

Contents

Chapter 1. First-order Logic	1
Section 1. The sentential calculus	1
Section 2. Formalization	9
Section 3. The statement calculus as a formal system	13
Section 4. First-order theories	19
Section 5. Models of first-order theories	32
Section 6. Rules of logic; natural deduction	39
Section 7. First-order theories with equality; variable-binding term operators	57
Section 8. Completeness with <i>vbtos</i>	61
Section 9. An example of a first-order theory	63
Chapter 2. The Origin of Modern Foundational Studies	68
Section 1. Mathematics as an independent science	68
Section 2. The arithmetization of analysis	69
Section 3. Constructivism	71
Section 4. Frege and the notion of a formal system	72
Section 5. Criteria for foundations	73
Chapter 3. Frege's System and the Paradoxes	76
Section 1. The intuitive basis of Frege's system	76
Section 2. Frege's system	78
Section 3. The theorem of infinity	90
Section 4. Criticisms of Frege's system	95
Section 5. The paradoxes	97
Section 6. Brouwer and intuitionism	98
Section 7. Poincaré's notion of impredicative definition	100
Section 8. Russell's principle of vicious circle	101
Section 9. The logical paradoxes and the semantic paradoxes	102
Chapter 4. The Theory of Types	103
Section 1. Quantifying predicate letters	103
Section 2. Predicative type theory	105
Section 3. The development of mathematics in PT	116
Section 4. The system TT	120
Section 5. Criticisms of type theory as a foundation for mathematics	122
Section 6. The system ST	127
Section 7. Type theory and first-order logic	130

Chapter 5. Zermelo–Fraenkel Set Theory	135
Section 1. Formalization of ZF	138
Section 2. The completing axioms	154
Section 3. Relations, functions, and simple recursion	159
Section 4. The axiom of choice	167
Section 5. The continuum hypothesis; descriptive set theory	170
Section 6. The systems of von Neumann–Bernays–Gödel and Mostowski–Kelley–Morse	171
Section 7. Number systems; ordinal recursion	178
Section 8. Conway’s numbers	186
Chapter 6. Hilbert’s Program and Gödel’s Incompleteness Theorems	190
Section 1. Hilbert’s program	193
Section 2. Gödel’s theorems and their import	193
Section 3. The method of proof of Gödel’s theorems; recursive functions	195
Section 4. Nonstandard models of S	207
Chapter 7. The Foundational Systems of W. V. Quine	213
Section 1. The system NF	213
Section 2. Cantor’s theorem in NF	223
Section 3. The axiom of choice in NF and the theorem of infinity	226
Section 4. NF and ST ; typical ambiguity	229
Section 5. Quine’s system ML	233
Section 6. Further results on NF ; variant systems	235
Section 7. Conclusions	236
Chapter 8. Categorical Algebra	237
Section 1. The notion of a category	238
Section 2. The first-order language of categories	243
Section 3. Category theory and set theory	253
Section 4. Functors and large categories	255
Section 5. Formal development of the language and theory CS	260
Section 6. Topos theory	279
Section 7. Global elements in toposes	284
Section 8. Image factorizations and the axiom of choice	291
Section 9. A last look at CS	293
Section 10. ZF and WT	297
Section 11. The internal logic of toposes	302
Section 12. The internal language of a topos	306
Section 13. Conclusions	311
Selected Bibliography	313
Index	317