## CONTENTS

Paper 1	A CASE STUDY BASED ON TOPAS M Sorensen	1
Paper 2	FINITE ELEMENT METHOD SIMULATION OF EXCAVATIONS IN SQUEEZING GROUND  J J Emery E A Hanafy J A Franklin	7
Paper 3	A FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS OF THERMAL BUCKLING OF RAILWAY TRACKS ${\it G. Samavedam}$	31
Paper 4	A LARGE DISPLACEMENT ANALYSIS OF A CONCRETE OIL PRODUCTION PLATFORM USING THE TITUS PROGRAM $_{\it B\ Pria}$	45
Paper 5	PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF THE FINITE ELEMENT METHOD  G W Haggenmacher R S Lahey	69
Paper 6	THE EMERGING ROLE OF COLOUR GRAPHICS H N Christiansen	103
Paper 7	SEISMIC RESPONSE OF NUCLEAR POWER PLANT USING THE FINITE ELEMENT METHOD J V Parker K M Ahmed	113
Paper 8	ACCURACY AND COST OF INTEGRATION TECHNIQUES FOR NONLINEAR HEAT TRANSFER  M A Hogge	133
Paper 9	UTILIZATION OF ISOPARAMETRIC SHELL ELEMENTS IN SOLUTION OF PRACTICAL PROBLEMS  E Citipitioglu V T Nicolas A Ecer	155
Paper 10	PRACTICAL FINITE ELEMENT APPLICATION AND FINITE ELEMENT PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT - TEN YEARS OF EXPERIENCE AS GENERAL PURPOSE FINITE ELEMENT PROGRAM SUPPORTERS  J H Wergeland G Gudbrandsen T Harwiss K Hagen H Lindvik	171
Paper 11	HIGHER ORDER VERSUS LOWER ORDER ELEMENTS; ECONOMICS AND ACCURACY R H MacNeal	201
Paper 12	ELEMENT EVALUATION - A SET OF ASSESSMENT POINTS AND STANDARD TESTS $J\ Robinson$	217
Paper 13	FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS OF CRACK GROWTH G Bartelds A U de Koning	249
Paper 14	FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS OF THE SOLAR POWER SATELLITE T Balderes	273
Paper 15	THEORY AND PRACTICE OF MODAL SYNTHESIS TECHNIQUES C Stavrinidis	307
Paper 16	THIN SHELL ISOPARAMETRIC ELEMENTS M Berkovie	333