

# Contents

Preface	ix
<b>1 The Basic Idea</b>	<b>1</b>
1 The Context-Relativity of Conditionals	3
2 Conversations in the Abstract	9
3 Primitive Contexts	12
4 Multicontexts and Conditionals	16
5 Indicative Conditionals versus Material Conditionals	24
6 Subjunctive Conditionals	25
7 Strong Assertibility	31
8 Two Stipulations	33
9 Foundations	36
10 My Argumentative Strategy	45
<b>2 The Concept of Logical Validity</b>	<b>47</b>
1 Arguments versus Inferences	49
2 Validity as a Matter of Form	52
3 The Model-Theoretic Conception of Validity	55
4 The Context-Logical Conception of Logical Validity	73
5 Does This Conception Do Any Better?	79
6 Conditionals as Context-Relative Rules of Inference	82
<b>3 A Catalog of Argument Forms</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>4 Critical Comparisons</b>	<b>127</b>
1 The Received View	130
2 Stalnaker's Theory	135
3 The Barwise–Lycan Theory	162
4 Lowe's Theory	170
5 Veltman's Theory	172

<b>5</b>	<b>The Core Theory</b>	177
	1 Definitions and Conditions	177
	2 Examples	181
	3 Some Basic Theorems	187
	4 A Key Result	192
	5 The Rationales for Certain Features	193
	6 Some Shortcomings of the Core Theory	203
<b>6</b>	<b>Two Enhancements</b>	205
	1 Strong Assertibility	205
	2 Conditional Tautologies	219
<b>7</b>	<b>Subjunctive Conditionals</b>	225
	1 The Grammatical Distinction	225
	2 The Formal Theory of Subjunctive Conditionals	241
	3 Examples	245
	4 A Couple of Enhancements	249
<b>8</b>	<b>“Even If”, et cetera</b>	253
	1 “Even If”	254
	2 Quantified Conditionals	272
	3 “Only If”	277
	4 Order Effects	280
	5 Conditionals with Conditional Antecedents	284
<b>9</b>	<b>Decidability</b>	289
	1 Preliminaries	290
	2 The Algorithm	298
	3 Examples	312
	4 Why the Algorithm Works	314
	References	325
	Index	331