

# Contents

I	Sets	1
1.1.	What is a Set?	1
1.2.	Set Notation	2
1.3.	The Empty Set	4
1.4.	Equality of Sets	5
1.5.	One-to-one Correspondence	5
1.6.	Subsets	9
1.7.	Number of Subsets	11
1.8.	Universal Set	15
1.9.	Venn Diagrams	16
1.10.	Number and Numeral	20
1.11.	Cardinality	21
1.12.	Finite and Infinite Sets	22
1.13.	Union of Sets	25
1.14.	Intersection of Sets	28
1.15.	Complement of a Set	31
1.16.	Ordered Pairs	34
1.17.	Cartesian Products	34
1.18.	Combinations of Set Operations	38
II	Logic	43
2.1.	Undefined Words	43
2.2.	Statements	44
2.3.	Compound Statements	45
2.4.	Implication	47
2.5.	Negation	49
2.6.	Equivalence Relations	52
2.7.	Tautology	54
2.8.	Derived Implications	57
2.9.	Laws of Substitution and Detachment	60
2.10.	Proof	61
2.11.	Direct Proof	62
2.12.	Indirect Proof	64
III	The System of Whole Numbers	69
3.1.	The Whole Numbers	69
3.2.	The Equality Relation	70

3.3.	Order Property of Whole Numbers	71
3.4.	The Number Line	73
3.5.	Binary Operations	74
3.6.	Addition of Whole Numbers	78
3.7.	Properties of Addition	79
3.8.	Multiplication of Whole Numbers	82
3.9.	Properties of Multiplication	84
3.10.	The Distributive Property	87
3.11.	Proving Theorems about Whole Numbers	91
3.12.	Inverse Operations	93
3.13.	Subtraction	94
3.14.	Division	96
3.15.	Properties of Subtraction and Division	98

## **IV Systems of Numeration 103**

4.1.	Ancient Systems of Numeration	103
4.2.	The Hindu-Arabic System of Numeration	109
4.3.	Exponents	110
4.4.	Expanded Notation	112
4.5.	Place-Value Systems with Bases other than Ten	115
4.6.	The Duodecimal System	122
4.7.	The Binary System	127
4.8.	The Binary-Octal Relation	128
4.9.	Summary	131

## **V The Algorithms for Operations with Whole Numbers 135**

5.1.	Introduction	135
5.2.	The Addition Algorithm	136
5.3.	The Subtraction Algorithm	140
5.4.	The Multiplication Algorithm	147
5.5.	The Division Algorithm	154

## **VI Number Sentences 163**

6.1.	Mathematical Sentences	163
6.2.	Open Sentences	164
6.3.	Solution Sets	165
6.4.	Compound Open Sentences	172
6.5.	Graphing Solution Sets	175
6.6.	Sentences with Two Variables	177
6.7.	Graphing Ordered Pairs	179

<b>VII</b>	<b>Topics from Number Theory</b>	<b>185</b>
7.1.	Figurate Numbers	185
7.2.	Subsets of the Set of Whole Numbers	189
7.3.	Properties of Even and Odd Numbers	190
7.4.	Prime Numbers and Composite Numbers	194
7.5.	The Sieve of Eratosthenes	195
7.6.	Factors	197
7.7.	The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic	199
7.8.	Rules of Divisibility	202
7.9.	Complete Factorization	206
7.10.	Greatest Common Factor	210
7.11.	Euclid's Algorithm	211
7.12.	Least Common Multiple	213
<b>VIII</b>	<b>Topics from Geometry</b>	<b>217</b>
8.1.	Informal and Formal Geometry	217
8.2.	Undefined Terms	218
8.3.	Points, Lines, and Space	218
8.4.	Planes	220
8.5.	Properties of Lines and Planes	220
8.6.	Separation of Space	226
8.7.	Rays	230
8.8.	Angles	231
8.9.	Simple Closed Curves	235
8.10.	Polygons	237
8.11.	Triangles	238
8.12.	Congruence	242
8.13.	Circles	243
8.14.	Congruent Angles	245
8.15.	Congruent Triangles	246
8.16.	Solid Geometric Figures	252
<b>IX</b>	<b>Fractions</b>	<b>259</b>
9.1.	The Word "Fraction"	259
9.2.	Fractions as Symbols for Number Pairs	260
9.3.	Parts of a Fraction	263
9.4.	Fractions Whose Numerators are Equal to or Greater than the Denominator	266
9.5.	Equivalent Fractions	267
9.6.	Simplest Form of a Fraction	269

<b>X Non-Negative Rational Numbers</b>	<b>275</b>
10.1. Numbers Named by Fractions	275
10.2. Equality of Rational Numbers	277
10.3. Ordering of Rational Numbers	278
10.4. Addition of Rational Numbers	281
10.5. Subtraction of Rational Numbers	283
10.6. Properties of Addition of Rational Numbers	285
10.7. Multiplication of Rational Numbers	289
10.8. Properties of Multiplication of Rational Numbers	291
10.9. Division of Rational Numbers	293
10.10. The Whole Numbers as a Subset of the Rational Numbers	297
10.11. The Density Property of the Rational Numbers	299
10.12. Fractions as Symbols for Division	302
10.13. Mixed Numerals	304
10.14. Decimal Rational Numbers	307
10.15. Decimal Fractions	309
10.16. Changing Common Fractions to Decimal Fractions	311
<b>XI The Integers</b>	<b>316</b>
11.1. Directed Numbers	316
11.2. Integers and the Number Line	317
11.3. Absolute Value	318
11.4. Ordering Integers	319
11.5. Addition of Integers	321
11.6. Properties of Addition of Integers	324
11.7. Subtraction of Integers	325
11.8. Multiplication of Integers	328
11.9. Division of Integers	332
11.10. The Integers and the Whole Numbers	333
<b>XII The Rational Numbers</b>	<b>337</b>
12.1. Defining the Rational Numbers	337
12.2. The Properties of the Rational Number System	340
12.3. Order in the Set of Rational Numbers	343
12.4. Subtraction and Division of Rational Numbers	346
12.5. The Rational Number Line	347
12.6. Subsystems of the Rational Number System	349
12.7. Number Fields	350

<b>XIII</b>	<b>The Real Numbers</b>	<b>353</b>
13.1.	An Extension of the Number System	353
13.2.	The Real Number Line	354
13.3.	Irrational Numbers	356
13.4.	The Real Numbers	356
<b>XIV</b>	<b>Mathematical Systems</b>	<b>358</b>
14.1.	Finite Systems	358
14.2.	Subtraction and Division Mod 5	363
14.3.	Prime and Non-Prime Modular Systems	365
14.4.	Groups	369
14.5.	A Non-Commutative Group	373
<b>XV</b>	<b>Measurement of Geometric Figures</b>	<b>380</b>
15.1.	Measurement of Line Segments	380
15.2.	Measurement of Angles	383
15.3.	Classification of Triangles	386
15.4.	Classification of Quadrilaterals	387
15.5.	Perimeters of Polygons	392
15.6.	Circumference of a Circle	393
15.7.	Area and its Measure	398
15.8.	Area of a Rectangle	400
15.9.	Area of a Parallelogram	401
15.10.	Area of a Triangle	402
15.11.	Area of a Trapezoid	404
15.12.	Area of a Circle	405
15.13.	Volume	408
<b>XVI</b>	<b>Probability</b>	<b>413</b>
16.1.	The Fundamental Counting Principle	413
16.2.	Permutations	414
16.3.	Sample Spaces and Events	418
16.4.	Probability of an Event	421
16.5.	Probability of E or F	427
16.6.	Probability of E and F	429
<b>Answers to Odd-Numbered Problems</b>		<b>433</b>
<b>Index</b>		<b>467</b>