Table of contents

CHAPTER IV. — POLYNOMIALS AND RATIONAL FRACTIONS IV.1

§ 1. *Polynomials* IV.1

1. Definition of polynomials IV.1
2. Degrees IV.2
3. Substitutions IV.4
4. Differentials and derivations IV.6
5. Divisors of zero in a polynomial ring IV.9
6. Euclidean division of polynomials in one indeterminate IV.10
7. Divisibility of polynomials in one indeterminate IV.11
8. Irreducible polynomials IV.13

§ 2. *Zeros of polynomials* IV.14

1. Roots of a polynomial in one indeterminate. Multiplicity IV.14
2. Differential criterion for the multiplicity of a root IV.17
3. Polynomial functions on an infinite integral domain IV.17

§ 3. *Rational fractions* IV.19

1. Definition of rational fractions IV.19
2. Degrees IV.20
3. Substitutions IV.21
4. Differentials and derivations IV.23

§ 4. *Formal power series* IV.24

1. Definition of formal power series. Order IV.24
2. Topology on the set of formal power series. Summable families IV.25
3. Substitutions IV.28
4. Invertible formal power series IV.30
5. Taylor's formula for formal power series IV.31
6. Derivations in the algebra of formal power series IV.32
7. The solution of equations in a formal power series ring IV.35
8. Formal power series over an integral domain IV.38
9. The field of fractions of the ring of formal power series in one indeterminate over a field IV.38
10. Exponential and logarithm IV.39

§ 5. *Symmetric tensors and polynomial mappings* IV.41
1. Relative traces IV.41
2. Definition of symmetric tensors IV.42
3. Product for symmetric tensors IV.43
4. Divided powers IV.45
5. Symmetric tensors over a free module IV.47
6. The functor **TS** IV.48
7. Coproduct for symmetric tensors IV.50
8. Relations between **TS**(M) and **S**(M) IV.52
9. Homogeneous polynomial mappings IV.54
10. Polynomial mappings IV.57
11. Relations between **S**(M*), **TS**(M)^{*gr} and Pol(M, A) IV.59

§ 6. *Symmetric functions* IV.61
1. Symmetric polynomials IV.61
2. Symmetric rational fractions IV.67
3. Symmetric formal power series IV.67
4. Sums of powers IV.70
5. Symmetric functions in the roots of a polynomial IV.72
6. The resultant IV.75
7. The discriminant IV.81

Exercises on § 1 ..... IV.86
Exercises on § 2 ..... IV.87
Exercises on § 3 ..... IV.89
Exercises on § 4 ..... IV.90
Exercises on § 5 ..... IV.91
Exercises on § 6 ..... IV.98
Table IV.103

CHAPTER V. — COMMUTATIVE FIELDS V.1

§ 1. *Prime fields. Characteristic* V.1
1. Prime fields V.1
2. Characteristic of a ring and of a field V.2
3. Commutative rings of characteristic p V.3
4. Perfect rings of characteristic p V.5
5. Characteristic exponent of a field. Perfect fields V.7
6. Characterization of polynomials with zero differential .. V.7

§ 2. *Extensions* V.9
1. The structure of an extension V.9
2. Degree of an extension V.10
3. Adjunction V.10
4. Composite extensions V.12
5. Linearly disjoint extensions V.13

§ 3. *Algebraic extensions* V.15
1. Algebraic elements of an algebra V.15

2. Algebraic extensions V.17
3. Transitivity of algebraic extensions. Fields that are relatively algebraically closed in an extension field V.19

§ 4. *Algebraically closed extensions* V.19
1. Algebraically closed fields V.19
2. Splitting extensions V.21
3. Algebraic closure of a field V.22

§ 5. *p-radical extensions* V.24
1. *p*-radical elements V.24
2. *p*-radical extensions V.25

§ 6. *Etale algebra* V.26
1. Linear independence of homomorphisms V.26
2. Algebraic independence of homomorphisms V.28
3. Diagonalizable algebras and etale algebras V.28
4. Subalgebras of an etale algebra V.30
5. Separable degree of a commutative algebra V.31
6. Differential characterization of etale algebras V.33
7. Reduced algebras and etale algebras V.34

§ 7. *Separable algebraic extensions* V.36
1. Separable algebraic extensions V.36
2. Separable polynomials V.37
3. Separable algebraic elements V.39
4. The theorem of the primitive element V.40
5. Stability properties of separable algebraic extensions ... V.41
6. A separability criterion V.42
7. The relative separable algebraic closure V.43
8. The separable closure of a field V.45
9. Separable and inseparable degrees of an extension of finite degree V.46

§ 8. *Norms and traces* V.47
1. Recall V.47
2. Norms and traces in etale algebras V.47
3. Norms and traces in extensions of finite degree V.50

§ 9. *Conjugate elements and quasi-Galois extensions* V.52
1. Extension of isomorphisms V.52
2. Conjugate extensions. Conjugate elements V.52
3. Quasi-Galois extensions V.53
4. The quasi-Galois extension generated by a set V.55

§ 10. *Galois extensions* V.56
1. Definition of Galois extensions V.56
2. The Galois group V.58
3. Topology of the Galois group V.60

4. Galois descent V.62
5. Galois cohomology V.64
6. Artin's theorem V.65
7. The fundamental theorem of Galois theory V.67
8. Change of base field V.69
9. The normal basis theorem V.72
10. Finite Γ-sets and etale algebras V.75
11. The structure of quasi-Galois extensions V.76

§ 11. *Abelian extensions* V.77

1. Abelian extensions and the abelian closure V.77
2. Roots of unity V.78
3. Primitive roots of unity V.79
4. Cyclotomic extensions V.81
5. Irreducibility of cyclotomic polynomials V.83
6. Cyclic extensions V.85
7. Duality of $\mathbf{Z}/n\mathbf{Z}$-modules V.86
8. Kummer theory V.88
9. Artin-Schreier theory V.91

§ 12. *Finite fields* V.93

1. The structure of finite fields V.93
2. Algebraic extensions of a finite field V.94
3. The Galois group of the algebraic closure of a finite field V.96
4. Cyclotomic polynomials over a finite field V.97

§ 13. *p-radical extensions of height* $\leqslant 1$ V.98

1. p-free subsets and p-bases V.98
2. Differentials and p-bases V.100
3. The Galois correspondence between subfields and Lie algebras of derivations V.104

§ 14. *Transcendental extensions* V.106

1. Algebraically free families. Pure extensions V.106
2. Transcendence bases V.107
3. The transcendence degree of an extension V.110
4. Extension of isomorphisms V.111
5. Algebraically disjoint extensions V.112
6. Algebraically free families of extensions V.115
7. Finitely generated extensions V.117

§ 15. *Separable extensions* V.118

1. Characterization of the nilpotent elements of a ring V.118
2. Separable algebras V.119
3. Separable extensions V.121
4. Mac Lane's separability criterion V.122
5. Extensions of a perfect field V.125
6. The characterization of separability by automorphisms V.125

§ 16. *Differential criteria of separability* V.127
1. Extension of derivations : the case of rings V.127
2. Extension of derivations : the case of fields V.128
3. Derivations in fields of characteristic zero V.130
4. Derivations in separable extensions V.131
5. The index of a linear mapping V.132
6. Differential properties of finitely generated extensions . V.133
7. Separating transcendence bases V.136

§ 17. *Regular extensions* V.137
1. Complements on the relative separable algebraic closure V.137
2. The tensor product of extensions V.139
3. Regular algebras V.140
4. Regular extensions V.141
5. Characterization of regular extensions V.142
6. Application in composite extensions V.143

Exercises on § 1 ..... V.145
Exercises on § 2 ..... V.146
Exercises on § 3 ..... V.147
Exercises on § 4 ..... V.150
Exercises on § 5 ..... V.150
Exercises on § 6 ..... V.151
Exercises on § 7 ..... V.151
Exercises on § 8 ..... V.153
Exercises on § 9 ..... V.153
Exercises on § 10 ..... V.154
Exercises on § 11 ..... V.160
Exercises on § 12 ..... V.166
Exercises on § 13 ..... V.170
Exercises on § 14 ..... V.171
Exercises on § 15 ..... V.175
Exercises on § 16 ..... V.177
Exercises on § 17 ..... V.180
Historical note (chapters IV and V) V.182
Bibliography V.197

CHAPTER VI. — ORDERED GROUPS AND FIELDS VI.1

§ 1. *Ordered groups. Divisibility* VI.1
1. Definition of ordered monoids and groups VI.1
2. Pre-ordered monoids and groups VI.3
3. Positive elements VI.3
4. Filtered groups VI.4
5. Divisibility relations in a field VI.5
6. Elementary operations on ordered groups VI.7
7. Increasing homomorphisms of ordered groups VI.7

8. Suprema and infima in an ordered group VI.8
9. Lattice-ordered groups VI.10
10. The decomposition theorem VI.11
11. Positive and negative parts VI.12
12. Coprime elements VI.13
13. Irreducible elements VI.17

§ 2. *Ordered fields* VI.19

1. Ordered rings VI.19
2. Ordered fields VI.20
3. Extensions of ordered fields VI.21
4. Algebraic extensions of ordered fields VI.23
5. Maximal ordered fields VI.25
6. Characterization of maximal ordered fields. Euler-Lagrange theorem VI.26
7. Vector spaces over an ordered field VI.28

Exercises on § 1 ..... VI.30
Exercises on § 2 ..... VI.37

CHAPTER VII. — MODULES OVER PRINCIPAL IDEAL DOMAINS VII.1

§ 1. *Principal ideal domains* VII.1

1. Definition of a principal ideal domain VII.1
2. Divisibility in principal ideal domains VII.1
3. Decomposition into irreducible factors in principal ideal domains VII.3
4. Divisibility of rational integers VII.5
5. Divisibility of polynomials in one indeterminate over a field VII.5

§ 2. *Torsion modules over a principal ideal domain* VII.6

1. Modules over a product of rings VII.6
2. Canonical decomposition of a torsion module over a principal ideal domain VII.7
3. Applications : I. Canonical decompositions of rational numbers and of rational functions in one indeterminate VII.10
4. Applications : II. The multiplicative group of units of the integers modulo *a* VII.12

§ 3. *Free modules over a principal ideal domain* VII.14

§ 4. *Finitely generated modules over a principal ideal domain* ... VII.15

1. Direct sums of cyclic modules VII.15
2. Content of an element of a free module VII.16
3. Invariant factors of a submodule VII.18
4. Structure of finitely generated modules VII.19
5. Calculation of invariant factors VII.20

6. Linear mappings of free modules, and matrices over a principal ideal domain VII.21
7. Finitely generated abelian groups VII.22
8. Indecomposable modules. Elementary divisors VII.23
9. Duality in modules of finite length over a principal ideal domain VII.25

§ 5. *Endomorphisms of vector spaces* VII.28

1. The module associated to an endomorphism VII.28
2. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors VII.30
3. Similarity invariants of an endomorphisms VII.31
4. Triangularisable endomorphism VII.34
5. Properties of the characteristic polynomial : trace and determinant VII.36
6. Characteristic polynomial of the tensor product of two endomorphisms VII.39
7. Diagonalisable endomorphisms VII.40
8. Semi-simple and absolutely semi-simple endomorphisms VII.41
9. Jordan decomposition VII.43

Exercises on § 1 ..... VII.48
Exercises on § 2 ..... VII.54
Exercises on § 3 ..... VII.59
Exercises on § 4 ..... VII.62
Exercises on § 5 ..... VII.70
Historical note (Chapters VI and VII) VII.73
Bibliography VII.83
Index of notations 445
Index of terminology 447
Table of contents 455