

Contents

Preface

PART 1 FOUNDATIONS

Chapter 1	Sets and Counting	3
1	Sets and subsets	4
2	Sets of numbers	9
3	Set operations	11
4	Venn diagrams	16
5	Counting with Venn diagrams	23
6	The Cartesian product	31
7	Maps	37
8	Tree diagrams and counting	41
9	Two important counting problems	47
10	Counting subsets	51
Chapter 2	Cardinal Numbers	58
1	The concept of a cardinal number	59
2	Comparison of cardinal numbers	66
3	Countable sets	70
4	The cardinality of \mathbf{R}	75
5	The cardinality of a power set	80
*6	Arithmetic with cardinal numbers	83
*7	Exponentiation with cardinal numbers	88
*8	The axiom of choice and the continuum hypothesis	93

PART 2 ALGEBRA

Chapter 3	Number Theory	101
1	Primes	101
2	Some classical problems	107
3	The Euclidean algorithm	112
4	Congruences	117
5	Cancellation and Fermat's theorem	123

Chapter 4	Groups	129
1	Binary operations	129
2	Groups	136
3	Finite groups and group tables	142
4	Subgroups	148
5	Cyclic groups	153
6	Permutation groups	157
7	Isomorphism	164
*8	The theorem of Lagrange and factor groups	168
Chapter 5	Rings and Fields	176
1	Definitions and basic properties	176
2	Integral domains	181
*3	Fields	185
*4	Solving polynomial equations	188
PART 3 GEOMETRY		
Chapter 6	Real Analytic Geometry	199
1	Dimensions one, two, and three	200
2	Higher-dimensional spaces	207
3	Vectors	215
4	Lines	222
5	Hyperplanes	229
6	Pedagogical considerations; Slopes	235
Chapter 7	Affine and Projective Planes	241
1	Affine planes	242
2	Higher-dimensional spaces	207
3	Projective planes	252
*4	The affine plane of a field	258
*5	The theorems of Desargues and Pappus	263
*6	Orthogonal squares and affine planes	270
Chapter 8	Topology	279
1	Paths and continuous maps	279
2	Pancake problems	287
3	Fixed points	290
4	Topological equivalence	294
5	Topological properties	302
6	Three famous problems	308
7	Compact surfaces	314
8	The classification of compact surfaces	320

PART 4 ANALYSIS

Chapter 9	Functions	329
1	Functions	329
2	The algebra of functions	334
3	Graphs of functions	336
4	Linear maps	341
5	Limits and continuity	346
Chapter 10	Differential Calculus	352
1	Local linear approximation of functions	352
2	The derivative as a rate of change	359
3	Computation of the derivative	364
4	Extremum problems	370
5	Motion on a straight line	374
6	Partial derivatives	380
7	Approximation and rate of change	386
Chapter 11	Integral Calculus	391
1	The definite integral	391
2	The fundamental theorem	398
3	The nature of applications	402
4	The area of a plane region	405
5	Volumes of solids of revolution	408
6	Miscellaneous applications	411

PART 5 PROBABILITY

Chapter 12	Probability	417
1	The notion of probability	418
2	Probability	425
3	Conditional probability	430
4	Tree measures	434
5	Independent trials	438
6	Expected value	442
7	Random walks	447
8	The central limit theorem	454
9	Confidence intervals	460
	Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises	467
	Index	505