

CONTENTS

Preface *xi*

Preface to the First Edition *xiii*

INTRODUCTION 1

1. THE LOGIC OF CONNECTIVES 7

1.1 Truth-Functional Composition 7

Truth-Functionally Compound Statements 8;
Truth-Functional Connectives 10; Abbreviation,
Punctuation, and Translation 18; Statements and
Components 20; Truth-Value Assignments 22;
Truth-Tables 24; Truth-Table Tests for Logical
Properties and Relations 27; Truth-Functional
Modes of (Statement) Composition 38;
Exercises 42.

1.2 Consistency Trees (1) 47

Trees 48; The Rules 54; The Tree
Method 55; On Making Trees 57; On Using
Trees 63; Exercises 68.

1.3 Derivations (1) 72

Arguments and Derivations 73; The Rules 74;
Strategy Hints 90; Illustrations 93;
Theorems and Proofs 98; Other Uses of
Derivations 100; Exercises 103.

2. THE LOGIC OF QUANTIFIERS 109

2.1 Quantification 109

PART ONE: Predicates, Individual Terms, and
Atomic Statements 110; Universal
Quantification, and Term Variables 114;

Existential and Mixed Quantification 117;
 Translation 121; Instances, Statements, and
 Subformulas 134; Quantification as a Mode
 of Statement Composition 140.
 PART TWO: Truth 144; Truth-Tables for the
 Quantifiers 151; Logical Properties and
 Relations 154; Infinite Sets of Statements 165;
 Quantificational Modes of (Statement)
 Composition 166; Exercises 167.

- 2.2 Consistency Trees (2) 174**
 The New Rules 176; Examples and
 Strategies 180; The Routine 187; Further
 Examples 191; Exercises 197.
- 2.3 Derivations (2) 201**
 The Rules $\forall E$ and $\exists I$ 202; The Rule $\forall I$ 204;
 The Rule $\exists E$ 207; A Word on Restrictions 211;
 Uses of Derivations 213; Strategy Hints 213;
 Illustrations 216; The Rules $\forall I^*$ and $\exists E^*$ 227;
 The Rule $\exists E^{**}$ 232; Exercises 234.

3. METALOGIC 239

- 3.1 Modes of Statement Composition 241**
 Truth-Functional Modes of (Statement)
 Composition 241; Quantificational Modes of
 (Statement) Composition 249; \sim , \supset , and \forall
 as Primitive Operators 253; Exercises 256.
- 3.2 Auxiliary Material 257**
 Mathematical Induction 257; Strong
 Mathematical Induction 259; Derivability From
 Infinite Sets of Statements 265; Syntactic
 Consistency and Inconsistency 268; Alphabetic
 Ordering of Statements 270; Exercises 273.
- 3.3 The Soundness Theorem 275**
 Entailment Lemmas 275; Proof of the Soundness
 Theorem 279; Corollaries 283; Exercises 284.
- 3.4 The Completeness Theorem 285**
 The Two Sets S^* and S^{**} 286; The Set S_∞ 287;
 The Truth-Value Assignment α 290; Corollaries
 292; Exercises 293.
- 3.5 Trees: Some Metalogical Results 294**
 Closed Trees 294; Hintikka Sets 297; The
 First Consistency Theorem 299; The Second
 Consistency Theorem 300; Exercises 304.

3.6	Standard Semantics	305
	Domains, Interpretations, and the Like 305; Soundness Revisited 312; Completeness Revisited 316; Further Results 319; The Skolem and the Henkin-Beth Theorems 321; Henkin Models and Truth-Value Assignments 322; Addenda to Section 2.1 324; Exercises 325.	
3.7	Axioms for Elementary Logic	327
	Axioms and Sample α -Derivations 328; Converting α -Derivations into Derivations 331; Converting Derivations into α -Derivations 333; Alternative Axiomatizations 339; Exercises 341.	
<i>APPENDIX I</i>	<i>SET-THEORETIC MATTERS</i>	<i>345</i>
<i>APPENDIX II</i>	<i>SUMMARY OF RULES</i>	<i>353</i>
	A. Rules for Making Trees 353; B. Rules for Making Derivations 354.	
<i>ANSWERS TO SELECTED EXERCISES</i>		<i>359</i>
<i>INDEX OF SYMBOLS, ABBREVIATIONS, AND TABLES</i>		<i>435</i>
<i>INDEX OF NAMES</i>		<i>437</i>
<i>INDEX OF SUBJECTS</i>		<i>439</i>