
Table of contents

| | |
|----------------|----------|
| Preface | 7 |
|----------------|----------|

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| I | Linguistics at the turn of the 21st century: An overview | 11 |
|----------|---|-----------|

- I.1 Central dichotomies
- I.2 Three major research traditions in 20th century linguistics
 - 2.1 Structuralism
 - 2.2 Formalism/Generative linguistics
 - 2.3 Functionalism
- I.3 Recent developments in 20th century linguistics
 - 3.1 Corpus linguistics
 - 3.2 The renewed interest in historical linguistics

Checklist Linguistics

Exercises

Sources and further reading

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|
| II | Phonetics and phonology: On sounds and sound systems | 57 |
|-----------|---|-----------|

- II.1 Phonetics
 - 1.1 Transcription
 - 1.2 Speech organs
 - 1.3 Types of sounds
- II.2 Phonology
 - 2.1 On determining the phoneme inventory: Segmental phonology
 - 2.2 Prosody: Supra-segmental phonology
 - 2.3 Phonological processes in connected speech

Checklist Phonetics and Phonology

Exercises

Sources and further reading

| | | |
|------------|--|-----------|
| III | Morphology: On the structure and formation of words | 85 |
|------------|--|-----------|

- III.1 Types of morphemes
- III.2 Morpho(ph)onology: Interface between morphology and phonology

-
- III.3 Word-formation processes
 - 3.1 Derivation
 - 3.2 Compounding
 - 3.3 Conversion
 - 3.4 Shortenings

Checklist Morphology

Exercises

Sources and further reading

IV Grammar: The ground plan of English

115

- IV.1 Inflectional morphology
- IV.2 Syntax: Building blocks and sentence patterns
 - 2.1 Parts of speech
 - 2.2 Phrases and clauses
 - 2.3 Grammatical relations
- IV.3 The English verb phrase
 - 3.1 Verb types
 - 3.2 Grammatical categories

Checklist Grammar

Exercises

Sources and further reading

V Contrastive Linguistics: English and German

155

- V.1 Contrastive Linguistics
- V.2 The most striking grammatical differences between English and German
 - 2.1 Morphology
 - 2.2 Word order
 - 2.3 Form and function
 - 2.4 Further differences in the verb phrase
- V.3 Phonological differences

Checklist Contrastive Linguistics

Exercises

Sources and further reading

VI Semantics: Word and sentence meaning 191

VI.1 Branches and limits of semantics

VI.2 Types and facets of meaning

VI.3 Structural semantics: Meaning structures in the vocabulary

3.1 Lexical fields

3.2 Sense relations

3.3 Lexical ambiguity: Polysemy and homonymy

VI.4 Cognitive semantics: Prototypes and metaphors

4.1 Prototypes

4.2 Metaphors

Checklist Semantics

Exercises

Sources and further reading

VII Pragmatics: The study of meaning in context 223

VII.1 Competing definitions: Perspective or component?

VII.2 Deixis

VII.3 Speech acts

3.1 Classification of illocutionary acts

3.2 Felicity conditions

3.3 Indirect speech acts

VII.4 Conversational implicatures

4.1 The original theory by Grice

4.2 Post-Gricean models

Checklist Pragmatics

Exercises

Sources and further reading

VIII Sociolinguistics: Regional and social varieties of English 253

- VIII.1 Different types of varieties
- VIII.2 British and American English: A comparison
- VIII.3 Regional varieties
 - 3.1 Traditional and modern dialectology
 - 3.2 Syntactic variation in the British Isles
- VIII.4 Social varieties
- VIII.5 Feminist linguistics
- VIII.6 Sociolinguistics and language change

Checklist Sociolinguistics

Exercises

Sources and further reading

General reference works 291

Key to exercises 294

Index 307