

# Contents

A Letter to the Student	xi
INTRODUCTION: Euclid, the Surfer, and the Spotter	1

## 1

### THE NATURE OF DEDUCTIVE REASONING

1. Drawing Conclusions	8
2. Conditional Statements	12
3. Equivalent Statements	17
4. Valid and Invalid Deductions	23
5. Arguments with Two Premises	28
6. Undefined Terms and Definitions	35
7. More on Definitions	39
8. Postulates about the Undefined Terms	44
9. Direct Proof: Arguments with Several Premises	50
10. Indirect Proof	56
11. Some Theorem Proofs	61
Chapter Summary and Review	67

## 2

### FUNDAMENTAL IDEAS: LINES AND ANGLES

1. The Distance Between Two Points	72
2. Betweenness of Points	76
3. Rays and Angles	81

4. Angle Measurement	86
5. Complementary and Supplementary Angles	92
6. Betweenness of Rays	96
7. Some Consequences of the Ruler and Protractor Postulates	101
Chapter Summary and Review	106

## 3

### SOME BASIC POSTULATES AND THEOREMS

1. Postulates of Equality	112
2. Two Bisection Theorems	117
3. Some Angle Relationship Theorems	122
4. Theorems about Right Angles	128
5. Some Original Proofs	132
Chapter Summary and Review	136

## 4

### CONGRUENT TRIANGLES

1. Triangles	142
2. Congruent Triangles	148
3. Some Congruence Postulates	154
4. Proving Triangles Congruent	159
5. More Congruence Proofs	164
6. The Isosceles Triangle Theorem	168
7. Overlapping Triangles	173
8. Some Straightedge and Compass Constructions	178
Chapter Summary and Review	185

## 5

### TRANSFORMATIONS

1. The Reflection of a Point	190
2. More on Reflections	195
3. Line Symmetry	201
4. Translations	206
5. Rotations	213
6. Point Symmetry	218
Chapter Summary and Review	224

# 6

## INEQUALITIES

1. Postulates of Inequality 230
2. The Exterior Angle Theorem 234
3. Triangle Side and Angle Inequalities 239
4. The Triangle Inequality Theorem 244
- Chapter Summary and Review 249

# 7

## PARALLEL LINES

1. Parallel Lines 254
2. Perpendicular Lines 259
3. The Parallel Postulate 264
4. Some Consequences of the Parallel Postulate 270
5. The Angles of a Triangle 275
6. Two More Ways to Prove Triangles Congruent 279
- Chapter Summary and Review 284

# 8

## QUADRILATERALS

1. Quadrilaterals 290
2. Parallelograms 295
3. Quadrilaterals That Are Parallelograms 301
4. Kites and Rhombuses 306
5. Rectangles and Squares 310
6. Trapezoids 315
7. The Midsegment Theorem 319
- Chapter Summary and Review 324

# 9

## AREA

1. Polygonal Regions and Area 330
2. Squares and Rectangles 335
3. Parallelograms and Triangles 340

4. Trapezoids	346
5. The Pythagorean Theorem	350
6. Heron's Theorem	356
Chapter Summary and Review	361

## 10

### SIMILARITY

1. Ratio and Proportion	368
2. More on Proportion	373
3. The Side-Splitter Theorem	378
4. Similar Triangles	384
5. The A.A. Similarity Theorem	389
6. Proportional Line Segments	394
7. The Angle Bisector Theorem	398
8. Perimeters and Areas of Similar Triangles	405
Chapter Summary and Review	409

## 11

### THE RIGHT TRIANGLE

1. Proportions in a Right Triangle	414
2. The Pythagorean Theorem Revisited	421
3. Isosceles and $30^\circ$ - $60^\circ$ Right Triangles	425
4. The Tangent Ratio	431
5. The Sine and Cosine Ratios	437
Chapter Summary and Review	443

## 12

### CIRCLES

1. Circles, Radii, and Chords	448
2. Tangents	453
3. Central Angles and Arcs	458
4. Inscribed Angles	463
5. Secant Angles	469
6. Tangent Segments	474
7. Chord and Secant Segments	479

8. The Inverse of a Point	484
9. Inverses of Lines and Circles	490
Chapter Summary and Review	496

## 13

### THE CONCURRENCE THEOREMS

1. Concyclic Points	502
2. Cyclic Quadrilaterals	507
3. Incircles	511
4. Ceva's Theorem	516
5. The Centroid of a Triangle	521
6. Some Triangle Constructions	527
Chapter Summary and Review	532

## 14

### REGULAR POLYGONS AND THE CIRCLE

1. Polygons	536
2. Regular Polygons	542
3. The Perimeter of a Regular Polygon	548
4. The Area of a Regular Polygon	553
5. Limits	558
6. The Circumference and Area of a Circle	564
7. Sectors and Arcs	570
Chapter Summary and Review	575

## 15

### GEOMETRIC SOLIDS

1. Lines and Planes in Space	580
2. Rectangular Solids	585
3. Prisms	590
4. The Volume of a Prism	595
5. Pyramids	601
6. Cylinders and Cones	606
7. Spheres	611
8. Similar Solids	617
9. Euler's Theorem	623
Chapter Summary and Review	629

# 16

## NON-EUCLIDEAN GEOMETRIES

1. Geometry on a Sphere	636
2. The Saccheri Quadrilateral	642
3. The Geometries of Lobachevsky and Riemann	648
4. The Triangle Angle Sum Theorem Revisited	654
Chapter Summary and Review	659
Answers to Selected Exercises	665
Index	697