## **Contents**

To the Instructor ix

| lot  | he Student                         | ΧI               |      |              |   |  |
|------|------------------------------------|------------------|------|--------------|---|--|
| Int  | roductio                           | <b>n</b> 1       |      |              |   |  |
| Co   | mputation                          | ons with '       | W    | hole Numbers | 5 |  |
| 1.1  | Addition of W                      | hole Numbers     | 5    |              |   |  |
|      | Exercises 1.1                      | 11               |      |              |   |  |
| 1.2  | Our System of                      | f Numeration     | 17   |              |   |  |
|      | Exercises 1.2                      | 21               |      |              |   |  |
| 1.3  | Subtraction of                     | f Whole Number   | S    | 27           |   |  |
|      | Exercises 1.3                      | 33               |      |              |   |  |
| 1.4  | Multiplication of Whole Numbers 41 |                  |      |              |   |  |
|      | Exercises 1.4                      | 47               |      |              |   |  |
| 1.5  | Division of Whole Numbers 53       |                  |      |              |   |  |
|      | Exercises 1.5                      | 59               |      |              |   |  |
| 1.6  | Combining Op                       | perations with W | hole | Numbers 65   |   |  |
|      | Exercises 1.6                      | 77               |      |              |   |  |
| Rev  | iew Exercises                      | 83               |      |              |   |  |
| Just | for Fun 91                         |                  |      |              |   |  |
| Mat  | hematics and R                     | ecreation 94     |      |              |   |  |
|      |                                    |                  |      |              |   |  |

Exercises 4.3

Exercises 4.4

219 4.4 Using Decimals in Place of Fractions

231

| <b>^</b> | •          | and the project of th |
|----------|------------|--|
| _        | Co         | mputations with Decimals 97  |
|          | 2.1        | Extending Our System of Numeration 97  |
|          |            | Exercises 2.1 105  |
|          | 2.2        | Computations with Decimals 111   |
|          |            | Exercises 2.2 115  |
|          | 2.3        | Combining Operations with Decimals 121   |
|          |            | Exercises 2.3 <b>125</b>   |
|          | Revi       | ew Exercises 131   |
|          | Just       | for Fun 139  |
|          | Mati       | lematics and Nutrition 142   |
| 3        | Fa         | ctors, Multiples, and Divisibility 145   |
|          | 3.1        | About Factors, Multiples, and Divisors 145   |
|          | J. 1       | Exercises 3.1 149  |
|          | 32         | Prime and Composite Numbers 155  |
|          | J.Z        | Exercises 3.2 157  |
|          | 2 2        | Composite Numbers and Prime Factorization 163  |
|          | <b>J.J</b> | Exercises 3.3 167  |
|          | 34         | Greatest Common Divisor (GCD) and Least Common Multiple (LCM) 171  |
|          | 5.4        | Exercises 3.4 175  |
|          | 35         | How Many Prime Numbers Are There? 181  |
|          |            | iew Exercises 183  |
|          |            | for Fun 189  |
|          |            | thematics in the Supermarket 192   |
| _        |            | ·  |
| 4        | Co         | omputations with Fractions 195   |
|          | 4.1        | Fractions and a Fundamental Principle 195  |
|          |            | Exercises 4.1 199  |
|          | 4.2        | Adding Fractions 205   |
|          |            | Exercises 4.2 211  |
|          | 4.3        | Subtracting Fractions 217  |

225

|   | 4.5  | Multiplication and Division of Fractions 235   |
|---|------|--|
|   |      | Exercises 4.5 <b>241</b>                       |
|   | Revi | iew Exercises 245                              |
|   | Just | for Fun 257                                    |
|   | Mati | hematics and Energy 261                        |
| 5 | Ra   | tio, Proportion, and Percent 267               |
|   | 5.1  | Ratios 267                                     |
|   |      | Exercises 5.1 <b>271</b>                       |
|   | 5.2  | Proportions 275                                |
|   |      | Exercises 5.2 <b>281</b>                       |
|   | 5.3  | The Language of Percent 287                    |
|   |      | Exercises 5.3 <b>291</b>                       |
|   | 5.4  | Solving Percent Problems Using Proportions 295 |
|   |      | Exercises 5.4 <b>297</b>                       |
|   | 5.5  | Solving Percent Problems Using a Formula 299   |
|   |      | Exercises 5.5 <b>301</b>                       |
|   | 5.6  | Applications of Percent 303                    |
|   |      | Exercises 5.6 <b>305</b>                       |
|   | Rev  | iew Exercises 311                              |
|   | Just | for Fun 319                                    |
|   | Mat  | hematics and the Automobile 322                |
| 6 | Us   | sing Formulas 327                              |
|   | 6.1  | Some Examples of the Use of Formulas 327       |
|   |      | Exercises 6.1 <b>331</b>                       |
|   | 6.2  | Measurement of Length 337                      |
|   |      | Exercises 6.2 <b>343</b>                       |
|   | 6.3  | Measurement of Area 351                        |
|   |      | Exercises 6.3 <b>355</b>                       |
|   | 6.4  | Measurement of Volume 367                      |
|   |      | Exercises 6.4 <b>371</b>                       |
|   | 6.5  | Mass, Weight, and Density 379                  |
|   |      | Exercises 6.5 <b>381</b>                       |
|   | Rev  | iew Exercises 385                              |
|   | Just | for Fun <b>397</b>                             |
|   | Mat  | hematics and Athletics 400                     |

- (

## 7 More on Computations with Whole Numbers and Decimals 405

7.1 Scientific Notation 405

Exercises 7.1 409

7.2 Handling Overflow in Multiplication 413

Exercises 7.2 **415** 

7.3 Some Peculiarities in Computations with Decimals on an HHC 417

Exercises 7.3 **419** 

7.4 Squares and Square Roots 423

Exercises 7.4 **427** 

7.5 Compound Interest 437

Exercises 7.5 441

Review Exercises 445

Just for Fun 453

Mathematics and Your Dog or Cat 456

Appendix A: Use of a Memory Key 459

Appendix B: Rules for Rounding Off 460

Appendix C: U.S. Customary Measures and Metric Equivalents 465

**Answers Section** 467

index 491