

# Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	page ix
I	Basic Logic	1
	I.1 First Order Languages	5
	I.2 A Digression into the Metatheory: Informal Induction and Recursion	19
	I.3 Axioms and Rules of Inference	28
	I.4 Basic Metatheorems	42
	I.5 Semantics; Soundness, Completeness, Compactness	52
	I.6 Substructures, Diagrams, and Applications	75
	I.7 Defined Symbols	112
	I.8 Computability and Uncomputability	123
	I.9 Arithmetic, Definability, Undefinability, and Incompleteness	155
	I.10 Exercises	191
II	The Second Incompleteness Theorem	205
	II.1 Peano Arithmetic	206
	II.2 A Formal $\beta$ -Function	232
	II.3 Formal Primitive Recursion	248
	II.4 The Boldface $\Delta$ and $\Sigma$	256
	II.5 Arithmetization	265
	II.6 Derivability Conditions; Fixed Points	272
	II.7 Exercises	316
	<i>Bibliography</i>	319
	<i>List of Symbols</i>	321
	<i>Index</i>	323