

Contents

<i>List of Tables</i>	x
1 Introduction	1
<i>Tracy Shildrick, Mark Simpson and Robert MacDonald</i>	
The Chapters	2
PART ONE DISTRIBUTION AND CONSUMPTION OF ILLICIT DRUGS	11
2 Trends in the Prevalence of Illicit Drug Use in Britain	13
<i>Russell Newcombe</i>	
Introduction	13
The Methodology of Prevalence Estimation	14
Population Surveys of Illicit Drug Use	15
International Surveys and Comparisons	16
National Population Surveys of Drug Prevalence Among Adults and Young Adults	17
Agency-Based Surveys and Statistics on Problem Drug Use	23
Drug Indicator Studies	29
Summary of Prevalence Findings	30
3 'See Emily Play': Youth Culture, Recreational Drug Use and Normalisation	39
<i>Shane Blackman</i>	
Introduction	39
Biographical Subcultural Encounter	39
Popular Culture: Youth and Drugs – a Commercial Strategy of the Culture Industry	40
Popular Music and Drugs	42
Four Phases of Youth Culture and Recreational Drug Consumption	46
Understanding Drug Normalisation	51
Conclusion	57

4	The Hardest Drug? Trends in Heroin Use in Britain	60
	<i>Toby Seddon</i>	
	Introduction	60
	Historical Context: Use of Opium, Opiates and Heroin in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries	61
	Post-War Heroin Trends: From the Late 1940s to the 1970s	63
	The 1980s Heroin Epidemic	65
	New Heroin Outbreaks in the 1990s	69
	Heroin and Polydrug Use in the Early Twenty-First Century	71
	Discussion	72
5	Drug Markets and Dealing: From 'Street Dealer' to 'Mr Big'	76
	<i>Geoffrey Pearson</i>	
	Introduction	76
	Retail-Level Drug Dealing	77
	'Open' and 'Closed' Retail-Level Markets	80
	Retail Dealing in and Around the Dance Club Scene	82
	Middle and Upper-Level Drug Markets: Middle-Men, Drug Brokers and Go-Betweens	85
	Conclusions: A Fragmented Picture	90
PART TWO POLICING, CONTROL AND CARE		93
6	Drugs and Crime: Exploring the Links	95
	<i>Tim McSweeney, Mike Hough and Paul J. Turnbull</i>	
	Introduction	95
	Types of Link	96
	Drug Use and Offending in the Overall Population	97
	Drug Use in the Known Offending Population	99
	Offending among the 'Problem Drug Using' Population	101
	Patterns of Drug Use and Offending among Criminally Involved Problem Drug Users	103
	Discussion: The Type of Links Observed between Drug Use and Crime	104
	Conclusion	106
7	The Police and Drugs	108
	<i>Chris Crowther-Dowey</i>	
	Introduction	108
	The Lambeth Cannabis Pilot Scheme	109
	Brixton: From Policing Against towards Policing with Communities	110
	The Police and their Power to Stop and Search	111
	From Law Enforcement to Peace Keeping	112
	The Late Twentieth-Century Legacy	114

Lambeth Cannabis Warning Scheme: Contextual Factors	114
Implementing the Lambeth Cannabis Warning Scheme	116
The Impact of the Lambeth Scheme	117
The Reclassification of Cannabis	119
Harm Reduction	120
Criminal Justice-Administered Treatment	122
Conclusion	123
8 Drugs Education	125
<i>Alison McInnes and Amanda Barrett</i>	
Introduction	125
What is Drugs Education?	125
The Failure of Drugs Education	126
Approaches to Drugs Education and Prevention for School Children	128
Conclusion	137
9 Drug Treatment	141
<i>Colin Webster</i>	
Introduction	141
The International Context	143
Contemporary British Drug Treatment Policy: Neo-Conservatism, Neo-Liberalism and the Audit Society	146
The British System of Drug Treatment and Control	149
Prevalence and Treatment	150
Voluntary Versus Coercive Approaches to Drug Treatment	152
Evidence on Treatment Effectiveness	156
Conclusion	159
10 Drugs in Britain: Discussion and Conclusions	162
<i>Robert MacDonald, Tracy Shildrick and Mark Simpson</i>	
Barney's Story	162
Drugs, Crime and Risk: Some Words of Caution	167
Drug Transitions, Careers and Categories	168
The Contexts of Drug Use and Changing Drug Markets	171
Care or Control (or Neither)?	174
Social Inclusion: Desistance from Drug Use and Crime	177
<i>References</i>	182
<i>Index</i>	203

List of Tables

2.1	Prevalence of drug use in the UK compared with the USA and Australia	17
2.2	Lifetime prevalence, 1992–2005: Self-reported use of illicit drugs in England and Wales (BCS)	19
2.3	Lifetime prevalence – young adults	20
4.1	Heroin ‘addicts’ known to the Home Office, 1960–68	64
4.2	‘Addicts’ known to the Home Office and being prescribed heroin and/or methadone in treatment, 1970–78	65
4.3	New heroin ‘addicts’ notified to the Home Office during the year, 1980–85	66