

Contents

List of Contributors	xvii
Foreword	xxi
Preface	xxiii
I. Cell-based Therapeutics	1
1. Nano- and Micro-Technology to Spatially and Temporally Control Proteins for Neural Regeneration	3
<i>Anjana Jain and Ravi V. Bellamkonda</i>	
1.1 Introduction.....	3
1.1.1 Response after Injury in CNS and PNS.....	4
1.1.2 Nano- and Micro-scale Strategies to Promote Axonal Outgrowth in the CNS and PNS.....	4
1.2 Spatially Controlling Proteins.....	6
1.2.1 Spatial Control: Permissive Bioactive Hydrogel Scaffolds for Enhanced Regeneration.....	7
1.2.2 Spatial Control: Chemical vs. Photochemical Crosslinkers for Immobilization of Bioactive Agents.....	8
1.2.3 Other Hydrogel Scaffolds.....	10
1.2.4 Spatial Control: Contact Guidance as a Strategy to Promote Regeneration.....	10
1.2.5 Spatial Control: Nerve Guide Conduits Provide an Environment for Axonal Regeneration.....	11
1.2.6 Spatial Control: Cell-scaffold Constructs as a Way of Combining Permissive Substrates with Stimuli for Regeneration.....	12
1.3 Temporally Controlling the Release of Proteins.....	13
1.3.1 Temporal Control: Osmotic Pumps Release Protein to Encourage Axonal Outgrowth.....	14
1.3.2 Temporal Control: Slow Release of Trophic Factors Using Microspheres.....	15
1.3.3 Temporal Control: Lipid Microtubules for Sustained Release of Stimulatory Trophic Factors.....	16
1.3.4 Temporal Control: Demand Driven Release of Trophic Factors.....	17

1.4 Conclusion	17
References.....	18
2. 3-D Fabrication Technology for Tissue Engineering	23
<i>Alice A. Chen, Valerie Liu Tsang, Dirk Albrecht, and Sangeeta N. Bhatia</i>	
2.1 Introduction	23
2.2 Fabrication of Acellular Constructs	24
2.2.1 Heat-Mediated 3D Fabrication	24
2.2.2 Light-Mediated Fabrication	27
2.2.3 Adhesive-Mediated Fabrication	28
2.2.4 Indirect Fabrication by Molding	29
2.3 Fabrication of Cellular Constructs	30
2.4 Fabrication of Hybrid Cell/Scaffold Constructs	31
2.4.1 Cell-laden Hydrogel Scaffolds by Molding	31
2.4.2 Cell-laden Hydrogel Scaffolds by Photopatterning	32
2.5 Future Directions	34
Acknowledgements.....	36
References.....	36
3. Designed Self-assembling Peptide Nanobiomaterials	39
<i>Shuguang Zhang and Xiaojun Zhao</i>	
3.1 Introduction	40
3.2 Peptide as Biological Material Construction Units	40
3.2.1 Lego Peptide	41
3.2.2 Surfactant/detergent Peptides	42
3.2.3 Molecular Ink Peptides	45
3.3 Peptide Nanofiber Scaffold for 3-D Cell Culture, Tissue Engineering and Regenerative Medicine	47
3.3.1 Ideal Synthetic Biological Scaffolds	47
3.3.2 Peptide Scaffolds	48
3.3.3 PuraMatrix <i>in vitro</i> Cell Culture Examples	49
3.3.4 Extensive Neurite Outgrowth and Active Synapse Formation on PuraMatrix	50
3.3.5 Compatible with Bioproduction and Clinical Application	51
3.3.6 Synthetic Origin and Clinical-Grade Quality	51
3.3.7 Tailor-Made PuraMatrix	51
3.4 Peptide Surfactants/Detergents Stabilize Membrane Proteins	52
3.5 Perspective and Remarks	52
Acknowledgements.....	53
References.....	53
4. At the Interface: Advanced Microfluidic Assays for Study of Cell Function	55
<i>Yoko Kamotani, Dongeun Huh, Nobuyuki Futai, and Shuichi Takayama</i>	
4.1 Introduction	55
4.2 Microfabrication	56
4.2.1 Soft Lithography	57

4.3	Microscale Phenomena	58
4.3.1	Scaling Effects	59
4.3.2	Laminar Flow	59
4.3.3	Surface Tension	60
4.4	Examples of Advanced Microfluidic Cellular Bioassays	61
4.4.1	Patterning with Individual Microfluidic Channels	61
4.4.2	Multiple Laminar Streams	63
4.4.3	PARTCELL	66
4.4.4	Microscale Integrated Sperm Sorter (MISS)	68
4.4.5	Air-Sheath Flow Cytometry	69
4.4.6	Immunoassays	71
4.5	Conclusion	75
	References	75
5.	Multi-phenotypic Cellular Arrays for Biosensing	79
	<i>Laura J. Itle, Won-Gun Koh, and Michael V. Pishko</i>	
5.1	Introduction	79
5.2	Fabrication of Multi-Phenotypic Arrays	81
5.2.1	Surface Patterning	81
5.2.2	Photolithography	81
5.2.3	Soft Lithography	82
5.2.4	Poly(ethylene) Glycol Hydrogels	83
5.3	Detection methods for cell based sensors	84
5.3.1	Microelectronics	84
5.3.2	Fluorescent Markers For Gene Expression and Protein Up-regulation	84
5.3.3	Intracellular Fluorescent Probes for Small Molecules	86
5.4	Current Examples of Multi-Phenotypic Arrays	87
5.5	Future Work	88
	References	90
6.	MEMS and Neurosurgery	95
	<i>Shuvo Roy, Lisa A. Ferrara, Aaron J. Fleischman, and Edward C. Benzel</i>	
	Part I: Background	95
6.1	What is Neurosurgery?	95
6.2	History of Neurosurgery	95
6.3	Conventional Neurosurgical Treatments	99
6.3.1	Hydrocephalus	99
6.3.2	Brain Tumors	101
6.3.3	Parkinson Disease	103
6.3.4	Degenerative Disease of the Spine	104
6.4	Evolution of Neurosurgery	106
	Part II: Applications	107
6.5	MEMS for Neurosurgery	107
6.6	Obstacles to Neurosurgical Employment of MEMS	108
6.6.1	Biocompatibility Assessment	109

6.7 Opportunities	110
6.7.1 Intracranial Pressure Monitoring	110
6.7.2 Neural Prostheses	112
6.7.3 Drug Delivery Systems	113
6.7.4 Smart Surgical Instruments and Minimally Invasive Surgery	114
6.7.5 In Vivo Spine Biomechanics	116
6.7.6 Neural Regeneration	118
6.8 Prospects for MEMS in Neurosurgery	120
Acknowledgements	120
References	120
II. Drug Delivery	125
7. Vascular Zip Codes and Nanoparticle Targeting	127
<i>Erkki Ruoslahti</i>	
7.1 Introduction	127
7.2 In vivo Phage Display in Vascular Analysis	128
7.3 Tissue-Specific Zip Codes in Blood Vessels	128
7.4 Special Features of Vessels in Disease	129
7.5 Delivery of Diagnostic and Therapeutic Agents to Vascular Targets	131
7.6 Homing Peptides for Subcellular Targeting	131
7.7 Nanoparticle Targeting	132
7.8 Future Directions	133
Acknowledgements	134
References	134
8. Engineering Biocompatible Quantum Dots for Ultrasensitive, Real-Time Biological Imaging and Detection	137
<i>Wen Jiang, Anupam Singhal, Hans Fischer, Sawitri Mardyani, and Warren C. W. Chan</i>	
8.1 Introduction	137
8.2 Synthesis and Surface Chemistry	138
8.2.1 Synthesis of QDs that are Soluble in Organic Solvents	138
8.2.2 Modification of Surface Chemistry of QDs for Biological Applications	141
8.3 Optical Properties	142
8.4 Applications	146
8.4.1 In Vitro Immunoassays & Nanosensors	146
8.4.2 Cell Labeling and Tracking Experiments	149
8.4.3 In Vivo Live Animal Imaging	150
8.5 Future Work	152
Acknowledgements	152
References	152

9. Diagnostic and Therapeutic Applications of Metal Nanoshells	157
<i>Leon R. Hirsch, Rebekah A. Drezek, Naomi J. Halas, and Jennifer L. West</i>	
9.1 Metal Nanoshells	157
9.2 Biomedical Applications of Gold Nanoshells	161
9.2.1 Nanoshells for Immunoassays	161
9.2.2 Photothermally-modulated Drug Delivery Using Nanoshell-Hydrogel Composites	162
9.2.3 Photothermal Ablation	165
9.2.4 Nanoshells for Molecular Imaging	166
References	168
10. Nanoporous Microsystems for Islet Cell Replacement	171
<i>Tejal A. Desai, Teri West, Michael Cohen, Tony Boiarski, and Arfaan Rampersaud</i>	
10.1 Introduction	171
10.1.1 The Science of Miniaturization (MEMS and BioMEMS)	171
10.1.2 Cellular Delivery and Encapsulation	172
10.1.3 Microfabricated Nanoporous Biocapsule	174
10.2 Fabrication of Nanoporous Membranes	175
10.3 Biocapsule Assembly and Loading	178
10.4 Biocompatibility of Nanoporous Membranes and Biocapsular Environment	179
10.5 Microfabricated Biocapsule Membrane Diffusion Studies	181
10.5.1 IgG Diffusion	183
10.6 Matrix Materials Inside the Biocapsule	185
10.6.1 In-Vivo Studies	187
10.6.2 Histology	188
Conclusion	189
Acknowledgements	189
References	189
11. Medical Nanotechnology and Pulmonary Pathology	193
<i>Amy Pope-Harman and Mauro Ferrari</i>	
11.1 Introduction	193
11.1.1 Today's Medical Environment	194
11.1.2 Challenges for Pulmonary Disease-Directed Nanotechnology Devices	195
11.2 Current Applications of Medical Technology in the Lungs	196
11.2.1 Molecularly-derived Therapeutics	196
11.2.2 Liposomes	197
11.2.3 Devices with Nanometer-scale Features	198
11.3 Potential uses of Nanotechnology in Pulmonary Diseases	198
11.3.1 Diagnostics	198
11.3.2 Therapeutics	200
11.3.3 Evolving Nanotechnology in Pulmonary Diseases	203
11.4 Conclusion	207
References	208

12. Nanodesigned Pore-Containing Systems for Biosensing and Controlled Drug Release	213
<i>Frédérique Cunin, Yang Yang Li, and Michael J. Sailor</i>	
12.1 System Design Considerations	214
12.2 Porous Material-Based Systems	214
12.3 Silicon-Based Porous Materials	215
12.4 “Obedient” Materials	216
12.5 Porous Silicon	216
12.6 Templated Nanomaterials	217
12.7 Photonic Crystals as Self-Reporting Biomaterials	217
12.8 Using Porous Si as a Template for Optical Nanostructures	217
12.9 Outlook for Nanotechnology in Pharmaceutical Research	219
Acknowledgements	219
References	220
13. Transdermal Drug Delivery using Low-Frequency Sonophoresis	223
<i>Samir Mitragotri</i>	
13.1 Introduction	223
13.1.1 Avoiding Drug Degradation in Gastrointestinal Tract	223
13.1.2 Better Patient Compliance	223
13.1.3 Sustained Release of the Drug can be Obtained	224
13.2 Ultrasound in Medical Applications	224
13.3 Sonophoresis: Ultrasound-Mediated Transdermal Transport	224
13.4 Low-Frequency Sonophoresis	225
13.5 Low-Frequency Sonophoresis: Choice of Parameters	226
13.6 Macromolecular Delivery	226
13.6.1 Peptides and Proteins	226
13.6.2 Low-molecular Weight Heparin	227
13.6.3 Oligonucleotides	228
13.6.4 Vaccines	228
13.7 Transdermal Glucose Extraction Using Sonophoresis	229
13.8 Mechanisms of Low-Frequency Sonophoresis	230
13.9 Conclusions	232
References	232
14. Microdevices for Oral Drug Delivery	237
<i>Sarah L. Tao and Tejal A. Desai</i>	
14.1 Introduction	237
14.1.1 Current Challenges in Drug Delivery	237
14.1.2 Oral Drug Delivery	238
14.1.3 Bioadhesion in the Gastrointestinal Tract	238
14.1.4 Microdevice Technology	240
14.2 Materials	241
14.2.1 Silicon Dioxide	242

14.2.2 Porous Silicon	242
14.2.3 Poly(methyl methacrylate)	242
14.3 Microfabrication	243
14.3.1 Silicon Dioxide [23]	243
14.3.2 Porous Silicon [25]	244
14.3.3 Pol(methyl methacrylate) [24]	246
14.4 Surface Chemistry	247
14.4.1 Aimine Functionalization	249
14.4.2 Avidin Immobilization	251
14.4.3 Lectin Conjugation	251
14.5 Surface Characterization	251
14.6 Microdevice Loading and Release Mechanisms	253
14.6.1 Welled Silicon Dioxide and PMMA Microdevices	254
14.6.2 Porous Silicon Microdevices	254
14.6.3 CACO-2 In Vitro Studies	255
14.6.4 Cell Culture Conditions	255
14.6.5 Assessing Confluency and Tight Junction Formation	256
14.6.6 Adhesion of Lectin-Modified Microdevices	256
14.6.7 Bioavailability Studies	257
Acknowledgements	258
References	259
15. Nanoporous Implants for Controlled Drug Delivery	263
<i>Tejal A. Desai, Sadhana Sharma, Robbie J. Walczak, Anthony Boiarski, Michael Cohen, John Shapiro, Teri West, Kristie Melnik, Carlo Cosentino, Piyush M. Sinha, and Mauro Ferrari</i>	
15.1 Introduction	263
15.1.1 Concept of Controlled Drug Delivery	263
15.1.2 Nanopore Technology	264
15.1.3 Comparison of Nanopore Technology with Existing Drug Delivery Technologies	267
15.2 Fabrication of Nanoporous Membranes	269
15.3 Implant Assembly and Loading	271
15.4 Nanoporous Implant Diffusion Studies	271
15.4.1 Interferon Release Data	272
15.4.2 Bovine Serum Albumin Release Data	273
15.4.3 Results Interpretation	275
15.4.4 Modeling and Data Fitting	276
15.5 Biocompatibility of Nanoporous Implants	277
15.5.1 In Vivo Biocompatibility Evaluation	278
15.5.2 Long-Term Lysozyme Diffusion Studies	279
15.5.3 In Vivo/In Vitro Correlation	281
15.5.4 Post-Implant Diffusion Data	282
15.6 Conclusions	283
References	283

III. Molecular Surface Engineering for the Biological Interface	287
16. Micro and Nanoscale Smart Polymer Technologies in Biomedicine	289
<i>Samarth Kulkarni, Noah Malmstadt, Allan S. Hoffman, and Patrick S. Stayton</i>	
16.1 Smart Polymers	290
16.1.1 Mechanism of Aggregation	290
16.2 Smart Meso-Scale Particle Systems	291
16.2.1 Introduction	291
16.2.2 Preparation of PNIPAAm-Streptavidin Particle System	293
16.2.3 Mechanism of Aggregation	293
16.2.4 Properties of PNIPAAm-Streptavidin Particle System	293
16.2.5 Protein Switching in Solution using Aggregation Switch	294
16.2.6 Potential uses of Smart Polymer Particles in Diagnostics and Therapy	296
16.3 Smart Bead Based Microfluidic Chromatography	296
16.3.1 Introduction	296
16.3.2 Preparation of Smart Beads	297
16.3.3 Microfluidic Devices for Bioanalysis	298
16.3.4 Microfluidic Affinity Chromatography Using Smart Beads	298
16.3.5 Microfluidic Immunoassay Using Smart Beads	301
16.3.6 Smart Polymer Based Microtechnology—Future Outlook	301
Acknowledgements	301
References	302
17. Supported Lipid Bilayers as Mimics for Cell Surfaces	305
<i>Jay T. Groves</i>	
17.1 Introduction	305
17.2 Physical Characteristics	306
17.3 Fabrication Methodologies	310
17.4 Applications	313
17.4.1 Membrane Arrays	313
17.4.2 Membrane-Coated Beads	314
17.4.3 Electrical Manipulation	316
17.4.4 Live Cell Interactions	317
17.5 Conclusion	319
References	320
18. Engineering Cell Adhesion	325
<i>Kiran Bhadriraju, Wendy Liu, Darren Gray, and Christopher S. Chen</i>	
18.1 Introduction	325
18.2 Regulating Cell Function via the Adhesive Microenvironment	327
18.3 Controlling Cell Interactions with the Surrounding Environment	330
18.3.1 Creating Defined Surface Chemistries	330
18.3.2 The Development of Surface Patterning	332
18.3.3 Examples of Patterning-Based Studies on Cell-To-Cell Interactions	333
18.3.4 Examples of Patterning-Based Studies on Cell-Matrix Interactions	336
18.4 Future Work	337
18.4.1 Developing New Materials	337
18.4.2 Better Cell Positioning Technologies	338

18.4.3	Patterning in 3D Environments	338
18.4.4	Patterning Substrate Mechanics	339
18.5	Conclusions	339
	References	340
19.	Cell Biology on a Chip	345
	<i>Albert Folch and Anna Tourovskaia</i>	
19.1	Introduction	345
19.2	The Lab-on-a-chip Revolution	346
19.3	Increasing Experimentation Throughput	347
19.3.1	From Serial Pipetting to Highly Parallel Micromixers	347
19.3.2	From Incubators to “Chip-Cubators”	349
19.3.3	From High Cell Numbers in Large Volumes (and Large Areas) to Low Cell Numbers in Small Volumes (and Small Areas)	349
19.3.4	From Milliliters to Microliters or Nanoliters	350
19.3.5	From Manual/Robotic Pipetting to Microfluidic Pumps and Valves	351
19.3.6	Single-Cell Probing and Manipulation	354
19.4	Increasing the Complexity of the Cellular Microenvironment	354
19.4.1	From Random Cultures to Microengineered Substrates	355
19.4.2	From “Classical” to “Novel” Substrates	356
19.4.3	From Cells in Large Static Volumes to Cells in Small Flowing Volumes	359
19.4.4	From a Homogeneous Bath to Microfluidic Delivery of Biochemical Factors	359
19.5	Conclusion	360
	References	360
	About the Editors	365
	Index	367