

Contents

Chapter 1 Introduction

1.1	Abstraction and Mathematics	1
1.2	Mathematics and “Reality”	2
1.3	An Example	6
1.4	Mathematical Statements.	9
1.5	Notation	13
1.6	On Rigor	15

Chapter 2 Introduction to Logic

2.1	Necessary and Sufficient Conditions	17
2.2	Negations	21
2.3	Mathematical Disproofs	23
2.4	Conjunction and Disjunction	27
2.5	Truth Tables	30
2.6	Logical Equivalence. Tautologies	35

Chapter 3 More about Logic

3.1	Converses and Contrapositives	39
3.2	On the Validity of a Proof	42
3.3	Some Elementary Arguments	45
3.4	More Elementary Arguments	50
3.5	Proofs by Contradiction	55
3.6	Summary	58

Chapter 4 Sets

4.1	The Notion of a Set	62
4.2	Set-Building Notation	66
4.3	Subsets. Equality of Sets.	68
4.4	Union and Intersection	72
4.5	The Difference of Two Sets. Complements	77

Chapter 5 Set Theory and Logic

5.1	Set Diagrams	82
5.2	Sets and Language. Venn Diagrams	87
5.3	Applying Set Theory to Arguments	93

Chapter 6 Counting

6.1	The Notion of Counting	97
6.2	More About Infinity	102
6.3	More About Countable Sets	106
6.4	The Notion of Number	111
6.5	The Addition of Cardinal Numbers	116

Chapter 7 The Cartesian Product. Functions

7.1	The Cartesian Product of Two Sets	123
7.2	The Multiplication of Cardinal Numbers	127
7.3	Functions	131
7.4	More About Functions	137
7.5	Composition of Functions.	142

Chapter 8 Relations

8.1	The Notion of a Relation	147
8.2	Equivalence Relations	152
8.3	A Definition of the Integers	157
8.4	Orderings	163

Chapter 9 More about Total Ordering

9.1	The Ordering of the Integers, an Intuitive View	171
9.2	The Ordering of the Integers, a Formal View	177
9.3	Finite Induction	180
9.4	Another Definition of the Integers	185

Chapter 10 Probability

10.1	The Nature of Probability	190
10.2	The Basic Rules of Probability	194
10.3	Methods of Assigning Probabilities	200
10.4	Sampling	206
10.5	Some Special Probabilities	213

Chapter 11 An Elementary Geometry

11.1	The Projective Plane	219
11.2	Basic Properties of the Projective Plane	223
11.3	The Affine Plane	229

Chapter 12 Conclusion

12.1	Where shall We Go From Here?	235
12.2	Mathematics as a Science	236
12.3	Mathematics as an Art	237
12.4	Conclusion	238
	Appendix	239
	Answers to Odd-Numbered Exercises	243
	Index of Symbols	277
	Index	278