

## Contents

Preface	v
On the Effectiveness and Limits of Mathematics in Physics <i>A. O. Barut</i>	1
Why is the Universe Knowable? <i>P. C. W. Davies</i>	14
Mathematics in Sociology: Cinderella's Carriage or Pumpkin? <i>Patrick Doreian</i>	34
Fundamental Roles of Mathematics in Science <i>Donald Greenspan</i>	55
Inner Vision, Outer Truth <i>Reuben Hersh</i>	64
Mathematics and the Natural Order <i>Wendell G. Holladay</i>	73
A Few Systems-Colored Views of the World <i>Yi Lin</i>	94
The Reasonable Effectiveness of Mathematical Reasoning <i>Saunders Mac Lane</i>	115

Three Aspects of the Effectiveness of Mathematics in Science <i>Louis Narens and R. Duncan Luce</i>	122
Mathematics and Natural Philosophy <i>Robert L. Oldershaw</i>	136
Mathematics and the Language of Nature <i>F. David Peat</i>	154
The Reason Within and the Reason Without <i>John Polkinghorne</i>	173
The Modelling Relation and Natural Law <i>Robert Rosen</i>	183
Structure and Effectiveness <i>La Verne Shelton</i>	200
Psychology and Mathematics <i>James T. Townsend and Helena Kadlec</i>	223
Ariadne's Thread: The Role of Mathematics in Physics <i>Hans C. von Baeyer</i>	249
The Disproportionate Response <i>Bruce J. West</i>	258
The Unreasonable Effectiveness of Mathematics in the Natural Sciences <i>Eugene P. Wigner (reprint)</i>	291
The Effectiveness of Mathematics in Fundamental Physics <i>A. Zee</i>	307
Bibliography	325
Subject Index	329