

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	viii
<i>List of contributors</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvi

PART 1

The Social Matrix of Language Development

INTRODUCTION	3
1.1 Elena Lieven (1978)	
CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN MOTHERS AND YOUNG CHILDREN: INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES AND THEIR POSSIBLE IMPLICATION FOR THE STUDY OF LANGUAGE LEARNING	11
1.2 Jennifer Coates (1993)	
THE ACQUISITION OF GENDER-DIFFERENTIATED LANGUAGE	21

PART 2

Methodology

INTRODUCTION	43
2.1 Priscilla Alderson (1995)	
ETHICAL STANDARDS THROUGH THE RESEARCH PROCESS	61

2.2 Brian MacWhinney (2000)	
INTRODUCTION [TO THE CHILDES PROJECT]	72
2.3 Brian Richards and David Malvern (2004)	
INVESTIGATING THE VALIDITY OF A NEW MEASURE OF LEXICAL DIVERSITY FOR ROOT AND INFLECTED FORMS	81
PART 3	
Meanings	
INTRODUCTION	93
3.1 Margaret Harris, Caroline Yeeles, Joan Chasin and Yvonne Oakley (1995)	
SYMMETRIES AND ASYMMETRIES IN EARLY LEXICAL COMPREHENSION AND PRODUCTION	101
3.2 William Merriman and Colleen Stevenson (1997)	
RESTRICTING A FAMILIAR NAME IN RESPONSE TO LEARNING A NEW ONE: EVIDENCE FOR THE MUTUAL EXCLUSIVITY BIAS IN YOUNG TWO-YEAR-OLDS	114
3.3 Melissa Bowerman (1994)	
FROM UNIVERSAL TO LANGUAGE-SPECIFIC IN EARLY GRAMMATICAL DEVELOPMENT	131
PART 4	
Word and Sentence Structure	
INTRODUCTION	149
4.1 Lila Gleitman and Jane Gillette (1995)	
THE ROLE OF SYNTAX IN VERB LEARNING	153
4.2 Deanne Swan (2000)	
HOW TO BUILD A LEXICON: A CASE STUDY OF LEXICAL ERRORS AND INNOVATIONS	165
PART 5	
Phonology	
INTRODUCTION	181
5.1 Carol Stoel-Gammon (1996)	
ON THE ACQUISITION OF VELARS IN ENGLISH	187
5.2 E. Jane Fee (1996)	
SYLLABLE STRUCTURE AND MINIMAL WORDS	201

PART 6**Explanations of Language Development**

INTRODUCTION	215
6.1 Ann Peters (2001)	
FILLER SYLLABLES: WHAT IS THEIR STATUS IN EMERGING GRAMMAR?	231
6.2 Nina Hyams (1998)	
UNDERSPECIFICATION AND MODULARITY IN EARLY SYNTAX: A FORMALIST PERSPECTIVE ON LANGUAGE ACQUISITION	241
6.3 Brian MacWhinney (1998)	
EMERGENT LANGUAGE	259

PART 7**Bilingualism and Cross-cultural Comparisons**

INTRODUCTION	279
7.1 Suzanne Romaine (1999)	
BILINGUAL LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT	287
7.2 Alison Gopnik (2001)	
THEORIES, LANGUAGE, AND CULTURE: WHORF WITHOUT WINCING	304
<i>Appendix: About statistical analysis</i>	319
<i>References</i>	327
<i>Index</i>	354