

# Contents

<i>List of tables</i>	vii
<i>List of contributors</i>	ix
<i>Preface and acknowledgments</i>	xi
<b>1 European integration and internal party dynamics</b>	<b>1</b>
ELISABETH CARTER, KURT RICHARD LUTHER AND THOMAS POGUNTKE	
<b>2 Structural adjustment and incumbent elite empowerment: Austrian parties' adaptation to European integration</b>	<b>28</b>
KURT RICHARD LUTHER	
<b>3 Government change, organizational continuity: the limited Europeanization of British political parties</b>	<b>57</b>
ELISABETH CARTER AND ROBERT LADRECH	
<b>4 Continuity amidst political system change: why French party organization remains immune to EU adaptive pressures</b>	<b>86</b>
ROBERT LADRECH	
<b>5 Europeanization in a consensual environment? German political parties and the European Union</b>	<b>108</b>
THOMAS POGUNTKE	
<b>6 European integration and Spanish parties: elite empowerment amidst limited adaptation</b>	<b>134</b>
LUIS RAMIRO AND LAURA MORALES	

7	<b>A long, slow march to Europe: the Europeanization of Swedish political parties</b>	162
	NICHOLAS AYLOTT	
8	<b>Some things change, a lot stays the same: comparing the country studies</b>	190
	NICHOLAS AYLOTT, LAURA MORALES AND LUIS RAMIRO	
9	<b>Europeanization and national party organization: limited but appropriate adaptation?</b>	211
	ROBERT LADRECH	
	<i>Index</i>	230

# Tables

2.1	Elections to the European Parliament in Austria: votes, seats and turnout, 1995–2004	29
2.2	Candidate selection for European Parliament elections in Austria	36
3.1	Elections to the European Parliament in Britain: votes, seats and turnout, 1979–2004	61
4.1	Elections to the European Parliament in France: votes, seats and turnout, 1979–2004	90
5.1	Elections to the European Parliament in Germany: votes, seats and turnout, 1979–2004	114
5.2	Candidate selection for European Parliament elections in Germany	120
6.1	Elections to the European Parliament in Spain: votes, seats and turnout, 1987–2004	140
6.2	Candidate selection for European Parliament elections in Spain, 2004	147
6.3	<i>Ex officio</i> positions of MEPs in Spanish party organs, 2005	148
7.1	MPs and party sympathizers in the Swedish referendum on EMU, 2003: percentages voting Yes to EMU	166
7.2	Elections to the European Parliament in Sweden: votes, seats and turnout, 1995–2004	167
7.3	Candidate selection for European Parliament elections in Sweden, 2004	171
7.4	Swedish parties' affiliations to European parliamentary groups and Europarties, 2005	176
8.1	Formal incorporation of MEPs into party executive organs	194
8.2	Relative degree of integration of EU specialists, especially MEPs, into party	196
8.3	Relative degree of influence of EU specialists in drafting of national election manifestos	197

8.4	Degree of national party leadership influence in candidate selection for elections to the European Parliament	199
8.5	Relative degree of active political coordination between MEPs and national parties	201
8.6	Relative degree of national party control over ministers' actions in EU bodies (governing parties)	203
8.7	Relative change in accountability of EU specialists, especially MEPs, to their parties	205
8.8	Relative change in influence of EU specialists, especially MEPs, in their parties	206