## **CONTENTS**

	Pre	eface	•
1	ALGORITHM	S AND FLOWCHARTS	1
	1.1	Algorithms and Their Use	
	1.2	Using Flowcharts	ě
	1.3	Basic Concepts of Sets	13
	1.4	Venn Diagrams	21
	1.5	Sets and Flowcharts	28
	1.6	Boolean Properties	32
2	THE DECIMA	L NUMBER SYSTEM	43
	2.1	The Natural Numbers	44
	2.2	Extending the Number System	47
	2.3		52
	2.4	Characteristics of Decimal Numbers	59
3	OTHER NUMBER BASES		66
	3.1	Introduction	67
	3.2	Base 2	71
	3.3	Binary and Decimal Number Conversion	74
	3.4	Binary Arithmetic	85
	3.5	Arithmetic Complements	89
	3.6		95
	3.7	Octal and Hexadecimal Arithmetic	105
4	LOGICAL FORMS AND PROGRAMMING		111
	4.1	Use of Set Descriptions	112
	4.2	AND, OR and NOT in Sequence	119
	4.3	Flowcharts	123
	4.4	IF-THEN Forms	129
	4.5	Truth Values of Conditionals and Equivalences	136
	4.6		141
	4.7	Simplification by Flowchart	148

## x CONTENTS

	5 BASIC ALG	EBRA	153
	Algebraic Expressions		
	5	<ul><li>1 Evaluating Expressions</li><li>2 Arithmetic Operations</li><li>3 Factoring</li></ul>	156 160 165
	Algebraic Fractions		
		maniproduction and Division of Hallonal Numbers	171 177 179 181
	Exponents and Radicals		
	5.8 5.9	Properties of Exponents Fractional Exponents and Radicals	184 191
6	6 EQUATIONS		
	Simple Equa	tions	196
	6.1 6.2 6.3 6.4	-qualities in develai variables	196 205 211 216
Polynomials		220	
	6.5 6.6		221 223
7	FUNCTIONS 7.1	racios ana arapris	232
	7.2 7.3 7.4	Equations and Formulas The Linear Function	233 242 248 256
8	NONLINEAR 8.1 8.2 8.3 8.4 8.5 8.6	FUNCTIONS The Quadratic Function Trigonometric Functions The Exponential and Logarithmic Functions Common Logarithms Linear Interpolation Logarithm Tables	261 262 267 273 278 282 287
9	SIMULTANEOUS SYSTEMS OF EQUATIONS		293
	9.1 9.2 9.3 9.4 9.5	Systems in Two Variables Dependent and Inconsistent Systems Systems in Three Variables Applications of Linear Systems Solution by Determinants	294 302 305 310 312

10	MATRICES		321
	10.1	The Notion of a Matrix	322
	10.2	Matrix Multiplication	327
	10.3	Solving Simultaneous Systems with Matrices	334
	10.4	Finding the Inverse of a Matrix	342
	10.5	Matrix Multiplication on the Computer	346
11	LINEAR PRO	GRAMMING	352
	11.1	A Graphical Solution	353
		Finding a Minimum Cost	361
	11.3	An Algebraic Method	368
	11.4	The Algebraic Method in Matrix Form	375
	11.5	The Simplex Method	380
12	SERIES		388
	12.1	Sequences	389
	12.2	Progressions	395
	12.3	Convergences of Sequences	400
	12.4	Summations	404
	12.5	Sums of Arithmetic and Geometric Progressions	408
	12.6	Infinite Geometric Series	412
13	NUMERICAL	METHODS	416
	13.1	Square Root	417
	13.2	Roots by the Bolzano Method	421
	13.3	Roots by the Method of False Position	426
	13.4	Solution of Linear Systems by the Jacobi Method	429
	13.5	Solution of Linear Systems by the Gauss-Seidel	
		Method	437
14	BOOLEAN AI	LGEBRA	445
	14.1	Basic Circuits	446
	14.2	Additional Circuits	452
	14.3	The Form AB + A and Boolean Properties	457
	14.4	Other Boolean Properties	463
		Simplifications	466
	14.6	An Application of Boolean Algebra	471
App	endix I HEX	ADECIMAL-DECIMAL CONVERSION TABLE	477
App	endix II FOU	R PLACE LOGARITHM TABLE	486
		SWERS TO SELECTED PROBLEMS	489
	Index	(	525