

Contents

INTRODUCTION	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	xiii
11. SYMMETRY	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	329
11.1. <i>Introduction</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	329
11.2. <i>Finite isometry groups</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	334
11.2.1. Introduction	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	334
11.2.2. Cyclic and dihedral groups	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	335
11.2.3. Regular solids and their groups	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	341
11.2.4. Classification of finite rotation and isometry groups in \mathbb{R}^3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	347
11.2.5. Higher dimensions	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	351
11.3. <i>Crystallographic groups</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	355
11.3.1. Translations	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	355
11.3.2. Frieze groups	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	357
11.3.3. Wallpaper groups	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	359
11.3.4. Three-dimensional crystallographic groups	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	364
11.4. <i>The isometry groups of \mathbb{R}^n</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	368
11.4.1. Orthogonal transformations	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	368
11.4.2. Isometries of \mathbb{R}^n	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	372
11.4.3. Discrete translation groups	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	374
11.5. <i>Symmetries of functions</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	375
11.5.1. Introduction and definitions	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	375
11.5.2. Even and odd functions	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	377
11.5.3. Periodic functions	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	381
11.5.4. Elliptic functions	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	383
11.5.5. Symmetric functions	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	386
11.6. <i>Symmetries and group representations</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	387
11.6.1. Introduction and elementary examples	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	387
11.6.2. Even and odd functions revisited	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	390
11.6.3. Symmetric functions revisited	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	391
11.6.4. Products of representations	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	393
11.7. <i>Representations of some symmetry groups</i>	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	399
11.7.1. Representations of $\text{SO}(2)$	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	399

11.7.2.	Representations of SO (3)	402
11.7.3.	Untwisting rotations	407
11.7.4.	Möbius transformations and SU (2)	410
11.7.5.	Representations of SU (2)	415
11.7.6.	The Lorentz group	417
12.	<i>DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY</i>	423
12.1.	<i>Introduction</i>	423
12.2.	<i>Curves</i>	423
12.2.1.	Parametric representations	423
12.2.2.	Frenet formulae	427
12.2.3.	Local canonical form and osculating figures	430
12.2.4.	Curvature of plane curves	433
12.2.5.	Involutes and evolutes	434
12.3.	<i>Surfaces and fundamental forms</i>	436
12.3.1.	Parametric representations	436
12.3.2.	Surfaces of revolution and cylinders	438
12.3.3.	Fundamental forms	441
12.4.	<i>Curvature of a surface</i>	443
12.4.1.	Curvature of curves on a surface	443
12.4.2.	Local form of a surface	444
12.4.3.	Principal curvatures and Dupin indicatrix	446
12.4.4.	Gaussian and mean curvatures; lines of curvature and asymptotic curves	450
12.5.	<i>Fundamental equations of surface theory</i>	453
12.5.1.	Weingarten formulae	453
12.5.2.	Equations of Gauss	454
12.5.3.	Mainardi-Codazzi equations and the Gauss equation	456
12.5.4.	Intrinsic and extrinsic properties	457
12.6.	<i>Parallelism and geodesics</i>	458
12.6.1.	Levi-Civitá parallelism	458
12.6.2.	Developables	461
12.6.3.	Geodesic curvature	461
12.6.4.	Geodesics	462
12.7.	<i>Global properties</i>	464
12.7.1.	Total curvature of a curve	464
12.7.2.	Orientability of a surface	465
12.7.3.	Total curvature of a surface and Gauss-Bonnet theorem	466
13.	<i>VECTORS</i>	469
13.1.	<i>Introduction</i>	469
13.2.	<i>Vectors in affine space</i>	469
13.2.1.	Operations on vectors	469

13.2.2. Linear dependence and dimension	473
13.2.3. Coordinates	476
13.2.4. Examples	477
13.3. Vector algebra in Euclidean 3-space	479
13.3.1. The inner products	479
13.3.2. Cartesian coordinates	483
13.3.3. Orientation	484
13.3.4. Computation of the inner product	485
13.3.5. The vector product	486
13.3.6. Multiple products	490
13.3.7. Change of axes	493
13.4. Vector Calculus	495
13.4.1. Vector functions of a single variable	495
13.4.2. Vector fields; differentiation	497
13.4.3. The nabla operator	501
13.5. Integral formulae	502
13.6. Curvilinear coordinates	510
13.6.1. Generalized coordinates	510
13.6.2. Orthogonal curvilinear coordinates	511
14. ANALYTIC MANIFOLDS AND LIE GROUPS	517
14.1. Manifolds	517
14.2. Analytic functions, tangent vectors and differentials	519
14.3. Vector fields and differential forms	521
14.4. Topological groups	522
14.5. Lie groups	525
14.6. Lie algebras	526
14.7. The exponential map	528
15. ENUMERATION	531
15.1. Introduction	531
15.2. Combinations and permutations	532
15.2.1. Combinations (subsets)	532
15.2.2. Combinations with repetitions (multisets)	534
15.2.3. Ordered choices	535
15.2.4. Permutations	536
15.3. Inclusion-exclusion	538
15.4. Generating functions	542
15.4.1. Subset generators (combinations without repetitions)	543
15.4.2. Multiset generators (combinations with repetitions)	544
15.4.3. Numerical generators for subsets and multisets	546
15.4.4. Permutation generators	548
15.4.5. Exponential generators for permutations	550

15.5. Recurrence relations	. . . . .	552
15.5.1. Examples of recurrences in enumeration	. . . . .	552
15.5.2. Linear recurrence relations	. . . . .	556
15.5.3. Solutions by generating functions	. . . . .	558
15.5.4. Circular permutations	. . . . .	563
15.6. Matrix methods	. . . . .	564
15.6.1. Distinct representatives	. . . . .	564
15.6.2. Permanents	. . . . .	566
15.6.3. Generating SDRs and permutations with positional restrictions	. . . . .	570
15.6.4. Multiset permutations with adjacency restriction	. . . . .	575
15.6.5. Positional and adjacency restriction	. . . . .	581
15.7. Enumeration and symmetry groups	. . . . .	582
15.7.1. Introduction	. . . . .	582
15.7.2. Counting orbits	. . . . .	585
15.7.3. The Redfield-Pólya theorem	. . . . .	588
15.8. Inversion formulae	. . . . .	592
15.8.1. Introduction	. . . . .	592
15.8.2. Inversion in posets	. . . . .	594
15.8.3. Stirling numbers	. . . . .	600
15.9. Partitions and symmetric functions	. . . . .	602
15.9.1. Partitions	. . . . .	602
15.9.2. Plane partitions	. . . . .	607
15.9.3. Symmetric functions	. . . . .	610
15.9.4. Hammond operators	. . . . .	614
15.9.5. Distribution problems	. . . . .	616
 16. CODING THEORY	. . . . .	623
16.1. Introduction	. . . . .	623
16.1.1. Repetition codes	. . . . .	623
16.1.2. Block codes and the Hamming metric	. . . . .	624
16.1.3. Hamming and Gilbert bounds	. . . . .	625
16.2. Linear codes	. . . . .	627
16.2.1. Generator and parity check matrices	. . . . .	628
16.2.2. Weight and distance structure	. . . . .	630
16.2.3. Gilbert and Varshamov bounds	. . . . .	633
16.2.4. Error detection and the MacWilliams' identity	. . . . .	635
16.2.5. Cyclic codes	. . . . .	638
16.2.6. Syndrome decoding	. . . . .	642
16.3. Some important linear codes	. . . . .	643
16.3.1. Reed-Solomon (RS) codes	. . . . .	644
16.3.2. Discrete Fourier Transform	. . . . .	647
16.3.3. Decoding Reed-Solomon codes	. . . . .	649
16.3.4. Bose-Chaudhuri-Hocquenghen (BCH) codes	. . . . .	651

16.3.5. Binary cyclic Reed-Mullen (RM) codes	655
<i>16.4. Very long codes</i>	662
16.4.1. Justesen codes	663
16.4.2. Concatenated codes	665
<i>16.5. Convolutional codes</i>	666
16.5.1. Distance and equivalence notions	666
16.5.2. Encoding considerations	669
16.5.3. Code constructions	672
17. PATTERNS	677
<i>17.1. Introduction</i>	677
<i>17.2. Plane patterns</i>	678
17.2.1. Disk patterns and symmetry types	679
17.2.2. The henomeric classification	680
17.2.3. Enumeration of henomeric types of disk patterns	686
17.2.4. Some other kinds of plane patterns	696
17.2.5. The homeomeric classification	698
17.2.6. Patterns whose motifs are not closed sets	705
<i>17.3. Patterns on a 2-sphere</i>	714
17.3.1. Symmetry groups	715
17.3.2. Spherical disk patterns	715
<i>17.4. Conclusions</i>	726
17.4.1. General remarks	726
17.4.2. Historical notes	727
<i>17.5. Bibliography</i>	730
Index	xix

Chapters 1–10 are contained in Part A