

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	xi
PART ONE. BROAD ISSUES	1
1. ON FORMALIZATION.....	3
1.1 Systematization [1955(53)].....	3
1.2 Communication	4
1.3 Clarity and consolidation.....	5
1.4 Rigour.....	6
1.5 Approximation to intuition.....	7
1.6 Application to philosophy.....	8
1.7 Too many digits	9
1.8 Ideal language	10
1.9 How artificial language?.....	11
1.10 The paradoxes	12
2. THE CONCEPT OF COMPUTABILITY [(1953)].....	13
2.1 Formalizing intuitive concepts	13
2.2 The intuitive concept of computability	13
2.3 Computation by theoretical machines	15
2.4 General recursive functions.....	15
2.5 Constructive proofs	17
2.6 Effective methods.....	19
2.7 Speed functions	20
2.8 Transfinite recursions	22
2.9 The indeterminate domain of computable functions.....	25
3. PROCESS AND EXISTENCE IN MATHEMATICS [1961(60)]	30
4. LOGIC, COMPUTATION AND PHILOSOPHY [1971(66)].....	47
4.1 Logic and logical positivism.....	47
4.2 What is mathematics?.....	48
4.3 Logic and computation	50
4.4 Relatively undecidable propositions and absolutely unsolvable problems	51
4.5 Foundations of set theory.....	53
4.6 What is mathematics? (continued)	56

PART TWO. AUTOMATED THEOREM PROVING(ATP)	61
5. COMPUTER THEOREM PROVING AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE [1984(82)].....	63
APPENDIX: CITATION FOR HAOWANG AS WINNER OF "MILESTONE" AWARD IN AUTOMATIC THEOREM-PROVING.....	75
6. PROVING THEOREMS BY PATTERN RECOGNITION, I [1960(59)].....	76
6.1 Introduction.....	76
6.2 A program that does 9 chapters of <i>Principia</i> in 9 minutes.....	83
6.3 The E_1A case solved with sequential tables.....	94
6.4 General remarks.....	96
7. OBSERVATIONS ON ATP.....	103
7.1 Mechanical mathematics and inferential analysis [1963(61)].....	103
7.2 The mechanization of mechanical arguments [1963(62)a].....	118
7.3 Formalization and automatic theorem—proving [1965(64)].....	127
8. SOME DATA FOR ATP.....	139
8.1 On axioms of conditional set existence [1967(66)].....	139
8.2 Natural hulls and set existence [1967(66)a].....	143
8.3 A theorem on definitions of the Zermelo-Neumann ordinals [1967(66)b].....	149
9. PROVING THEOREMS BY PATTERN RECOGNITION, II [1961(60)a].....	159
9.1 A survey of the decision problem.....	159
9.2 The Skolem, case.....	167
9.3 The A_2E satisfiability case.....	174
9.4 The $A_1E_1A_1$ satisfiability case.....	176
9.5 A proof procedure for the predicate calculus.....	186
9.6 Remarks on mathematical disciplines.....	189
PART THREE. DECIDABILITY AND COMPLEXITY	193
10. GAMES, LOGIC AND COMPUTERS [1965a].....	195
APPENDIX: NOTES ON A CLASS OF TILING PROBLEMS [1975(60)].....	209

11.	DOMINOES AND THE AEA CASE OF THE DECISION PROBLEM [1963(62)].....	218
12.	TOWARDS FEASIBLE SOLUTIONS OF THE TAUTOLOGY PROBLEM (with B.Dunhan) [1976(74)].....	246
12.1	Computational complexity and Boolean validity.....	246
12.2	A brief overview with some general observations.....	248
12.3	Some basic properties of Boolean validity.....	252
12.4	Some calculations and classifications.....	257
12.5	Hard examples and negative results.....	263
12.6	A feasible decision procedure for biconditional expressions.....	266
12.7	Two partial methods and an indication of two generic methods	269
13.	RANKED MATCHING AND HOSPITAL INTERNS (with D.A.Martin) [(1977)].....	275
13.1	Preliminary.....	275
13.2	Deletion of useless names: Operations I and II.....	276
13.3	The canonical form T_1 of T	278
13.4	The student and hospital optimal assignments.....	280
13.5	Mixed assignments and a characterization of all stable assignments.....	284
13.6	The marriage problem.....	286
PART FOUR. TOPICS FROM THEORY TO PRACTICE.....		291
14.	LOGICAL FRAGMENTS RELEVANT TO COMPUTER SCIENCE.....	293
14.1	Logic of many-sorted theories [1952(50)].....	293
14.2	Ackermann's consistency proof [1962(53)].....	304
14.3	Partial systems of number theory [1962(55)].....	314
14.4	The calculus of partial predicates and its extension to set theory [1961(61)].....	319
14.5	Model theory [1974(71)].....	325
15.	COMPUTERS AND MATHEMATICAL ACTIVITY.....	331
15.1	Remarks on machines, sets and the decision problem [1964(63)].....	331
15.2	Logic and computers [1965].....	344
15.3	Remarks on mathematics and computers [1970(67)].....	349
15.4	On the long-range prospects of automatic theorem-proving [1970(68)a].....	355
16.	ON INFORMATION PROCESSING OF THE CHINESE LANGUAGE [1979].....	361

THE LIST OF THE PUBLICATIONS OF THE AUTHOR..... 371

Note. The numbers in square brackets refer to the list of References at the end of the Introduction. The first number refers to the year when the material was published for the first time, and the second number, in parentheses, refers to the year when it was written. For instance, [1955(53)] means that the item was written in 1953 and published initially in 1955.