

1

NUMBERS, CALCULATORS, AND SETS

- 1.1 Problem Solving and Modeling 4
- 1.2 The Real Number System 6
- 1.3 Calculators 13
- 1.4 Sets 19
- 1.5 Chapter Review 32

2

2

ALGEBRA

- 2.1 Basics of Algebra 38
- 2.2 Polynomials and Algebraic Expressions 48
- 2.3 Rational Expressions 62
- 2.4 Chapter Review 70

36

3

SOLVING EQUATIONS

- 3.1 Modeling Equations 76
- 3.2 Linear Equations and Inequalities in One Variable 80

74

- 3.3 Quadratic Equations and Inequalities 92
- 3.4 Linear Equations and Inequalities in Two Variables 104
- 3.5 Chapter Review 123

4

FUNCTIONS AND GRAPHS

126

- 4.1 Functions 128
- 4.2 Graphing Functions and Relations 137
- 4.3 Variation 160
- 4.4 Sequences and Series 167
- 4.5 Chapter Review 180

5

VECTORS, MATRICES, AND RELATED OPERATIONS

186

- 5.1 Vectors and Vector Operations 188
- 5.2 Matrices and Matrix Operations 197
- 5.3 Chapter Review 217

6

SOLVING SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS

220

- 6.1 Systems of Linear Equations 222
- 6.2 Solution by Substitution 226
- 6.3 Solution by Gauss–Jordan Elimination 237
- 6.4 Solution by Matrix Inversion 254
- 6.5 Application: Input-Output Analysis 266
- 6.6 Chapter Review 271

7

LINEAR PROGRAMMING: GEOMETRIC APPROACH

274

- 7.1 Definition of Linear Programming 276
- 7.2 A Geometric Interpretation of Linear Programming 284
- 7.3 Chapter Review 298

8**LINEAR PROGRAMMING BY THE
SIMPLEX METHOD****302**

- 8.1 Maximization with \leq Constraints 304
- 8.2 Maximization with \leq and \geq Constraints 320
- 8.3 Minimization 329
- 8.4 Duality 336
- 8.5 Chapter Review 345

9**EXPONENTIAL AND
LOGARITHMIC FUNCTIONS****348**

- 9.1 Exponential Functions 350
- 9.2 Logarithms 357
- 9.3 Chapter Review 370

10**THE MATHEMATICS OF
FINANCE****372**

- 10.1 Simple Interest 374
- 10.2 Compound Interest 385
- 10.3 Ordinary Annuities 396
- 10.4 Annuity Due 407
- 10.5 Deferred Annuities 413
- 10.6 Chapter Review 418

11**PROBABILITY****422**

- 11.1 Basics 424
- 11.2 Probabilities of Unions and of Complementary Events 436
- 11.3 Conditional Probability and the Probability of Intersections 441
- 11.4 Bayes' Theorem 450
- 11.5 Counting: Permutations and Combinations 457
- 11.6 Markov Chains 471
- 11.7 Chapter Review 478

12

STATISTICS

482

- 12.1 Portraying Data 484
- 12.2 Measures of Central Tendency 491
- 12.3 Measures of Dispersion 497
- 12.4 The Binomial Distribution 504
- 12.5 The Poisson Distribution 509
- 12.6 The Normal Distribution 515
- 12.7 The Exponential Distribution 527
- 12.8 Chapter Review 530

13

DECISION THEORY AND GAME THEORY

536

- 13.1 Expected Values 538
- 13.2 Decision Making 546
- 13.3 Decision Trees 554
- 13.4 Game Theory 564
- 13.5 Chapter Review 577

APPENDICES

583

- Appendix A Common Logarithms 584
- Appendix B Natural Logarithms 586
- Appendix C Binomial Distribution 587
- Appendix D Poisson Distribution 592
- Appendix E Normal Distribution 593

ANSWERS TO ODD-NUMBERED PROBLEMS

595

INDEX

623