Contents

Preface v

CHAPTER 1
Air Transportation: Irregular Operations and Control
Michael Ball, Cynthia Barnhart, George Nemhauser and Amedeo Odoni 1

1 Introduction 1
2 Flow constraints in the infrastructure of commercial aviation 5
3 Restricting schedules 19
4 Air traffic flow management 23
5 Simulation models 38
6 Airline schedule recovery 40
7 Robust airline scheduling 50
8 Conclusions 60
Acknowledgements 61
References 61

CHAPTER 2
Public Transit
Guy Desaulniers and Mark D. Hickman 69

1 Introduction 69
2 Strategic planning 70
3 Tactical planning 86
4 Operational planning 94
5 Real-time control 112
6 Conclusion 120
References 120

CHAPTER 3
Passenger Railway Optimization
Alberto Caprara, Leo Kroon, Michele Monaci, Marc Peeters and Paolo Toth 129

1 Introduction 129
2 Line planning 133
3 Train timetabling 141
4 Train platforming 150

5 Rolling stock circulation 154
6 Train unit shunting 167
7 Crew planning 172
8 Perspective 182
References 183

CHAPTER 4
Maritime Transportation
Marielle Christiansen, Kjetil Fagerholt, Bjørn Nygreen and David Ronen 189
1 Introduction 189
2 Characteristics and terminology of maritime transportation 196
3 Strategic planning in maritime transportation 201
4 Tactical planning in maritime transportation 222
5 Operational planning 264
6 Robustness in maritime transportation 271
7 Perspectives and future research 276
8 Conclusion 279
Acknowledgements 280
References 280

CHAPTER 5
Dynamic Models for Freight Transportation
Warren B. Powell, Belgacem Bouzaïene-Ayari and Hugo P. Simão 285
1 Introduction 285
2 Some illustrative applications 286
3 A resource model 289
4 Modeling exogenous information processes 296
5 Decisions 306
6 System dynamics 309
7 An optimization formulation 311
8 Algorithmic strategies 312
9 Approximating value functions in dynamic programming 330
10 The organization of information and decisions 338
11 Illustrative models 341
12 Perspectives on real-time problems 362
References 362

CHAPTER 6
Vehicle Routing
Jean-Frantois Cordeau, Gilbert Laporte, Martin W.P. Savelsbergh and Daniele Vigo 367
1 Introduction 367
2 The classical vehicle routing problem 368
3 The vehicle routing problem with time windows 385
4 The inventory routing problem 398
5 Stochastic vehicle routing problems 410

Acknowledgements 417
References 417

CHAPTER 7
Transportation on Demand
Jean-Frantois Cordeau, Gilbert Laporte, Jean-Yves Potvin and Martin W.P. Savelsbergh 429
1 Introduction 429
2 The vehicle routing problem with pickup and delivery 431
3 The dial-a-ride problem 439
4 Urban courier service problems 445
5 The dial-a-flight problem 448
6 Ambulance fleet management 454
Acknowledgements 462
References 462

CHAPTER 8
Intermodal Transportation
Teodor Gabriel Crainic and Kap Hwan Kim 467
1 Introduction 467
2 Freight transportation systems 469
3 System and service network design 478
4 Container fleet management 495
5 Models for seaport container terminal operations 501
6 Strategic planning of multimodal systems 520
7 Perspectives 526
Acknowledgements 529
References 529

CHAPTER 9
Hazardous Materials Transportation
Erhan Erkut, Stevanus A. Tjandra and Vedat Verter 539
1 Introduction 539
2 A high-level view of hazmat logistics research 544
3 Risk assessment 551
4 Routing and scheduling 580
5 Facility location and transportation 599
6 Synthesis and future research directions 605
Acknowledgements 610
References 611

CHAPTER 10
Traffic Equilibrium
Patrice Marcotte and Michael Patriksson 623
1 Background 623
2 The basic theme 624

3 Variations 646
4 Solution algorithms: The basic problem 666
5 Solution algorithms: Variations 678
6 Optimization in a user equilibrium context 684
Appendix A: A primer on variational inequalities 702
Appendix B: A summary of key notations 706
References 706

CHAPTER 11
ITS and Traffic Management
M. Papageorgiou, M. Ben-Akiva, J. Bottom, P.H.L. Bovy,
S.P. Hoogendoorn, N.B. Hounsell, A. Kotsialos and M. McDonald 715

1 Introduction 715
2 Traffic flow modeling 716
3 Route guidance and information systems 732
4 Urban network traffic control 743
5 Motorway traffic control 754
References 768

Subject Index 775