

# Contents

<b>Chapter 1. Basic Topics and Examples</b> . . . . .	1
Definitions and Elementary Examples . . . . .	2
Actions, Subgroups, Quotient Spaces . . . . .	5
Products of Compact Groups . . . . .	10
Applications to Abelian Groups . . . . .	11
Projective Limits . . . . .	17
Totally Disconnected Compact Groups . . . . .	22
Some Duality Theory . . . . .	24
Postscript . . . . .	29
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	30
<b>Chapter 2. The Basic Representation Theory of Compact Groups</b> . . . . .	31
Some Basic Representation Theory for Compact Groups . . . . .	31
The Haar Integral . . . . .	34
Consequences of Haar Measure . . . . .	37
The Main Theorem on Hilbert Modules for Compact Groups . . . . .	39
Postscript . . . . .	51
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	51
<b>Chapter 3. The Ideas of Peter and Weyl</b> . . . . .	52
Part 1: The Classical Theorem of Peter and Weyl . . . . .	52
An Excursion into Linear Algebra . . . . .	57
The $G$ -modules $E' \otimes E$ , $\text{Hom}(E, E)$ and $\text{Hom}(E, E)'$ . . . . .	59
The Fine Structure of $R(G, \mathbb{K})$ . . . . .	61
Part 2: The General Theory of $G$ -Modules . . . . .	68
Vector Valued Integration . . . . .	68
The First Application: The Averaging Operator . . . . .	74
Compact Groups Acting on Convex Cones . . . . .	78
More Module Actions, Convolutions . . . . .	79
Complexification of Real Representations . . . . .	84
Postscript . . . . .	90
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	90
<b>Chapter 4. Characters</b> . . . . .	91
Part 1: Characters of Finite Dimensional Representations . . . . .	91
Part 2: The Structure Theorem of $E_{\text{fin}}$ . . . . .	98
Cyclic Modules . . . . .	108
Postscript . . . . .	109
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	110

<b>Chapter 5. Linear Lie Groups</b> . . . . .	111
Preliminaries . . . . .	111
The Exponential Function and the Logarithm . . . . .	113
Differentiating the Exponential Function in a Banach Algebra . . . . .	125
Local Groups for the Campbell–Hausdorff Multiplication . . . . .	131
Subgroups of $A^{-1}$ and Linear Lie Groups . . . . .	134
Analytic Groups . . . . .	138
The Intrinsic Exponential Function of a Linear Lie Group . . . . .	139
The Adjoint Representation of a Linear Lie Group . . . . .	146
Subalgebras, Ideals, Lie Subgroups, Normal Lie Subgroups . . . . .	151
Normalizers, Centralizers, Centers . . . . .	157
The Commutator Subgroup . . . . .	162
Forced Continuity of Morphisms between Lie Groups . . . . .	166
Quotients of Linear Lie Groups . . . . .	169
The Topological Splitting Theorem for Normal Vector Subgroups . . . . .	173
Postscript . . . . .	184
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	186
<b>Chapter 6. Compact Lie Groups</b> . . . . .	187
Compact Lie algebras . . . . .	188
The Commutator Subgroup of a Compact Lie Group . . . . .	199
The Structure Theorem for Compact Lie Groups . . . . .	204
Maximal Tori . . . . .	208
Lee’s Theorem: Preliminary Version . . . . .	217
The Second Structure Theorem for Connected Compact Lie Groups . . . . .	217
Compact Abelian Lie Groups and Their Linear Actions . . . . .	222
Action of a Maximal Torus on the Lie Algebra . . . . .	226
The Weyl Group Revisited . . . . .	238
The Commutator Subgroup of Connected Compact Lie Groups . . . . .	248
On the Automorphism Group of a Compact Lie Group . . . . .	249
Covering Groups of Disconnected Compact Lie Groups . . . . .	273
Auerbach’s Generation Theorem . . . . .	275
The Topology of Connected Compact Lie Groups . . . . .	283
Postscript . . . . .	293
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	295
<b>Chapter 7. Duality of Abelian Topological Groups</b> . . . . .	296
The Compact Open Topology and Hom-Groups . . . . .	297
Local Compactness and Duality of Abelian Topological Groups . . . . .	301
Basic Functorial Aspects of Duality . . . . .	308
The Annihilator Mechanism . . . . .	311
Character Groups of Topological Vector Spaces . . . . .	322
The Exponential Function . . . . .	337
Weil’s Lemma and Compactly Generated Abelian Groups . . . . .	345
Reducing Locally Compact Groups to Compact Abelian Groups . . . . .	349

The Duality Theorem . . . . .	353
The Identity Component . . . . .	361
The Weight of Locally Compact Abelian Groups . . . . .	363
Postscript . . . . .	365
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	368
<b>Chapter 8. Compact Abelian Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>369</b>
Part 1: Aspects of the Algebraic Structure . . . . .	369
Divisibility, Torsion, Connectivity . . . . .	369
Compact Abelian Groups as Factor Groups . . . . .	376
Part 2: Aspects of the Point Set Topological Structure . . . . .	385
Topological Dimension of Compact Abelian Groups . . . . .	385
Arc Connectivity . . . . .	392
Local Connectivity . . . . .	396
Compact Metric Abelian Groups . . . . .	409
Part 3: Aspects of Algebraic Topology—Homotopy . . . . .	412
Free Compact Abelian Groups . . . . .	412
Homotopy of Compact Abelian Groups . . . . .	417
Exponential Function and Homotopy . . . . .	423
The Fine Structure of Free Compact Abelian Groups . . . . .	424
Part 4: Aspects of Homological Algebra . . . . .	431
Injective, Projective, and Free Compact Abelian Groups . . . . .	431
Part 5: Aspects of Algebraic Topology—Cohomology . . . . .	435
Cohomology of Compact Abelian Groups . . . . .	435
Part 6: Aspects of Set Theory—Borel Subsets . . . . .	440
Arc Components and Borel Subsets . . . . .	440
Postscript . . . . .	444
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	446
<b>Chapter 9. The Structure of Compact Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>447</b>
Part 1: The Fundamental Structure Theorems of Compact Groups . . . . .	448
Approximating Compact Groups by Compact Lie Groups . . . . .	448
The Closedness of Commutator Subgroups . . . . .	449
Semisimple Compact Connected Groups . . . . .	450
The Levi–Mal’cev Structure Theorem for Compact Groups . . . . .	464
Maximal Connected Abelian Subgroups . . . . .	472
The Splitting Structure Theorem . . . . .	477
Supplementing the Identity Component . . . . .	478
Part 2: The Structure Theorems for the Exponential Function . . . . .	483
The Exponential Function of Compact Groups . . . . .	483
The Dimension of Compact Groups . . . . .	490
Locally Euclidean Compact Groups Are Compact Lie Groups . . . . .	496
Part 3: The Connectivity Structure of Compact Groups . . . . .	500
Arc Connectivity . . . . .	500
Local Connectivity . . . . .	505

Compact Groups and Indecomposable Continua . . . . .	508
Part 4: Some Homological Algebra for Compact Groups . . . . .	510
The Projective Cover of Connected Compact Groups . . . . .	510
Part 5: The Automorphism Group of Compact Groups . . . . .	519
The Iwasawa Theory of Automorphism Groups . . . . .	521
Simple Compact Groups and the Countable Layer Theorem . . . . .	529
Postscript . . . . .	531
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	533
<b>Chapter 10. Compact Group Actions . . . . .</b>	<b>534</b>
A Preparation Involving Compact Semigroups . . . . .	535
Orbits, Orbit Space, and Isotropy . . . . .	535
Equivariance and Cross Sections . . . . .	539
The Triviality Theorem . . . . .	544
Quotient Actions, Totally Disconnected $G$ -Spaces . . . . .	554
Compact Lie Group Actions on Locally Compact Spaces . . . . .	555
Triviality Theorem for Compact Group Actions . . . . .	557
Split Morphisms . . . . .	562
Postscript . . . . .	575
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	576
<b>Chapter 11. The Structure of Free Compact Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>577</b>
The Category Theoretical Background . . . . .	577
Splitting the Identity Component . . . . .	582
The Center of a Free Compact Group . . . . .	583
The Commutator Subgroup of a Free Compact Group . . . . .	592
Freeness Versus Projectivity . . . . .	610
Postscript . . . . .	612
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	614
<b>Chapter 12. Cardinal Invariants of Compact Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>615</b>
Suitable Sets . . . . .	615
Generating Degree and Density . . . . .	620
The Cardinal Invariants of Connected Compact Groups . . . . .	623
Cardinal Invariants in the Absence of Connectivity . . . . .	626
On the Location of Special Generating Sets . . . . .	628
Postscript . . . . .	633
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	634
<b>Appendix 1. Abelian Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>635</b>
Examples . . . . .	635
Free Abelian Groups . . . . .	639
Projective Groups . . . . .	646
Torsion Subgroups . . . . .	647
Pure Subgroups . . . . .	648

Free Quotients . . . . .	650
Divisibility . . . . .	651
Some Homological Algebra . . . . .	659
Exact Sequences . . . . .	662
Whitehead's Problem . . . . .	674
Postscript . . . . .	687
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	687
<b>Appendix 2. Covering Spaces and Groups . . . . .</b>	<b>688</b>
Covering Spaces and Simple Connectivity . . . . .	688
The Group of Covering Transformations . . . . .	699
Universal Covering Groups . . . . .	700
Groups Generated by Local Groups . . . . .	702
Postscript . . . . .	706
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	706
<b>Appendix 3. A Primer of Category Theory . . . . .</b>	<b>707</b>
Categories, Morphisms . . . . .	707
Pointed Categories . . . . .	715
Types of Morphisms . . . . .	716
Functors . . . . .	724
Natural Transformations . . . . .	735
Equivalence of Categories . . . . .	739
Limits . . . . .	740
Continuity of Adjoints . . . . .	744
The Left Adjoint Existence Theorem . . . . .	744
Commutative Monoidal Categories and its Monoid Objects . . . . .	749
Part 1: The Quintessential Diagram Chase . . . . .	749
Part 2: Connected Graded Commutative Hopf Algebras . . . . .	759
Part 3: Duality of Graded Hopf Algebras . . . . .	775
Part 4: An Application to Compact Monoids . . . . .	777
Postscript . . . . .	779
References for this Chapter—Additional Reading . . . . .	780
<b>Appendix 4. Selected Results on Topology and Topological Groups 781</b>	
The Arc Component Topology . . . . .	781
The Weight of a Topological Space . . . . .	784
Metrizability of Topological Groups . . . . .	789
Duality of Vector Spaces . . . . .	797
Subgroups of Topological Groups . . . . .	798
Postscript . . . . .	802
References for this Chapter— Additional Reading . . . . .	803
<b>References . . . . .</b>	<b>805</b>
<b>List of Symbols . . . . .</b>	<b>820</b>
<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>823</b>