

Contents

Foreword	7
Message	8
Preface	9
Chapter 1: Introduction	11
Chapter 2: Conflict	15
Conflict in Africa	15
Nature and Causes of Conflict and the Role of Education	16
Education in Conflict Situations	20
Education and Post-conflict Reconstruction	24
Chapter 3: Natural Disasters	33
Types of Emergency	33
Education and Natural Disasters	35
Chapter 4: Difficult Circumstances	37
Analysing Difficult Circumstances	37
Addressing the Challenge of Providing Education in Difficult Circumstances	39
Chapter 5: The Role of External Agencies	43
Relief and Development	43
Selected Agencies Engaged in Education in Emergencies and Reconstruction	44
Chapter 6: The Gender Dimension	47
The Commonwealth Commitment to Gender Equality	47
Differential Impact of Armed Conflict on Girls and Boys	48
Male Marginalisation and Under-achievement of Boys in Education	48
Gender and the Delivery of Education to Refugees and IDPs	49
The Gender Dimension of Education in Post-conflict Reconstruction	49
Girls' Capacity-building and Participation in Decision-making	50
Gender Mainstreaming in Education for Peace and Reconciliation	50
Conclusion	50
Recommendations	51
Chapter 7: Conclusion	53
Bibliography	55
Appendices	57
1: The Mombasa Statement	57
2: Participants in the Mombasa Conference	58
3: Contacts	62