

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	ix
1. Syntactic Considerations	1
2. Modal Structures and Morphisms	8
3. Validity	16
4. Completeness	20
5. Löwenheim–Skolem Theorems	32
6. Ultraproducts	43
7. Ultrafilter Pairs and Elementary Embeddings	55
8. Direct Limits	58
9. Model Extensions	63
10. Inductive Theories	68
11. Joint Consistency and Interpolation	71
12. Model Completeness	75
13. Finite Forcing	82
14. Forcing and Model Completions	92
15. Omitting Types and a Two-Cardinal Theorem	98
APPENDIX: SEMANTIC TABLEAUX METHODS	101
BIBLIOGRAPHY	119
INDEX OF NAMED THEOREMS	123
INDEX OF SYMBOLS	124
INDEX OF NAMES AND SUBJECTS	125