

CONTENTS

CHAPTER V : <i>One-parameter groups</i>	7
§ 1. Subgroups and quotient groups of \mathbf{R}	7
1. Closed subgroups of \mathbf{R}	7
2. Quotient groups of \mathbf{R}	7
3. Continuous homomorphisms of \mathbf{R} into itself	9
4. Local definition of a continuous homomorphism of \mathbf{R} into a topological group	9
§ 2. Measurement of magnitudes	12
§ 3. Topological characterization of the groups \mathbf{R} and \mathbf{T}	17
§ 4. Exponentials and logarithms	19
1. Definition of a^x and $\log_a x$	19
2. Behaviour of the functions a^x and $\log_a x$	21
3. Multipliable families of numbers > 0	22
Exercises for § 1	24
Exercises for § 2	25
Exercises for § 3	25
Exercises for § 4	28
Historical Note	29
CHAPTER VI. <i>Real number spaces and projective spaces</i>	31
§ 1. Real number space \mathbf{R}^n	31
1. The topology of \mathbf{R}^n	31
2. The additive group \mathbf{R}^n	32

3. The vector space \mathbf{R}^n	33
4. Affine linear varieties in \mathbf{R}^n	34
5. Topology of vector spaces and algebras over the field \mathbf{R}	36
6. Topology of matrix spaces over \mathbf{R}	37
§ 2. Euclidean distance, balls and spheres	38
1. Euclidean distance in \mathbf{R}^n	38
2. Displacements	39
3. Euclidean balls and spheres	40
4. Stereographic projection	42
§ 3. Real projective spaces	44
1. Topology of real projective spaces	45
2. Projective linear varieties	47
3. Embedding real number space in projective space	48
4. Application to the extension of real-valued functions ..	49
5. Spaces of projective linear varieties	50
6. Grassmannians	53
Exercises for § 1	55
Exercises for § 2	58
Exercises for § 3	61
Historical Note	64
CHAPTER VII. <i>The additive groups \mathbf{R}^n</i>	67
§ 1. Subgroups and quotient groups of \mathbf{R}^n	67
1. Discrete subgroups of \mathbf{R}^n	68
2. Closed subgroups of \mathbf{R}^n	71
3. Associated subgroups	73
4. Hausdorff quotient groups of \mathbf{R}^n	76
5. Subgroups and quotient groups of \mathbf{T}^n	77
6. Periodic functions	78
§ 2. Continuous homomorphisms of \mathbf{R}^n and its quotient groups	79
1. Continuous homomorphisms of the group \mathbf{R}^m into the group \mathbf{R}^n	79
2. Local definition of a continuous homomorphisms of \mathbf{R}^n into a topological group	79
3. Continuous homomorphisms of \mathbf{R}^m into \mathbf{T}^n	81
4. Automorphisms of \mathbf{T}^n	82
§ 3. Infinite sums in the groups \mathbf{R}^n	83
1. Summable families in \mathbf{R}^n	83
2. Series in \mathbf{R}^n	86

Exercises for § 1	87
Exercises for § 2	93
Exercises for § 3	95
Historical Note	97
 CHAPTER VIII. <i>Complex numbers</i>	100
§ 1. Complex numbers, quaternions	100
1. Definition of complex numbers	100
2. The topology of C	102
3. The multiplicative group C^*	103
4. The division ring of quaternions	104
§ 2. Angular measure, trigonometric functions	105
1. The multiplicative group U	105
2. Angles	107
3. Angular measure	108
4. Trigonometric functions	109
5. Angular sectors	112
6. Crosses	113
§ 3. Infinite sums and products of complex numbers	115
1. Infinite sums of complex numbers	115
2. Multipliable families in C^*	115
3. Infinite products of complex numbers	117
§ 4. Complex number spaces and projective spaces	118
1. The vector space C^n	118
2. Topology of vector spaces and algebras over the field C	119
3. Complex projective spaces	119
4. Spaces of complex projective linear varieties	121
Exercises for § 1	123
Exercises for § 2	125
Exercises for § 3	126
Exercises for § 4	127
Historical Note	131
 CHAPTER IX. <i>Use of real numbers in general topology</i>	137
§ 1. Generation of a uniformity by a family of pseudometrics; uniformizable spaces	137
1. Pseudometrics	137
2. Definition of a uniformity by means of a family of pseudometrics	138

CONTENTS

3. Properties of uniformities defined by families of pseudometrics	141
4. Construction of a family of pseudometrics defining a uniformity	142
5. Uniformizable spaces	144
6. Semi-continuous functions on a uniformizable space	146
§ 2. Metric spaces and metrizable spaces	147
1. Metrics and metric spaces	147
2. Structure of a metric space	148
3. Oscillation of a function	151
4. Metrizable uniform spaces	151
5. Metrizable topological spaces	152
6. Use of countable sequences	153
7. Semi-continuous functions on a metrizable space	155
8. Metrizable spaces of countable type	155
9. Compact metric spaces; compact metrizable spaces	157
10. Quotient spaces of metrizable spaces	159
§ 3. Metrizable groups, valued fields, normed spaces and algebras	161
1. Metrizable topological groups	161
2. Valued division rings	165
3. Normed spaces over a valued division ring	169
4. Quotient spaces and product spaces of normed spaces	172
5. Continuous multilinear functions	173
6. Absolutely summable families in a normed space	174
7. Normed algebras over a valued field	175
§ 4. Normal spaces	179
1. Definition of normal spaces	179
2. Extension of a continuous real-valued function	182
3. Locally finite open coverings of a closed set in a normal space	185
4. Paracompact spaces	187
5. Paracompactness of metrizable spaces	188
§ 5. Baire spaces	190
1. Nowhere dense sets	190
2. Meagre sets	192
3. Baire spaces	192
4. Semi-continuous functions on a Baire space	194
§ 6. Polish spaces, Souslin spaces, Borel sets	195
1. Polish spaces	195
2. Souslin spaces	197

3. Borel sets	199
4. Zero-dimensional spaces and Lusin spaces	200
5. Sieves	202
6. Separation of Souslin sets	204
7. Lusin spaces and Borel sets	205
8. Borel sections	206
9. Capacitability of Souslin sets	208
 Appendix : Infinite products in normed algebras	211
1. Multipliable sequences in a normed algebra	211
2. Multipliability criteria	212
3. Infinite products	215
 Exercises for § 1	218
Exercises for § 2	226
Exercises for § 3	236
Exercises for § 4	239
Exercises for § 5	250
Exercises for § 6	258
Exercises for the Appendix	268
 Historical Note	271
 CHAPTER X. <i>Function spaces</i>	274
§ 1. The uniformity of \mathfrak{S} -convergence	274
1. The uniformity of uniform convergence	274
2. \mathfrak{S} -convergence	275
3. Examples of \mathfrak{S} -convergence	277
4. Properties of the spaces $\mathcal{F}_{\mathfrak{S}}(X; Y)$	278
5. Complete subsets of $\mathcal{F}_{\mathfrak{S}}(X; Y)$	279
6. \mathfrak{S} -convergence in spaces of continuous mappings	280
§ 2. Equicontinuous sets	283
1. Definition and general criteria	283
2. Special criteria for equicontinuity	287
3. Closure of an equicontinuous set	289
4. Pointwise convergence and compact convergence on equicontinuous sets	289
5. Compact sets of continuous mappings	290
§ 3. Special function spaces	293
1. Spaces of mappings into a metric space	293
2. Spaces of mappings into a normed space	295
3. Countability properties of spaces of continuous functions	298

CONTENTS

4. The compact-open topology	300
5. Topologies on groups of homeomorphisms	305
§ 4. Approximation of continuous real-valued functions	308
1. Approximation of continuous functions by functions belonging to a lattice	308
2. Approximation of continuous functions by polynomials	311
3. Application: approximation of continuous real-valued functions defined on a product of compact spaces	314
4. Approximation of continuous mappings of a compact space into a normed space.....	314
Exercises for § 1	318
Exercises for § 2	321
Exercises for § 3	327
Exercises for § 4	337
Historical Note	347
INDEX OF NOTATION	349
INDEX OF TERMINOLOGY	351