

CONTENTS

1 ABOUT THIS BOOK, AND HOW TO USE IT	1
The Subject	1
The Aim	1
The Approach	2
The Topics	2
Be Selective	2
To Learn, or to Understand?	3
Conventions Regarding Acids, Bases, and Ions	3
Nomenclature	3
Some Common Abbreviations	4
Further Reading	4
2 SECONDARY METABOLISM: THE BUILDING BLOCKS AND CONSTRUCTION MECHANISMS	7
Primary and Secondary Metabolism	7
The Building Blocks	8
The Construction Mechanisms	12
Alkylation Reactions: Nucleophilic Substitution	12
Alkylation Reactions: Electrophilic Addition	13
Wagner–Meerwein Rearrangements	15
Aldol and Claisen Reactions	15
Schiff Base Formation and the Mannich Reaction	18
Transamination	20
Decarboxylation Reactions	20
Oxidation and Reduction Reactions	24
<i>Dehydrogenases</i>	24
<i>Oxidases</i>	25
<i>Mono-oxygenases</i>	25
<i>Dioxygenases</i>	27
<i>Amine Oxidases</i>	28
<i>Baeyer–Villiger Oxidations</i>	28
Phenolic Oxidative Coupling	28
Glycosylation Reactions	29
Some Vitamins Associated with the Construction Mechanisms	30
<i>Vitamin B₁, Vitamin B₂, Vitamin B₅, Vitamin B₆, Vitamin B₁₂, Vitamin H</i>	
Further Reading	33
3 THE ACETATE PATHWAY: FATTY ACIDS AND POLYKETIDES	35
Saturated Fatty Acids	36
Unsaturated Fatty Acids	40
<i>Fixed Oils and Fats, Evening Primrose Oil</i>	
Acetylenic Fatty Acids	47
Branched-Chain Fatty Acids	48
<i>Echinacea</i>	

Prostaglandins	51
<i>Prostaglandins, Isoprostanes</i>	
Thromboxanes	58
<i>Thromboxanes</i>	
Leukotrienes	58
<i>Leukotrienes</i>	
Aromatic Polyketides	60
Cyclization: Simple Phenols	61
Structural Modifications: Anthraquinones	63
<i>Senna, Cascara, Frangula, Allied Drugs, Hypericum/St John's Wort</i>	
C-Alkylation Reactions	72
<i>Mycophenolic Acid, Khellin and Cromoglicate</i>	
Phenolic Oxidative Coupling	76
<i>Griseofulvin</i>	
Oxidative Cleavage of Aromatic Rings	78
Starter Groups Other Than Acetate	79
<i>Poison Ivy and Poison Oak, Aflatoxins, Cannabis, Tetracyclines, Anthracycline</i>	
<i>Antibiotics</i>	
Macrolides and Polyethers	92
Extender Groups other than Malonate	92
<i>Macrolide Antibiotics, Avermectins, Polyene Antifungals, Tacrolimus and Sirolimus,</i>	
<i>Ansa Macrolides</i>	
Cyclization Through Diels–Alder Reactions	111
<i>Mevastatin and other Statins</i>	
Genetic Manipulation of the Acetate Pathway	114
Further Reading	117
4 THE SHIKIMATE PATHWAY: AROMATIC AMINO ACIDS AND	
PHENYLPROPANOIDS	121
Aromatic Amino Acids and Simple Benzoic Acids	121
<i>Folic Acid (Vitamin B₉), Chloramphenicol</i>	
Cinnamic Acids	130
Lignans and Lignin	132
<i>Podophyllum</i>	
Phenylpropenes	135
<i>Volatile Oils Containing Principally Aromatic Compounds</i>	
Benzoic Acids from C₆C₃ Compounds	141
Coumarins	142
<i>Dicoumarol and Warfarin, Psoralens</i>	
Styrylpyrones	147
<i>Kava</i>	
Flavonoids and Stilbenes	149
Flavonolignans	151
<i>Silybum marianum</i>	
Isoflavonoids	154
<i>Phyto-oestrogens, Derris and Lonchocarpus</i>	
Terpenoid Quinones	158
<i>Vitamin E, Vitamin K</i>	
Further Reading	164

5 THE MEVALONATE AND DEOXYXYLULOSE PHOSPHATE PATHWAYS:	
TERPENOIDS AND STEROIDS	167
Hemiterpenes (C₅)	172
Monoterpenes (C₁₀)	172
<i>Volatile Oils Containing Principally Terpenoid Compounds</i>	
Irregular Monoterpenes	186
<i>Pyrethrins</i>	
Iridoids (C₁₀)	187
<i>Valerian</i>	
Sesquiterpenes (C₁₅)	191
<i>Feverfew, Chamomile and Matricaria, Artemisia annua and Artemisinin, Gossypol, Trichothecenes</i>	
Diterpenes (C₂₀)	203
<i>Taxus brevifolia and Taxol (Paclitaxel), Ginkgo biloba, Forskolin</i>	
Sesterpenes (C₂₅)	212
Triterpenes (C₃₀)	212
Triterpenoid Saponins	219
<i>Liquorice, Quillaia, Ginseng</i>	
Modified Triterpenoids	225
Tetraterpenes (C₄₀)	226
<i>Vitamin A</i>	
Higher Terpenoids	231
Steroids	232
Stereochemistry	232
Cholesterol	233
<i>Cholesterol</i>	
Steroidal Saponins	237
<i>Dioscorea, Fenugreek, Sisal, Sarsaparilla, Yucca</i>	
Cardioactive Glycosides	241
<i>Digitalis purpurea, Digitalis lanata, Strophanthus, Convallaria, Squill, Toxic Plants</i>	
Phytosterols	252
<i>Soya Bean Sterols, Fusidic Acid</i>	
Vitamin D	257
<i>Vitamin D</i>	
Bile Acids	260
<i>Bile Acids</i>	
Adrenocortical Hormones/Corticosteroids	262
Semi-Synthesis of Corticosteroids	264
<i>Corticosteroid Drugs</i>	
Progestogens	267
<i>Progestogen Drugs</i>	
Oestrogens	
<i>Oestrogen Drugs, Aromatase Inhibitors, Oestrogen Receptor Antagonists</i>	
Androgens	282
<i>Androgen Drugs</i>	
Further Reading	285

6 ALKALOIDS	291
Alkaloids Derived from Ornithine	292
Pyrrolidine and Tropane Alkaloids	292
<i>Belladonna, Stramonium, Hyosycamus, Duboisia, Allied Drugs, Hyoscyamine,</i> <i>Hyoscine and Atropine, Coca</i>	
Pyrrolizidine Alkaloids	305
Alkaloids Derived from Lysine	307
Piperidine Alkaloids	307
<i>Lobelia</i>	308
Quinolizidine Alkaloids	309
Indolizidine Alkaloids	310
Alkaloids Derived from Nicotinic Acid	311
Pyridine Alkaloids	311
<i>Vitamin B₃, Tobacco, Areca</i>	
Alkaloids Derived from Tyrosine	315
Phenylethylamines and Simple Tetrahydroisoquinoline Alkaloids	315
<i>Catecholamines, Areca, Lophophora, Curare</i>	
Modified Benzyltetrahydroisoquinoline Alkaloids	327
<i>Opium</i>	329
Phenethylisoquinoline Alkaloids	341
<i>Colchicum</i>	
Terpenoid Tetrahydroisoquinoline Alkaloids	343
<i>Ipecacuanha</i>	
Amaryllidaceae Alkaloids	345
<i>Galanthamine</i>	
Alkaloids Derived from Tryptophan	346
Simple Indole Alkaloids	347
<i>5-Hydroxytryptamine (Serotonin), Psilocybe</i>	
Simple β -Carboline Alkaloids	349
Terpenoid Indole Alkaloids	350
<i>Rauwolfia, Catharanthus, Iboga, Nux-vomica, Ellipticine</i>	
Quinoline Alkaloids	359
<i>Cinchona, Camptothecin</i>	
Pyrroloindole Alkaloids	365
<i>Physostigma</i>	
Ergot Alkaloids	368
<i>Ergot, Morning Glories</i>	
Alkaloids Derived from Anthranilic Acid	376
Quinazoline Alkaloids	377
Quinoline and Acridine Alkaloids	377
Alkaloids Derived from Histidine	379
Imidazole Alkaloids	379
<i>Pilocarpus</i>	
Alkaloids Derived by Amination Reactions	381
Acetate-derived Alkaloids	381
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	
Phenylalanine-derived Alkaloids	382
<i>Ephedra, Khat</i>	
Terpenoid Alkaloids	385
<i>Aconite</i>	

Steroidal Alkaloids	388
<i>Solanum Alkaloids</i>	
Purine Alkaloids	394
<i>Caffeine, Theobromine, and Theophylline, Coffee, Tea, Cola, Cocoa, Maté Tea, Guarana</i>	
Saxitoxin and Tetrodotoxin	396
<i>Saxitoxin, Tetrodotoxin</i>	
Further Reading	398
7 PEPTIDES, PROTEINS, AND OTHER AMINO ACID DERIVATIVES	405
Peptides and Proteins	405
Ribosomal Peptide Biosynthesis	407
Peptide Hormones	410
Thyroid Hormones	410
<i>Thyroxine, Calcitonin</i>	
Hypothalamic Hormones	411
<i>Thyrotrophin-Releasing Hormone, Luteinizing Hormone-Releasing Hormone, Growth Hormone-Releasing Hormone/Factor, Somatostatin</i>	
Anterior Pituitary Hormones	413
<i>Corticotropin, Growth Hormone, Prolactin, Gonadotrophins</i>	
Posterior Pituitary Hormones	413
<i>Oxytocin, Vasopressin</i>	
Pancreatic Hormones	416
<i>Insulin, Glucagon</i>	
Interferons	417
<i>Interferons</i>	
Opioid Peptides	417
Enzymes	419
Nonribosomal Peptide Biosynthesis	421
Peptide Antibiotics	423
<i>Cycloserine, Polymyxins, Bacitracins, Tyrothricin and Gramicidins, Capreomycin, Vancomycin and Teicoplanin, Bleomycin, Cyclosporins, Streptogramins, Dactinomycin</i>	
Peptide Toxins	433
<i>Death Cap (Amanita phalloides), Ricin, Botulinum Toxin, Microcystins, Snake Venoms</i>	
Modified Peptides: Penicillins, Cephalosporins, and Other β-Lactams	422
Penicillins	422
<i>Penicillins</i>	
Cephalosporins	444
<i>Cephalosporins, Cephamecins, Carbacephem</i>	
Other β -Lactams	450
<i>Clavulanic Acid, Carbapenems, Monobactams</i>	
Cyanogenic Glycosides	455
Glucosinolates	457
Cysteine Sulphoxides	460
<i>Garlic</i>	
Further Reading	461

8 CARBOHYDRATES	465
Monosaccharides	465
Oligosaccharides	469
<i>Monosaccharides and Disaccharides, Vitamin C</i>	
Polysaccharides	473
<i>Polysaccharides</i>	
Aminosugars	477
Aminoglycosides	478
<i>Aminoglycoside Antibiotics, Streptomine-containing Antibiotics,</i>	
<i>2-Deoxystreptomine-containing Antibiotics, Acarbose, Lincomycin and Clindamycin</i>	
Further Reading	486
Index	487