

# CONTENTS

## *Chapter 1*

### Sets

1. Basic Concepts . . . . .	1
2. Mappings of Sets . . . . .	7
3. Binary Relations . . . . .	11
4. Multiplication of Binary Relations . . . . .	16

## *Chapter 2*

### Algebraic Operations of a General Type

1. The Concept of an Algebraic Operation . . . . .	21
2. Basic Properties of Operations . . . . .	25
3. Multiplication of Subsets of a Multiplicative Set . . . . .	31
4. Homomorphisms . . . . .	33
5. Semigroups . . . . .	38
6. Elementary Concepts of the Theory of Groups . . . . .	42

## *Chapter 3*

### Compositions of Transformations

1. General Properties of the Composition of Transformations . . . . .	51
2. Invertible Transformations . . . . .	58
3. Invertible Transformations of Finite Sets . . . . .	62
4. Endomorphisms . . . . .	65
5. Groups of Isometries . . . . .	70
6. Partial Transformations . . . . .	74

## *Chapter 4*

### Groups and Their Subgroups

1. Decomposition of a Group by a Subgroup . . . . .	79
2. Conjugate Classes . . . . .	83
3. Normal Subgroups and Factor Groups . . . . .	86
4. Subgroups of Finite Groups . . . . .	90

5. Commutators and the Commutator Subgroup.....	91
6. Solvable Groups.....	94
7. Nilpotent Groups.....	96
8. Automorphisms of Groups.....	99
9. Transitive Groups of Transformations.....	102

*Chapter 5***Defining Sets of Relations**

1. Defining Sets of Relations on Semigroups.....	107
2. Defining Sets of Relations on Groups.....	112
3. Free Groups.....	117
4. Groups Defined by Sets of Relations.....	121
5. Free Products of Groups.....	125
6. The Direct Product of Groups.....	127

*Chapter 6***Abelian Groups**

1. Elementary Properties of Abelian Groups.....	133
2. Finite Abelian Groups.....	136
3. Finitely Generated Abelian Groups.....	139
4. Infinite Abelian Groups.....	141

*Chapter 7***Group Representations**

1. Representations of a General Type.....	145
2. Representations of Groups by Transformations.....	148
3. Representations of Groups by Matrices.....	152
4. Groups of Homomorphisms of Abelian Groups.....	156
5. Characters of Groups.....	159

*Chapter 8***Topological and Ordered Groups**

1. Metric Spaces.....	161
2. Groups of Continuous Transformations of a Metric Space.....	166
3. Topological Spaces.....	170
4. Topological Groups.....	174
5. Ordered Groups.....	180

**Hints**

Chapter 1.....	185
Chapter 2.....	186
Chapter 3.....	187

Chapter 4 . . . . .	189
Chapter 5 . . . . .	193
Chapter 6 . . . . .	195
Chapter 7 . . . . .	196
Chapter 8 . . . . .	198
 <b>Answers</b>	
Chapter 1 . . . . .	201
Chapter 2 . . . . .	204
Chapter 3 . . . . .	209
Chapter 4 . . . . .	216
Chapter 5 . . . . .	220
Chapter 6 . . . . .	222
Chapter 7 . . . . .	224
Chapter 8 . . . . .	227
 <b>Appendix. Multiplication Table for <math>S_4</math></b> . . . . .	231
 <b>Bibliography</b> . . . . .	233
 <b>Index</b> . . . . .	237