

CONTENTS

Contributors	ix
Preface	xi
The Macro Scale I: Processing for Granulation	
1. High Shear Granulation <i>Gavin K. Reynolds, Phung K. Le and Amol M. Nilpawar</i>	3
2. Fluidized Bed Spray Granulation <i>Lothar Mörl, Stefan Heinrich and Mirko Peglow</i>	21
3. Extrusion-Spheronisation <i>D. Ian Wilson and Sarah L. Rough</i>	189
4. Drum Granulation Processes <i>Gavin M. Walker</i>	219
5. Roll Pressing <i>Pierre Guigon, Olivier Simon, Khashayar Saleh, Gururajan Bindhumadhavan, Michael J. Adams and Jonathan P. K. Seville</i>	255
6. Dry Granulation <i>Kazuo Nishii and Masayuki Horio</i>	289
7. Coating and Encapsulation Processes in Powder Technology <i>Khashayar Saleh and Pierre Guigon</i>	323
8. Modelling of Pan-Coating Processes for Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms <i>Preetanshu Pandey, Yongxin Song and Richard Turton</i>	377
9. Granulation Equipment <i>Michael Jacob</i>	417
10. Online Monitoring <i>Satoru Watano</i>	477
11. Process Systems Engineering Applied to Granulation <i>I.T. Cameron and F.Y. Wang</i>	499

The Macro Scale II: Applications

- | | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| 12. | Agglomeration of Enzymes, Micro-organisms and Flavours
<i>Gabrie M.H. Meesters</i> | 555 |
| 13. | Agglomeration of Dehydrated Consumer Foods
<i>Stefan Palzer</i> | 591 |
| 14. | Detergent Granulation
<i>Renee Boerefijn, Prasanna-Rao Dontula and Reinhard Kohlus</i> | 673 |
| 15. | Granulation Process Control – Production of Pharmaceutical Granules: The Classical Batch Concept and the Problem of Scale-Up
<i>Hans Leuenberger and Gabriele Betz</i> | 705 |
| 16. | Tabletting
<i>Kendal Pitt and Csaba Sinka</i> | 735 |
| 17. | Direct Pelletization of Pharmaceutical Pellets in Fluid-Bed Processes
<i>Peter Kleinebudde and Klaus Knop</i> | 779 |

The Meso Scale: Mechanistic Description

- | | | |
|-----|---|------|
| 18. | Shear-Induced Dispersion of Particle Agglomerates
<i>D.L. Feke</i> | 815 |
| 19. | Scale-Up of High-Shear Binder-Agglomeration Processes
<i>Paul Mort</i> | 853 |
| 20. | Granulation Rate Processes
<i>K.P. Hapgood, S.M. Iveson, J.D. Litster and L.X. Liu</i> | 897 |
| 21. | Breakage in Granulation
<i>Agba D. Salman, Gavin K. Reynolds, Hong Sing Tan, Ian Gabbott and Michael J. Hounslow</i> | 979 |
| 22. | Fluidisation of Cohesive Particles
<i>Jonathan P. K. Seville</i> | 1041 |

23. Multi-Level Computational Fluid Dynamics Models for the Description of Particle Mixing and Granulation in Fluidized Beds 1071
M. van Sint Annaland, N.G. Deen and J.A.M. Kuipers

24. Population Balance Modelling of Granulation 1109
Thomas Abberger

The Micro Scale: Granules and Smaller

25. Granule Structure 1189
Daniel Barrera-Medrano, Agba D. Salman, Gavin K. Reynolds and Michael J. Hounslow

26. Morphology and Strength Development in Solid and Solidifying Interparticle Bridges in Granules of Pharmaceutical Powders 1213
G.I. Tardos, L. Farber, D. Bika and J.N. Michaels

27. Liquid Bridges in Granules 1257
Stefaan J.R. Simons

28. Pendular Capillary Bridges 1317
Christopher D. Willett, Simon A. Johnson, Michael J. Adams and Jonathan P.K. Seville

29. Sub-Granule Scale Modelling 1353
František Štěpánek

- Subject Index** 1379