

# CONTENTS

<b>Introduction</b>	1
1. Why consider proportionalism?	2
2. A brief overview	6
Notes	10
<b>Chapter 1      Proportionalism and its Justifications</b>	11
1. What is proportionalism?	12
2. The simple desert theory	14
3. The expressionist theory	19
4. The fairness Theory	36
5. A non-foundationalist approach	44
6. Conclusion	53
Notes	
<b>Chapter 2      The Seriousness of Crimes</b>	59
1. The harm dimension	60
2. Culpability	68
3. Recidivism	77
4. Proportionalist answers	83
5. A fairness-theoretic approach	87
6. Conclusion	93
Notes	95
<b>Chapter 3      The Severity of Punishments</b>	101
1. The sensibility challenge	102
2. Delimitating punitive suffering	109
3. Resorting to mercy	116
4. Conclusion	118
Notes	120
<b>Chapter 4      The Anchor Problem</b>	123
1. Ratio, interval, and ordinal matchings	125
2. Anchor points and human dignity	131
3. Desert, prevention, and parsimony	142
4. Conclusion	148
Notes	150

<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>Proportionalism and Penal Practice</b>	155
1.	The challenge of self-defeatingness	156
2.	Justice in an unjust society	166
3.	Conclusion	178
	Notes	180
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>Relaxed Proportionality</b>	183
1.	Problems and promises	183
2.	Modified proportionalism	189
3.	Conclusion	195
	Notes	197
<b>Bibliography</b>		201
<b>Index</b>		217