Contents

Acknowledgements xi
List of tables xiii
List of boxes xv
List of figures xvii
List of contributors xix
Series editors’ introduction xxiii

Introduction: The question of decentralization 1
Richard B. Saltman, Vaida Bankauskaite, and Karsten Vrangbæk

Part one Strategic dimensions

one Central issues in the decentralization debate 9
Vaida Bankauskaite and Richard B. Saltman

two Patterns of decentralization across European health systems 22
Vaida Bankauskaite, Hans F.W. Dubois and Richard B. Saltman
three  
Towards a typology for decentralization in health care  
Karsten Vrangbæk

four  
Key factors in assessing decentralization and recentralization in health systems  
Karsten Vrangbæk

five  
Drawing lessons for policy-making  
Richard B. Saltman and Karsten Vrangbæk

Part two  Assessing recent experience

six  
Approaches to studying decentralization in health systems  
Sarah Atkinson

seven  
Effects of decentralization and recentralization on economic dimensions of health systems  
Jon Magnussen, Fabrizio Tediosi and Péter Mihályi

eight  
Effects of decentralization and recentralization on political dimensions of health systems  
Franca Maino, Paula Blomqvist, Luigi Bertinato, Lluis Bohigas Santasusagna, Rosa María Urbanos Garrido and Sergey Shishkin

nine  
Effects of decentralization on managerial dimensions of health systems  
Runo Axelsson, Gregory P. Marchildon and José R. Repullo-Labrador

ten  
Effects of decentralization on clinical dimensions of health systems  
Juha Kinnunen, Kirill Danishevski, Raisa B. Deber and Theodore H. Tulchinsky

eleven  
Effects of decentralization and recentralization on equity dimensions of health systems  
Meri Koivusalo, Kaspar Wyss and Paula Santana

twelve  
Information strategies for decentralization  
Peter C. Smith and Unto Häkkinen

thirteen  
Implementation of health care decentralization  
Katarina Østergren, Silvia Boni, Kirill Danishevski and Oddvar Kaarbøe
fourteen  Privatization as decentralization strategy  246
Rifat Atun

Annex  Description of the structure and development of
decentralization in health care in selected
countries in Europe and Canada  272

Index  293