSA and A.D. GOSMAN 827  
"The computation of three-dimensional turbulent two-phase flows in mixer vessels"
2. W.H. LEE and V.L. SHAN 841  
"Numerical simulation for two-phase jet problem"
3. T. SPENDEL 853  
"Condensation heat transfer in two-phase thermosyphons"
4. I.P. JONES and A.V. JONES 863  
"The numerical solution of simple one-dimensional multi-phase flows in shock tubes"
5. L. CONTRI and B.A. SCHREFLER 877  
"A microstructural multiphase material model for concrete"
6. L.G. NHAN and G. DE VAHL DAVIS 893  
"A numerical study of barbotage"
7. S. KIEDA, K. SUZUKI and T. SATO 905  
"Numerical study on flow behaviour and heat transfer in the vicinity of starting point of transpiration"

- |    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 8. | T. SIIKONEN<br>"An application of the method of characteristics<br>for the simulation of single and two-phase flow"              | 917 |
| 9. | A.C. BUCKINGHAM and W.J. SIEKHAUS<br>"Simulating interactions between turbulence and<br>particles in erosive flow and transport" | 929 |

## SECTION 8 MASS TRANSPORT AND CONVECTION

- |    |   |      |
|----|---|------|
| 1. | W. SCHONAUER, K. RAITH and G. GLOTZ<br>"The selfadaptive solution of nonlinear 2-D<br>boundary value problems in a rectangular domain"                        | 943  |
| 2. | Y. KRONZON, I. PARTOM and M. WOLFSHTEIN<br>"Numerical solution of the momentum equations in<br>unsteady incompressible flow"                                  | 955  |
| 3. | A. SATAKE and J.N. REDDY<br>"Natural convection between concentric (horizontal)<br>circular cylinders by a penalty - finite element<br>method"                | 965  |
| 4. | K. RAMAKRISHNA, P.K. KHOSLA and S.G. RUBIN<br>"Laminar natural convection along vertical corners<br>and rectangular channels"                                 | 981  |
| 5. | E. LEONARDI, J.A. RIEZES and G. DE VAHL DAVIS<br>"Natural convection in a rotating annulus"   | 995  |
| 6. | O. KVERNOLD, A.K. RASTOGI and T. SONTVEDT<br>"Diffusion controlled sea water corrosion of<br>offshore pipelines under disbanded protecture<br>coatings"       | 1007 |
| 7. | M. MIHELICIC, C. SCHROCK-PAULI, K. WINGERATH,<br>H. WENZL, W. UELHOFF and A. VAN DER HART<br>"Digital simulation of forced convection in a<br>rotating fluid" | 1019 |
| 8. | R.A. SKOP, M.L. MORRELL and G.A. KERAMIDAS<br>"A comparison of explicit integration techniques<br>for the advection equation"                                 | 1031 |
| 9. | S. PAOLUCCI and D.R. CHENOWETH<br>"The effect of forced and free convection in the<br>discharge of a pressurised gas"   | 1045 |



- |     |  |      |
|-----|--|------|
| 10. | L. ROBILLARD, P. VASSEUR and N.T. HUNG<br>"Thermoconvective heat transfer in a rectangular cavity with constant wall cooling rate"             | 1059 |
| 11. | S.J.M. LINTHORST and C.J. HOOGENDOORN<br>"Numerical calculation of the heat transfer by natural convection in a cubical enclosure"             | 1069 |
| 12. | P. LESAINT<br>"Finite elements with upwinding for the diffusion-convection equation"   | 1079 |
| 13. | A. CAMPO and L.C. CHOW<br>"Numerical solution for laminar forced convection in channels with combined wall suction and fluid axial conduction" | 1087 |

## SECTION 9 NUMERICAL AND MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS

- |    |   |      |
|----|---|------|
| 1. | J.J. PYUN<br>"The second order particle-in-cell (PIC) computational method in the one-dimensional variable eulerian mesh system"              | 1099 |
| 2. | E.F. TORO and M.J. O'CARROL<br>"On the nature of the stationary point in finite element determination of open channel flows"                  | 1111 |
| 3. | M.M. GUPTA<br>"A semi analytic method for viscous flows in the vicinity of singular corners"  | 1119 |
| 4. | M. LINDROOS<br>"On a deferred convection procedure for determination of central difference solutions to the Navier-Stokes equations"          | 1129 |
| 5. | E.C.P. RANSOM,, J.H. BARNES and P.D. PHIPPS<br>"An experimental investigation of the dispersion of a gas jet in a co-following stream of air" | 1143 |
| 6. | G.A. KERAMIDAS and T.A. PAPATHEODOROU<br>"Error and stability analysis of the finite element solution for the transport equation"             | 1155 |

7. J. HAUSER, D. EPPEL nad F. TANZER 1165  
"Solution of fluid flow problems by a direct spline interpolation method"
8. E-M. SALONEN, P. LEHTONEN and A. PRAMILA 1185  
"Further  $u, v$  - formulations for ideal fluid flow"
9. N.L. KALTHIA 1197  
"Numerical techniques in a wedge flow of a power law fluid"
10. S.D. BAJPAI 1211  
"The use of Bessel function and JACOBI polynomial in radial vibrations of a gas in an infinite cylindrical tube"
11. M.K. KADALBAJOO and K.K. BHARADWAJ 1125  
"Symmetric marching technique (SMT) for the efficient solution of discretised poisson equation on non-rectangular regions"
12. R. PEYRET and B. REBOURCET 1229  
"Numerical study of a jet in a stratified fluid"
13. D. AUBRY and D. ZANDVLIET 1241  
"Finite element analysis of mixed convection applied to the storage of solar energy"
14. W.G. HABASHI and P.L. KOTIUGA 1253  
"Finite element solution of subsonic and transonic cascade flows"