

Contents

PREFACE

xii

PART I SENTENTIAL LOGIC

1 INTRODUCTION TO LOGIC **1**

1. Why Study Logic 2
 2. What Logic Is All About 4
 3. Induction and Deduction 5
 4. Form and Validity 7
 5. Truth and Validity 10
 6. The Nature of Symbolic Logic 12
 7. The Scope of Symbolic Logic 13
- Definitions 15
- Study Questions 15
- Exercises 16

2	THE STRUCTURE OF SENTENTIAL LOGIC	18
1.	Simple and Compound Sentences	19
2.	Sentential Operators	23
3.	The Structure and Symbolism of Sentential Logic	25
	Definitions	27
	Study Questions	28
	Exercises	28
3	COMPUTING TRUTH VALUES	30
1.	Truth Tables for the Operators	31
2.	Computing Truth Values	39
3.	Truth-Functional Operators	42
4.	Non-Truth-Functional Operators	43
	Definitions	45
	Study Questions	45
	Exercises	46
4	SYMBOLIZING ENGLISH SENTENCES	48
1.	Simple Sentences	49
2.	Truth-Functional and Non-Truth-Functional Compounds	51
3.	Symbolizing English Operators	52
4.	Symbolizing Multiply Complex Sentences	61
	Exercises	65
5	TRUTH TABLES FOR TESTING VALIDITY	69
1.	Constructing Base Columns for Truth Tables	70
2.	The Truth Table Test for Validity	74
3.	Shortcut Validity Tests	78
4.	Mechanical Decision Procedures	84
	Definitions	85
	Study Questions	86
	Exercises	86

6	FURTHER APPLICATIONS OF THE TRUTH TABLE METHOD	90
	1. Tautologies, Contradictions, and Contingencies	91
	2. Logical Implication and Logical Equivalence	94
	3. Consistency	97
	4. Statements and Statement Forms; Applying Truth Table Concepts	98
	5. Four Kinds of Truth Table Problems and the Relations between Them	99
	Definitions	101
	Study Questions	101
	Exercises	101
7	THE PROOF METHOD: EIGHT BASIC INFERENCE RULES	105
	1. Form and Substitution Instance	107
	2. The Proof Process	110
	3. Eight Basic Inference Rules	112
	4. Derivations and Proofs	121
	5. Constructing Simple Proofs	123
	6. Constructing More Complex Proofs	128
	Summary of Rules of Inference	131
	Definitions	131
	Exercises	132
8	REPLACEMENT RULES	139
	1. The Structure of Replacement Rules	140
	2. The Ten Replacement Rules	141
	3. Constructing Simple Proofs with Replacement Rules	150
	4. Strategies for More Complex Proofs	153
	Summary of Replacement Rules	159
	Exercises	159
9	CONDITIONAL PROOF AND INDIRECT PROOF	165
	1. Conditional Proof	166
	2. Indirect Proof	170

3. Discharging Assumptions; Restrictions on C.P. and I.P. 174
4. Using C.P. and I.P. 175
5. Proofs of Theorems 179
6. Invalidity 182
7. Truth and Proof 183
 - Summary of Rules of Conditional Proof and Indirect Proof 184
 - Definitions 185
 - Exercises 186

PART II MONADIC PREDICATE LOGIC

10 SINGULAR SENTENCES 189

1. Singular Sentences and Propositional Functions 191
2. Symbolizing Singular Sentences 194
3. Three Kinds of Subject–Predicate Sentences; Three Senses of “Is” 197
 - Definitions 200
 - Exercises 201

11 QUANTIFIERS 203

1. Simple General Sentences 204
2. Universal and Existential Quantifiers 206
3. Free and Bound Variables, and Related Concepts 209
4. Negated Quantifiers 210
 - Definitions 213
 - Exercises 214

12 CATEGORICAL PROPOSITIONS 216

1. The Four Categorical Propositions 217
2. Individuals, Sets, and Properties 220
3. Venn Diagrams 220
4. Symbolizing Categorical Propositions 224
5. Negated Categorical Propositions 227
6. Deriving C.Q.N. Rules from Q.N. Rules 228
7. Symbolizing English Categorical Sentences 229
 - Summary of Categorical Propositions 234
 - Exercises 235

13	COMPLEX SUBJECTS AND PREDICATES	239
	1. Complex Subjects and Predicates	240
	2. Equivalent Symbolizations	244
	Exercises	248
14	QUANTIFIER FORM AND TRUTH-FUNCTIONAL COMPOUNDS OF QUANTIFIER STATEMENTS	251
	1. Quantifier Form	252
	2. Truth-Functional Compounds and Quantifier Form	253
	3. Symbolizing Truth-Functional Compounds	255
	Exercises	256
15	PROOFS IN PREDICATE LOGIC	259
	1. Preliminary Statement of the Four Quantifier Rules	259
	2. Instances of General Formulas	262
	3. The Rules of U.I. and E.G.	263
	4. The Rules of E.I. and U.G.; Flagging Restrictions	264
	5. Constructing Proofs for "Pure" Quantifier Arguments	270
	6. Constructing Proofs for Arguments Containing Truth- Functional Compounds	275
	7. Constructing Proofs of Quantifier Theorems	277
	Statement of the Quantifier Rules, with All Necessary Restrictions	279
	Exercises	280
16	INVALIDITY IN QUANTIFIER LOGIC	283
	1. The Natural Interpretation Method	284
	2. Truth Conditions for Quantifier Statements	287
	3. The Model Universe Method	288
	Definitions	295
	Exercises	295

PART III RELATIONAL PREDICATE LOGIC

17	SYMBOLIZATION IN RELATIONAL PREDICATE LOGIC	297
	1. Relational Predicates and Singular Sentences	299
	2. Multiple Quantifiers	302

3. Quantifier Negation 308
4. "Categorical" Relational Statements; Complex Subjects and Predicates 311
5. Symbolizing English Sentences 315
Exercises 320

18 PROOFS AND INVALIDITY FOR RELATIONAL PREDICATE LOGIC 326

1. Proofs in Relational Predicate Logic 327
2. Invalidity for Relational Predicate Logic 333
Exercises 337

19 IDENTITY AND DEFINITE DESCRIPTIONS 339

1. Identity Statements and Their Negations 340
2. Exceptives and "Only" Statements 341
3. Superlatives 345
4. Numerical Statements 346
5. Definite Descriptions 350
Exercises 351

20 PROOFS INVOLVING IDENTITY 355

1. Rules for Identity 355
2. Proofs Containing Identity Statements 358
Summary of Identity Rules 363
Exercises 363

PART IV EXTRA CREDIT UNITS

21 WELL-FORMED FORMULAS (WFFS) FOR SENTENTIAL LOGIC 365

Exercises 367

22 POLISH NOTATION FOR SENTENTIAL LOGIC 369

Exercises 371

23	PROOF TREES FOR SENTENTIAL LOGIC	373
	Exercises 378	
24	USING VENN DIAGRAMS TO PROVE VALIDITY	379
	Exercises 383	
25	STROKE (NAND) AND DAGGER (NOR) OPERATORS	385
	Exercises 388	
	PARTIAL ANSWERS TO EXERCISES	389
	INDEX	429