

## *Contents*

*List of contributors* ix

1 · Introduction 1  
SHERIDAN GILLEY

### PART I CHRISTIANITY AND MODERNITY

2 · The papacy 13  
SHERIDAN GILLEY

3 · Theology and the revolt against the Enlightenment 30  
DOUGLAS HEDLEY

4 · The growth of voluntary religion 53  
DAVID BEBBINGTON

5 · Catholic revivalism in worship and devotion 70  
MARY HEIMANN

6 · Women preachers and the new Orders 84  
JANICE HOLMES AND SUSAN O'BRIEN

7 · Church architecture and religious art 103  
ANDREW SANDERS

8 · Musical trends and the western church: a collision of the  
'ancient' and 'modern' 121  
JEREMY DIBBLE

- 9 · Christianity and literature in English 136

ANDREW SANDERS

- 10 · Christian social thought 142

JOHN MOLONY AND DAVID M. THOMPSON

- 11 · Christianity and the sciences 164

NICOLAAS A. RUPKE

- 12 · History and the Bible 181

JOHN ROGERSON

- 13 · Popular religion and irreligion in countryside and town 197

DAVID M. THOMPSON

PART II

THE CHURCHES AND NATIONAL IDENTITIES

- 14 · Catholic Christianity in France from the Restoration to the  
separation of church and state, 1815–1905 217

JAMES F. McMILLAN

- 15 · Italy: the church and the *Risorgimento* 233

FRANK COPPA

- 16 · Catholicism, Ireland and the Irish diaspora 250

SHERIDAN GILLEY

- 17 · Catholic nationalism in Greater Hungary and Poland 260

GABRIEL ADRIÁNYI AND JERZY KŁOCZOWSKI

- 18 · Christianity and the creation of Germany 282

ANTHONY J. STEINHOFF

- 19 · Anglicanism, Presbyterianism and the religious identities of  
the United Kingdom 301

JOHN WOLFFE

- 20 · Protestant dominance and confessional politics: Switzerland and the  
Netherlands 323

URS ALTERMATT, FRANZISKA METZGER AND MICHAEL WINTLE

- 21 · Scandinavia: Lutheranism and national identity 342

DAG THORKILDSEN

- 22 · 'Christian America' and 'Christian Canada' 359

MARK A. NOLL

- 23 · Spain and Portugal: the challenge to the church 381

WILLIAM J. CALLAHAN

- 24 · Latin America: the church and national independence 395

JOHN LYNCH

- 25 · Between east and west: the Eastern Catholic ('Uniate')  
churches 412

ROBERT J. TAFT

PART III

THE EXPANSION OF CHRISTIANITY

- 26 · African-American Christianity 429

JON SENSBACH

- 27 · Christian missions, antislavery and the claims of humanity,

c. 1813-1873 443

BRIAN STANLEY

- 28 · The Middle East: western missions and the Eastern churches,  
Islam and Judaism 458

HELEEN MURRE-VAN DEN BERG

- 29 · Christians and religious traditions in the Indian empire 473

ROBERT ERIC FRYKENBERG

- 30 · Christianity in East Asia: China, Korea and Japan 493

DANIEL H. BAYS AND JAMES H. GRAYSON

- 31 · Christianity in Indochina 513

PETER C. PHAN

- 32 · Christianity as church and story and the birth of the Filipino  
nation in the nineteenth century 528  
JOSÉ MARIO C. FRANCISCO
- 33 · Christianity in Australasia and the Pacific 542  
STUART PIGGIN AND ALLAN DAVIDSON
- 34 · Missions and empire, c.1873–1914 560  
ANDREW PORTER
- 35 · Ethiopianism and the roots of modern African Christianity 576  
OGBU U. KALU
- 36 · The outlook for Christianity in 1914 593  
BRIAN STANLEY
- Select general bibliography* 601  
*Chapter bibliographies* 604  
*Index* 656