

# Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>List of Figures</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xiv
<i>Some Notes on the Statistics and Other Topics</i>	xvi
1 Casualty Staffing before Platt	1
2 Who Should Run A&E Departments?	27
3 The First Consultants	50
4 Senior Registrars and Training	64
5 How Many Consultants?	74
6 A Changing Specialty	87
7 Academic A&E, the Faculty and Changes of Name	100
8 Non-consultant and Non-training-grade Doctors	111
9 Junior Staffing of A&E Departments	122
10 Primary Care in A&E	135
11 Politics and the Future	151
<i>Appendix A: Members Present at the First Committee Meeting of the Casualty Surgeons Association 12 October 1967</i>	156
<i>Appendix B: Officers of Casualty Surgeons Association and British Association for Accident and Emergency Medicine</i>	157
<i>Appendix C: The First Board of the Faculty of Accident and Emergency Medicine 1993</i>	158

<i>Appendix D: Officers of the Faculty of Accident and Emergency Medicine</i>	159
<i>References</i>	160
<i>Index</i>	179

# List of Tables

1.1	Number of casualty departments in 1960 by hospital size (Platt Report)	6
1.2	Size of casualty departments in 1960	6
1.3	Appointments of SCOs	13
1.4	Preferred career specialty for SCOs 1962	14
1.5	Staffing levels in A&E departments	16
1.6	Grade of most senior casualty post in departments without an SCO 1958	19
1.7	Rota for out of hours cover included	19
1.8	Most senior doctor seeing new patients	20
1.9	Who was in charge? – Two surveys 1958	22
2.1	Supervision of casualty departments 1969	38
2.2	Staffing of 228 A&E departments 1969	39
3.1	Number of A&E consultants	53
4.1	A&E senior registrar numbers	66
4.2	Higher qualifications of the senior registrars in post February 1981	68
4.3	Problems encountered by SRs after becoming consultant (affecting over 50 per cent)	71
4.4	The work of an A&E registrar in a year	71
5.1	Projected staffing of A&E departments in Devon in 1981	76
5.2	BAEM consultant staffing recommendations 1993	84
6.1	Workload of A&E consultants compared to all consultants 1990	93
6.2	Hours worked by nine A&E consultants 1998	94
8.1	Clinical assistants in A&E 1984	116
8.2	Staff grade appointments in A&E 1996	119
9.1	Percentage of medical school graduates choosing general practice as a career	128
9.2	A&E SHO country of origin in 1995	131
9.3	Percentage of A&E SHOs on rotational posts in 1995	132
9.4	Career intentions of A&E SHOs in 1995	132
9.5	Staffing of A&E departments 1999	133

# List of Figures

1.1	Quality of the casualty officer	19
1.2	Quality of out-of-hours cover	20
1.3	Standard of consultant cover	24
1.4	Interest of Medical Committee	25
4.1	Number of registrars, senior registrars and specialist registrars in A&E in England 1973–2002	73
5.1	Number of consultants in A&E in England 1973–2002	83
5.2	A&E consultants in England as percentage of total consultants 1973–2002	84
8.1	Number of associate specialists, clinical assistants, hospital practitioners and staff grades working in A&E in England 1973–2001	112
9.1	Number of HOs in A&E in England 1973–2001	124
9.2	Number of SHOs in A&E in England 1973–2001	125