Table of contents

List of figures	IX
List of tables	XI
Preface	XIII
Introduction	1
Chapter 1	
Saussurean structuralism	3
	J
Chapter 2	
Aspect	19
Aspect in Russian 26	
Aspect in German 29	
Chapter 3	
The passive	33
The passive in Russian 46	
The passive in German 48	
Methodological implications 56	
Chapter 4	
Generative grammar	61
4.1 Minimalism 63	01
4.2 Critique of Minimalism and generative grammar	71
4.3 The equivocation of form and notation 79	/1
4.4 Lexical-Functional Grammar 82	
4.5 Head-Driven Phrase Structure Grammar (HPSG)	88
4.6 Formal semantics 92	00
4.8 Steven Pinker as a descriptivist 99	

disciplines: Physics 100 4.10 Labelling the product 104	
Chapter 5	
Tense and irregular verbs	107
Irregular verbs in German 125	/
Irregular verbs in Russian 130	
Chapter 6	
Text grammar: Parole versus langue	135
Chapter 7	
The method of lexical exceptions	153
Conclusion	165
Notes	171
References	187
Appendices	
Appendix I: VCs of English strong and modal verbs	201
Appendix II: English monosyllabic function words, ordered by part	
of speech, with a strong verb VC and without a strong verb VC	203
Glossary of aspect terms	207
Name index	213

217

Subject index

The mathematical, model-building approach in other