

# CONTENTS

Preface	ix
1. Introduction	1
Pre-Apollonian Grammar	2
Apollonius Dyscolus	4
Post-Apollonian, Platonist Influence	5
Traditional Model	6
Standard Philosophical Apparatus	8
Working Hypothesis	9
2. Philosophical Tradition	12
Plato and the Old Academy	12
<i>The Sophist</i>	13
Aristotle's Categories	15
<i>Peri Hermeneias</i>	17
Ambiguity	17
Stoic Logic	18
The Components of σημαίνοντα ("that which signifies") and σημαίνόμενα ("that which is signified")	19
Parts of Speech	20
Stoic Categories	21
Corporeality	22
<i>Amphibolia</i>	23
Concluding Remarks	23
3. The Alexandrian Grammarians	25
Aristophanes	26
Aristarchus	27
Dionysius Thrax	28
Concluding Remarks	29

4. Hellenistic Syncretism	30
Categories	31
Parts of Speech	33
Other Middle Platonic Themes	34
Neoplatonism	35
5. Latin Grammarians	38
Definition of the Noun	38
<i>Qualitas</i> in Latin Grammar	41
Proper and Common Nouns	45
Subdivisions of Proper Nouns	47
Adjectives	49
<i>Epitheton</i> in Rhetoric and Stylistics	49
Technical Grammar	55
Third Part of Grammar	62
<i>Techne</i> and The Scholiasts	65
Homonyms and Synonyms	67
Philosophical Commentary in Late Antiquity	69
Rhetoric	71
Third Part of Grammar	73
Relational Nouns	75
Specific and Generic Nouns	77
A Note on Apollonius Dyscolus	78
6. Priscian	79
Apollonius Dyscolus: Orderliness of Language	80
Principal Parts of Speech	81
Non-Apollonian Philosophy in Priscian	82
Definition of the Noun	84
Substance versus Quality	85
Corporeality	85
Body versus Substance	86
Authenticity of Priscian's Examples	88
Proper Nouns, Common Nouns and Adjectives	90
Apollonius Dyscolus	97
Dionysius Thrax and the Scholiasts	103
The Pronoun	104
Substance	104
The Pronoun and the Person of the Verb	106
Indefinite Pronouns or Nouns?	110

Interrogative Nouns and Adverbs	113
<i>Quale, Quantum, Quot</i> , etc: Accidents or Properties	114
Why are there no Interrogative Verbs?	118
More about Question-formation	120
An Excursus into the Method of Definitions	122
Construction of Pronouns	123
Concluding Remarks	128
7. The Status of the Eight Parts of Speech	129
8. Augustine	138
<i>Ars breviata</i>	139
<i>De doctrina christiana</i>	141
<i>De magistro</i>	142
<i>De dialectica</i>	145
<i>De ordine</i>	147
Conclusions	149
General Conclusions	151
References	156
Index Auctorum	165
Index Rerum	168